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(075.8) 311

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9 25.12.14.

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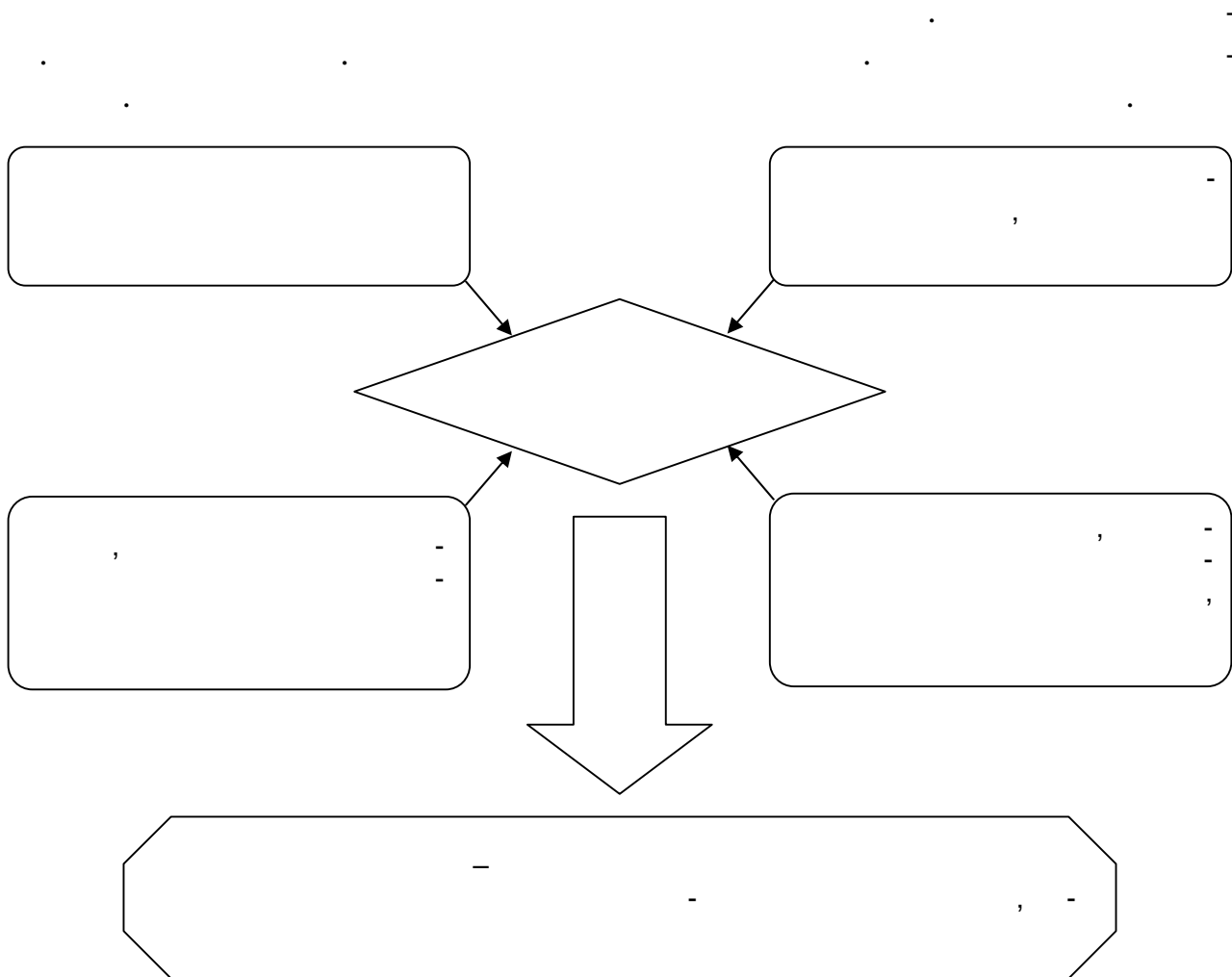
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I.		5
1.1.	,	5
1.2.		10
1.3.		16
1.4.		24
1.5.		29
1.6.		42
1.7.		52
1.8.	-	64
II.	-	75
2.1.		75
2.2.		80
2.3.		84
2.4.		89
2.5.		93
2.6.		96
2.7.		99
2.8.		101
III.		106
3.1.	,	106
3.2.		108
3.3.		111
3.4.		113
IV.		119
4.1.		119
4.2.		126
4.3.	,	132
4.4.	,	139
-		150
		162
		163



I.

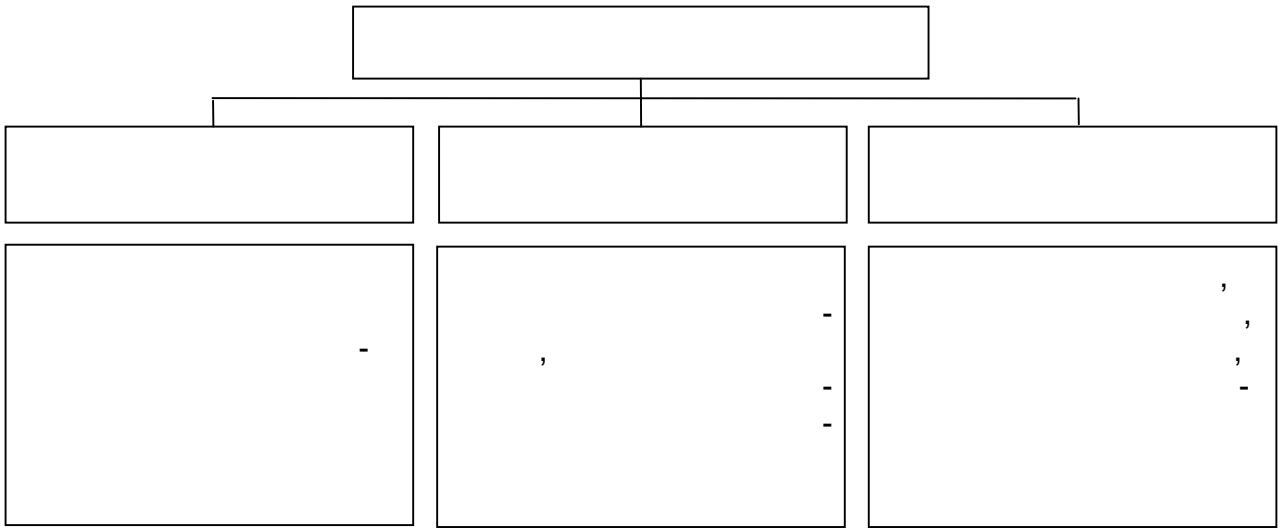
1.1. ,



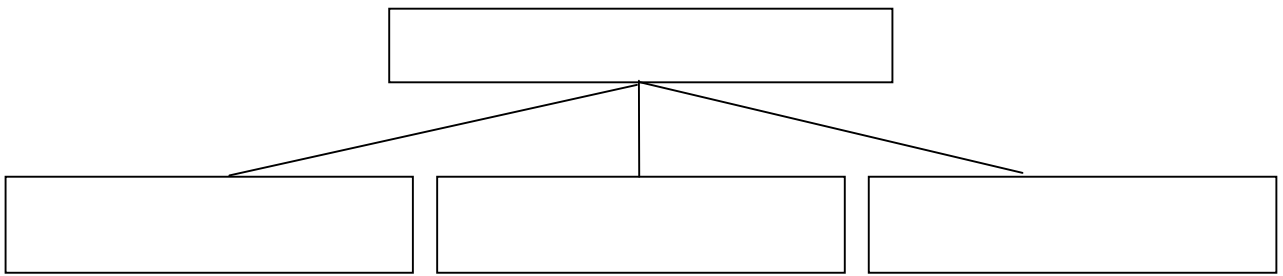
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1- XIX ., . ( - ), . , . ( )	-



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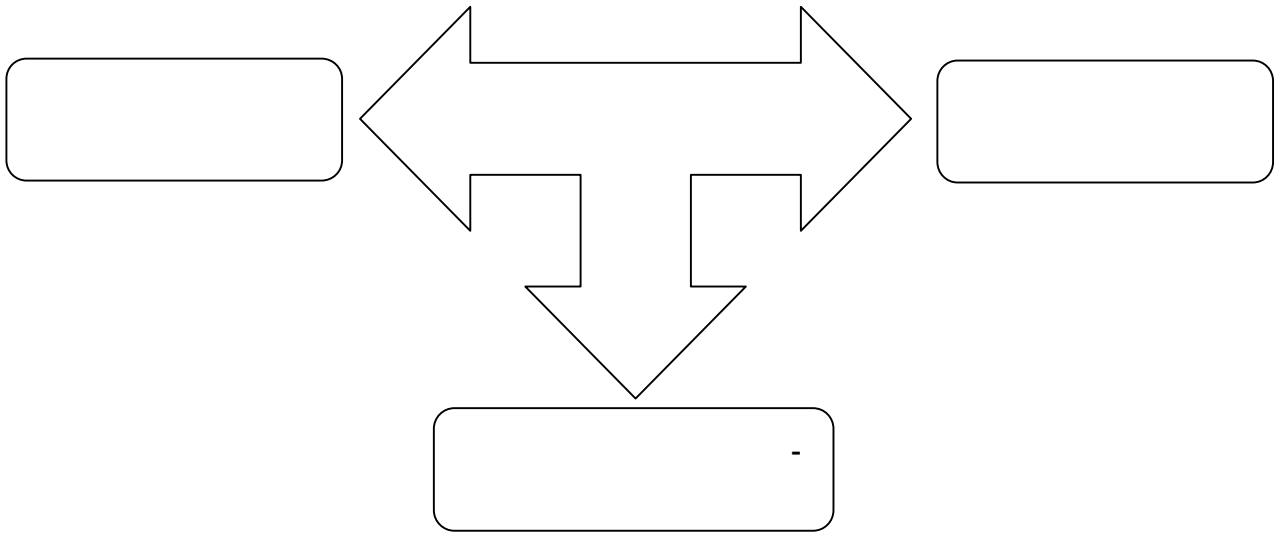
**I**

**II**

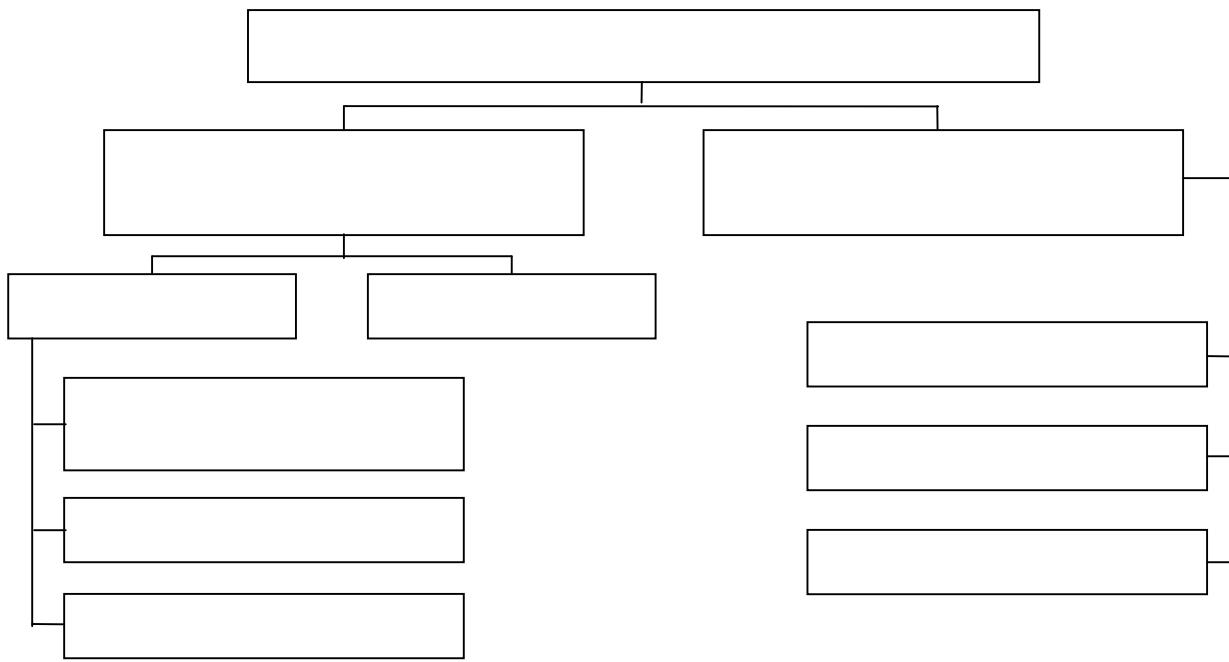
**III**

**IV**

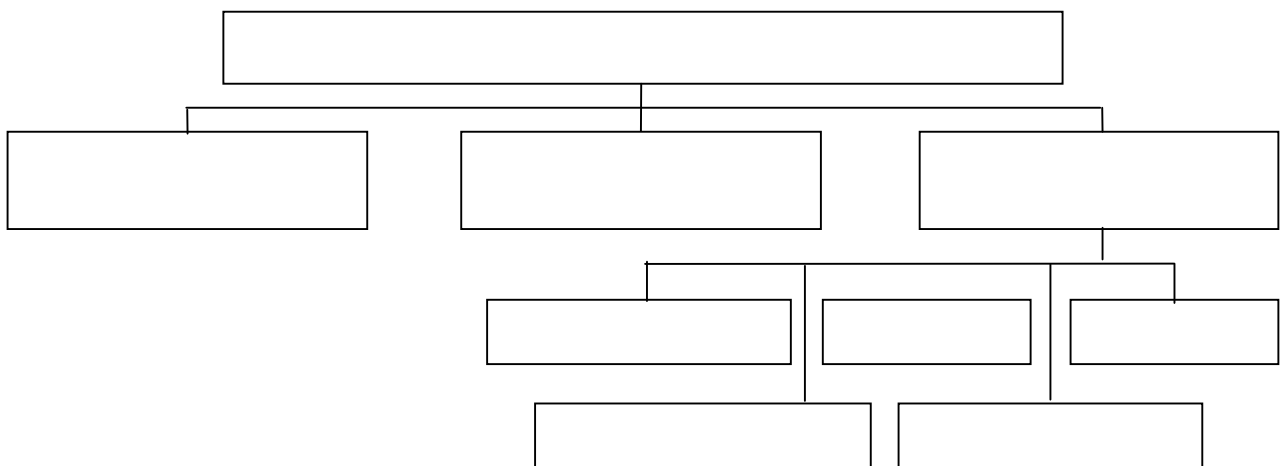
4 –



5-

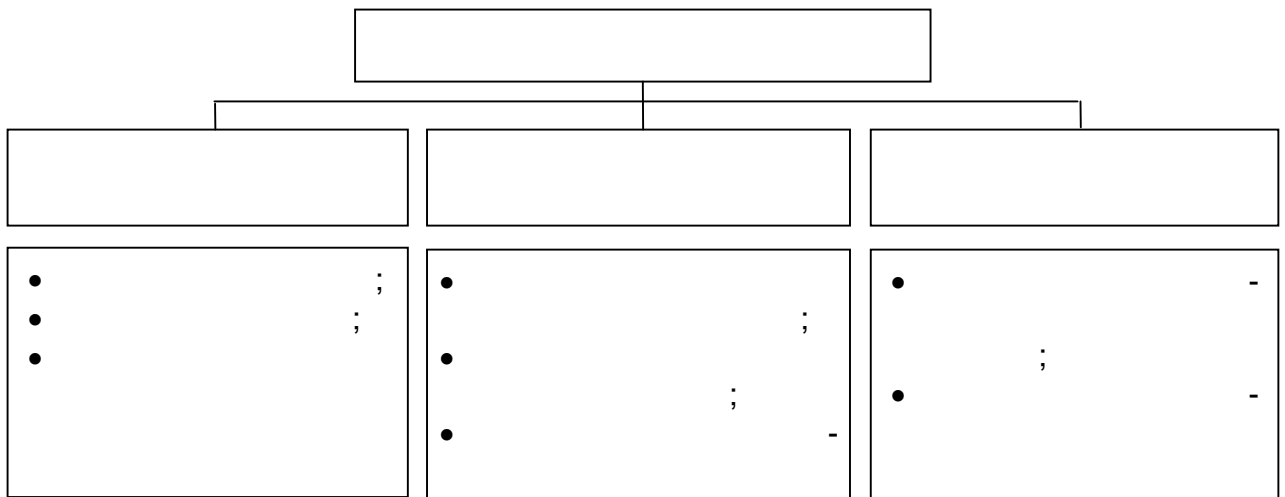


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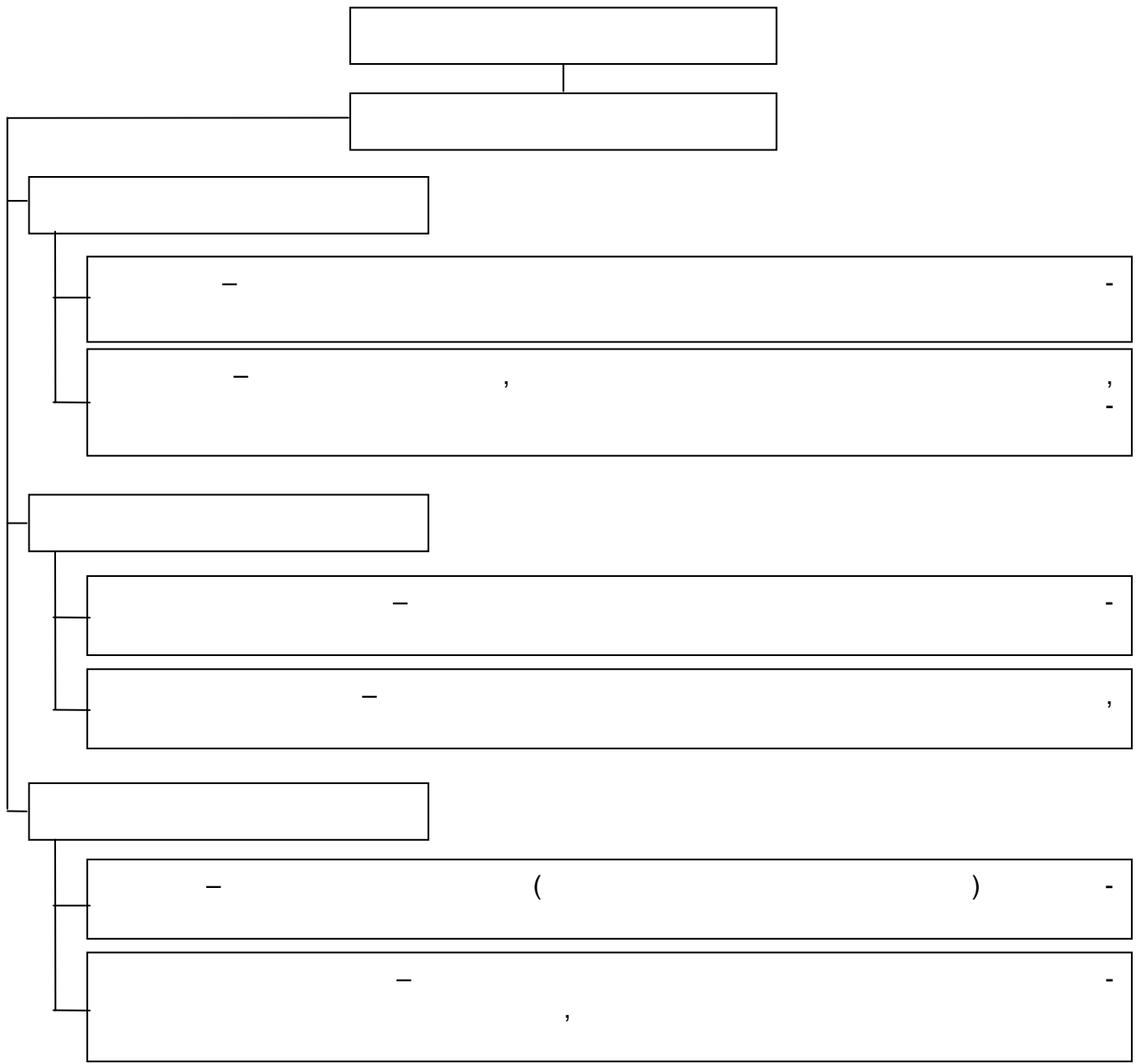
1.3.

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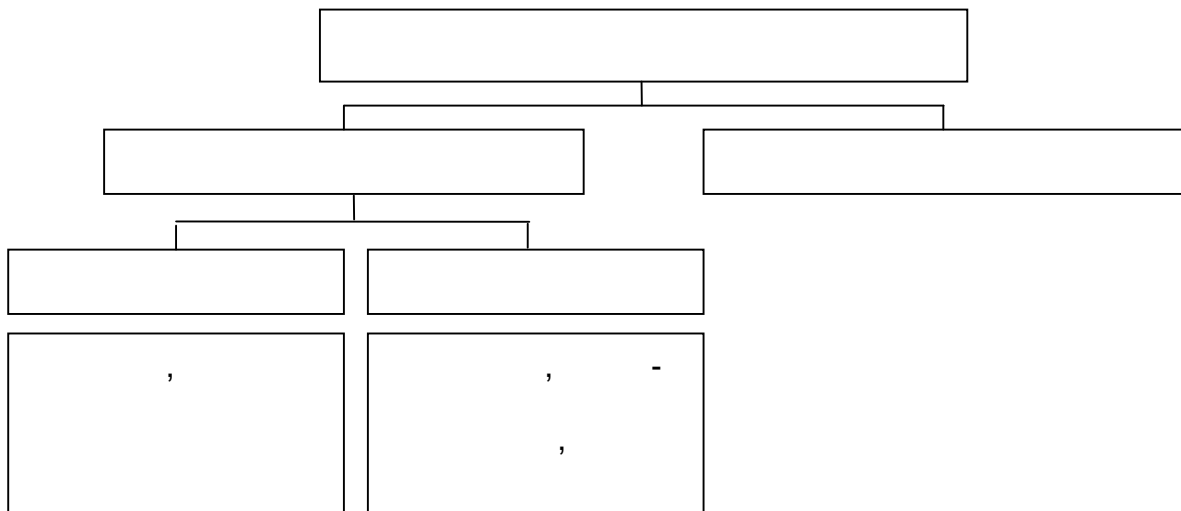
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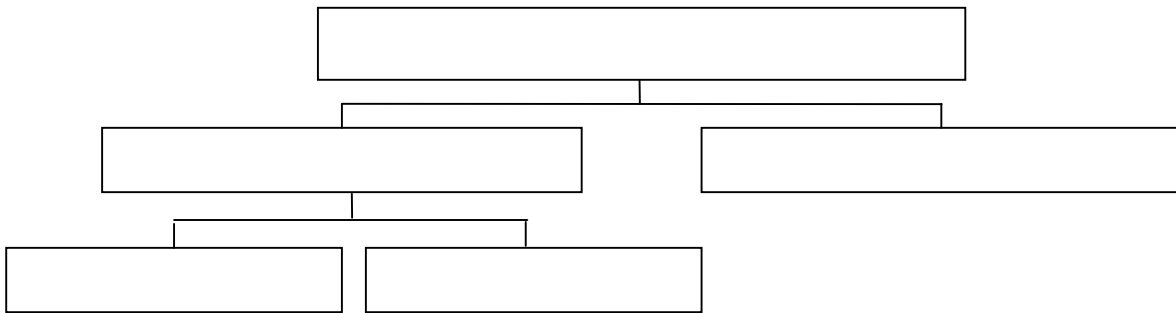
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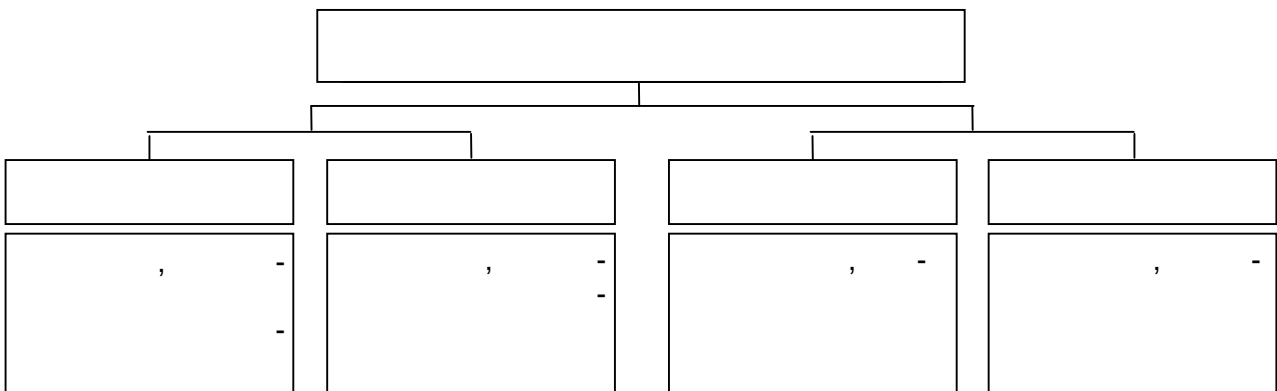
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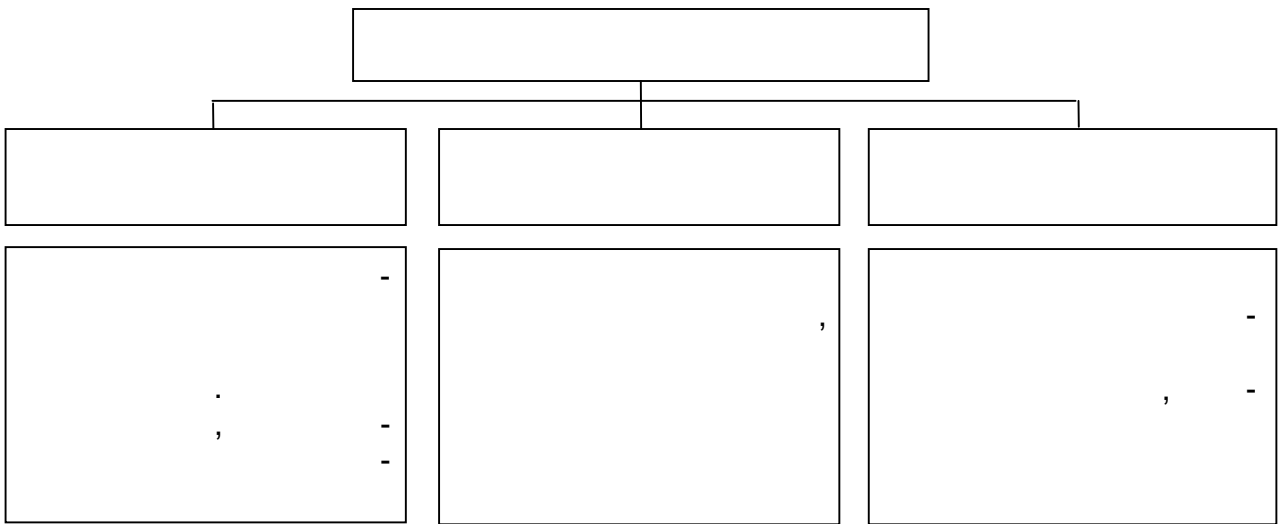


12 -

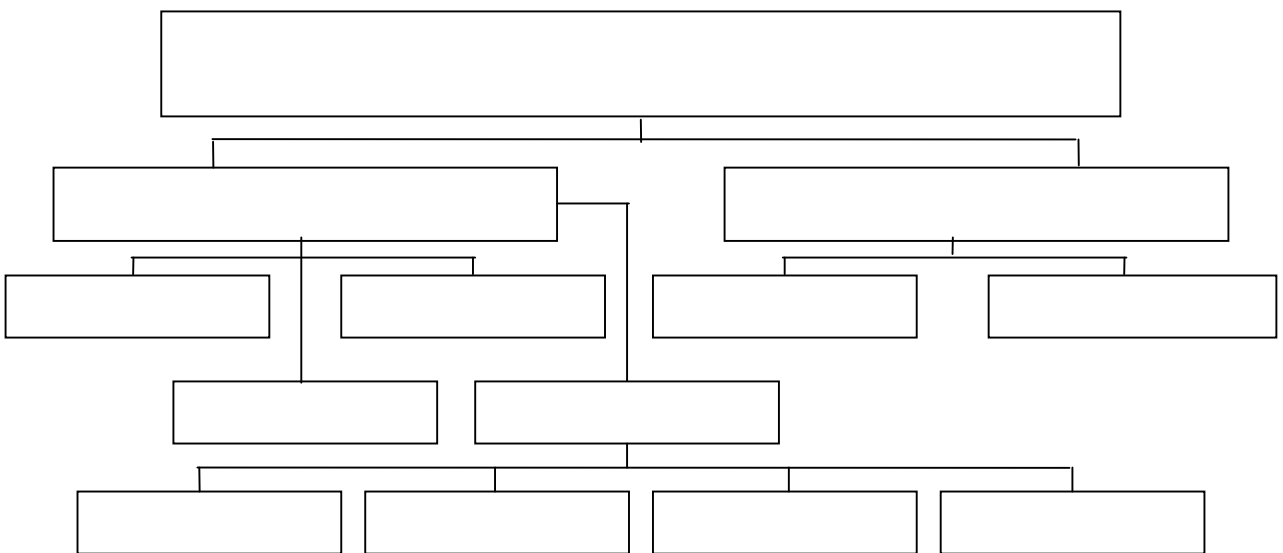
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2012 . ( . ) ( )

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( ) -	1036,677	902,206

( % )

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		-	-		'		'	'
2010	100	98,1	1,9	0,2	0,1	1,3	0,1	0,2
2011	100	96,5	3,5	0,4	0,2	2,4	0,1	0,4
2012	100	97,2	2,8	0,3	0,2	2,1	0,0	0,2
2013	100	96,9	3,1	0,2	0,3	2,4	0,0	0,2

2.

( ):

/		-	-	.	
1		17 320 969	2 009 270	186 415	7 586 126
2		3 729 802	295 309	22 164	368 914
3	24	2 261 909	150 338	10 746	1 338 778
4		1 912 698	172 202	12 436	215 825
5		1 770 705	196 208	1 013	247 170
6	-	1 512 160	150 201	16 072	371 557
7		974 233	86 389	5 021	103 258
8		970 535	32 630	4 318	192 596
9		914 767	131 072	5 695	77 438
10		776 226	60 635 552	3 008 452	197 051

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3.

1959 – 2014 . ( . )

1959	1970	1979	1989	1995	2002	2010	2014
117,5	130,1	137,6	147,4	148,5	145,2	142,9	143,7

4.

2012 2013 .:

2013 .  
 - 29,7%;  
 - 50,4%;  
 - 52,0; 28,8; 19,2%.  
 - 19,8%;

**1.**

5 ,  
 600 750 .,  
 , ∴  

$$i = \frac{x_{\max} - x_{\min}}{n} = \frac{750 - 600}{5} = 30 .$$
 ( 600 .)  
 :  
 600 + 30 = 630.  
 : 630 + 30 = 660 . .  
 , ∴  
 600-630; 630-660; 660-690; 690-720; 720-750.

# 1.4.

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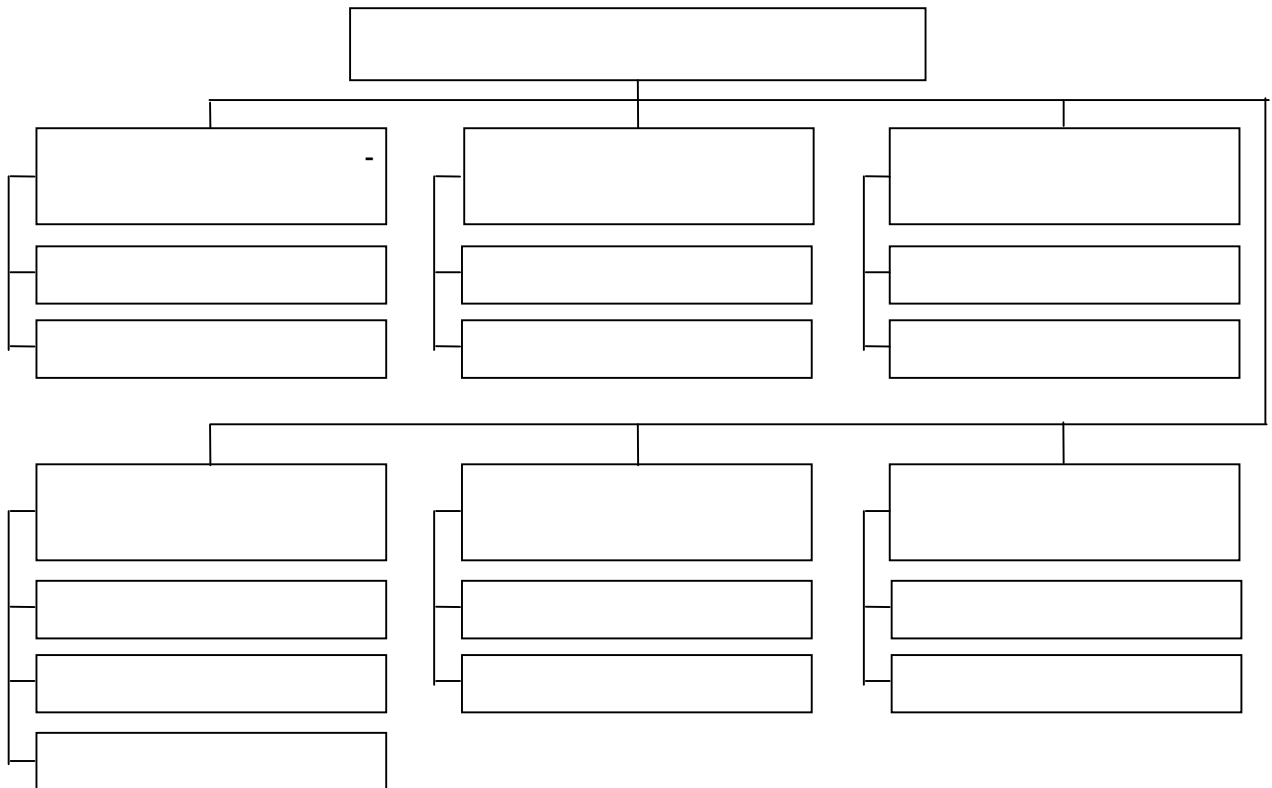
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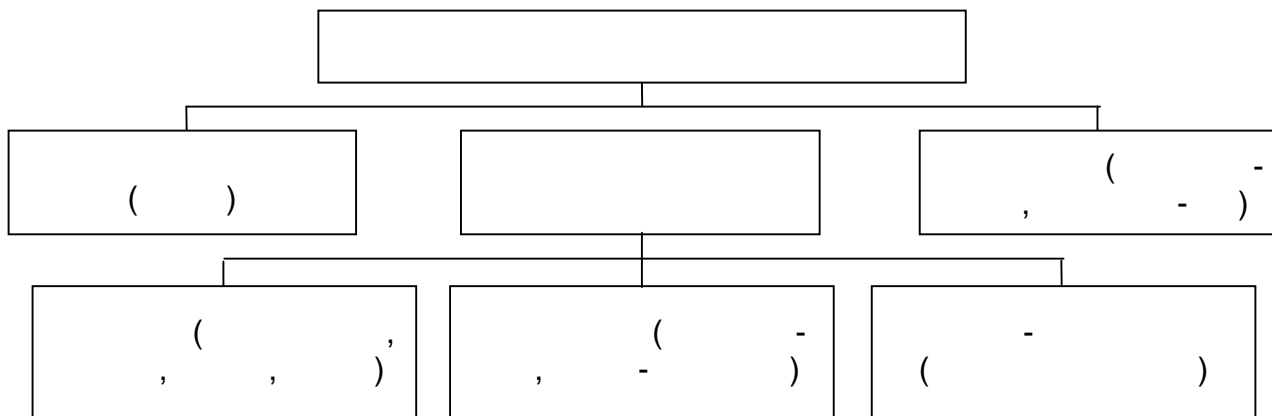
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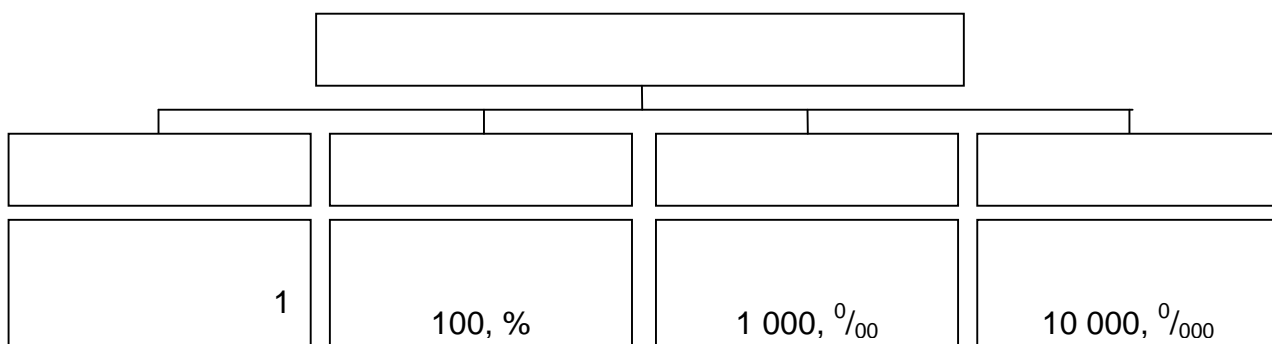
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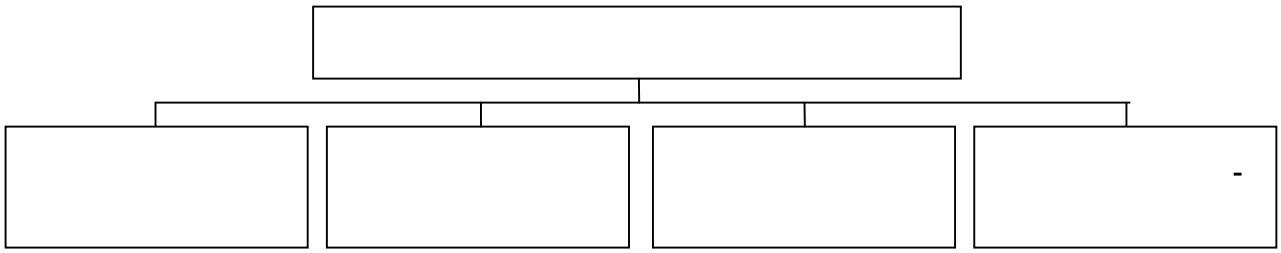
17 –



18 –

9 –

-	= _____	, -
-	= _____	
-	= _____	,
-	$\text{ОПС} = \frac{\text{Показатель, характеризующий часть совокупности}}{\text{Показатель по всей совокупности в целом}}$	-
-	$\text{ОПК} = \frac{\text{Показатель, характеризующий } i\text{-ю часть совокупности}}{\text{Показатель, характеризующий часть совокупности, выбранную в качестве базы сравнения}}$	
-	$\text{ОПИ} = \frac{\text{Показатель, характеризующий явление } A}{\text{Показатель, характеризующий среднюю распространенность явления } A}$	-
-	$\text{ОПСр} = \frac{\text{Показатель, характеризующий объект } A}{\text{Показатель, характеризующий объект } B}$	,



19 –

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  - d) .
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  - a) ; ...
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
4. ...
  - a) , ; -
  - b) ( ) -

c) ; , -  
 d) ( , , , , ).

5. ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

6. ...

- a) ;
- b) , ;
- c) ;
- d) .

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- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) , .

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- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

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- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

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- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

11.  $\frac{147,7}{1000}$  ,  $\frac{-1304,6}{\text{_____}}$  . -  
 . ( )

12.  
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IV

202,5

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1 2014 .

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-	15992,0	
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( )	8299,8	
	3022,5	
-	4669,7	

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, 2516 . ,  
- 1315 .

4.

2014 .

126

; 33 - 51.

1.

- 2014 . -

, .	182	68	155	222

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( )	( )
$\frac{68}{182} * 100 = 37,4\%$	$\frac{68}{182} * 100 = 37,4\%$
$\frac{155}{68} * 100 = 227,9\%$	$\frac{155}{182} * 100 = 85,1\%$
$\frac{222}{155} * 100 = 143,2\%$	$\frac{222}{182} * 100 = 121,9\%$

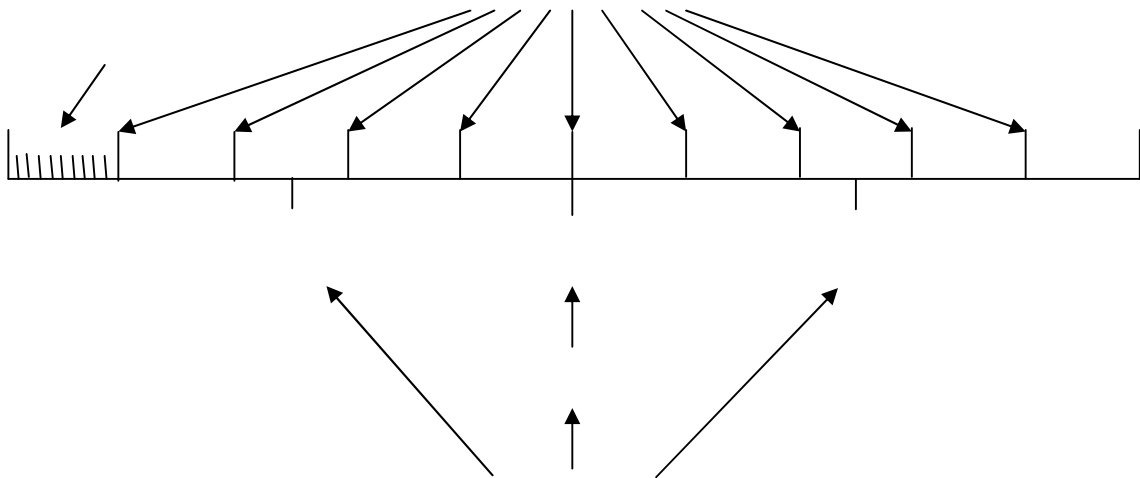
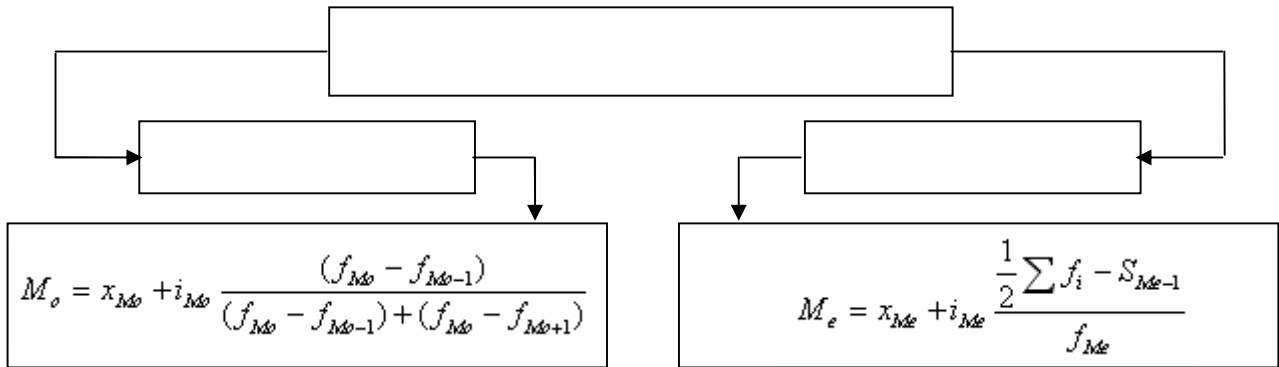
1.5.

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	- 1	$\bar{x} = \frac{n}{\sum \frac{1}{x_i}}$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum w_i}{\sum \frac{w_i}{x_i}}, \quad w_i = x_i f_i$
	0	$\bar{x} = \sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot x_3 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n}$	$\bar{x} = \sqrt[f]{(x_1)^{f_1} \cdot (x_2)^{f_2} \cdot \dots \cdot (x_n)^{f_n}}$
	1	$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n}$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i f_i}{\sum f_i}$
	2	$\bar{x} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n}}$	$\bar{x} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2 f_i}{\sum f_i}}$
	3	$\bar{x} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\sum x_i^3}{n}}$	$\sqrt[3]{\frac{\sum x_i^3 f_i}{f_i}}$
	-	$- = \frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2} + \frac{3}{2} + \dots + \frac{n}{2}}{n-1}$	$- = \frac{\sum \frac{x_i + x_{i+1}}{2} f_i}{\sum f_i}$



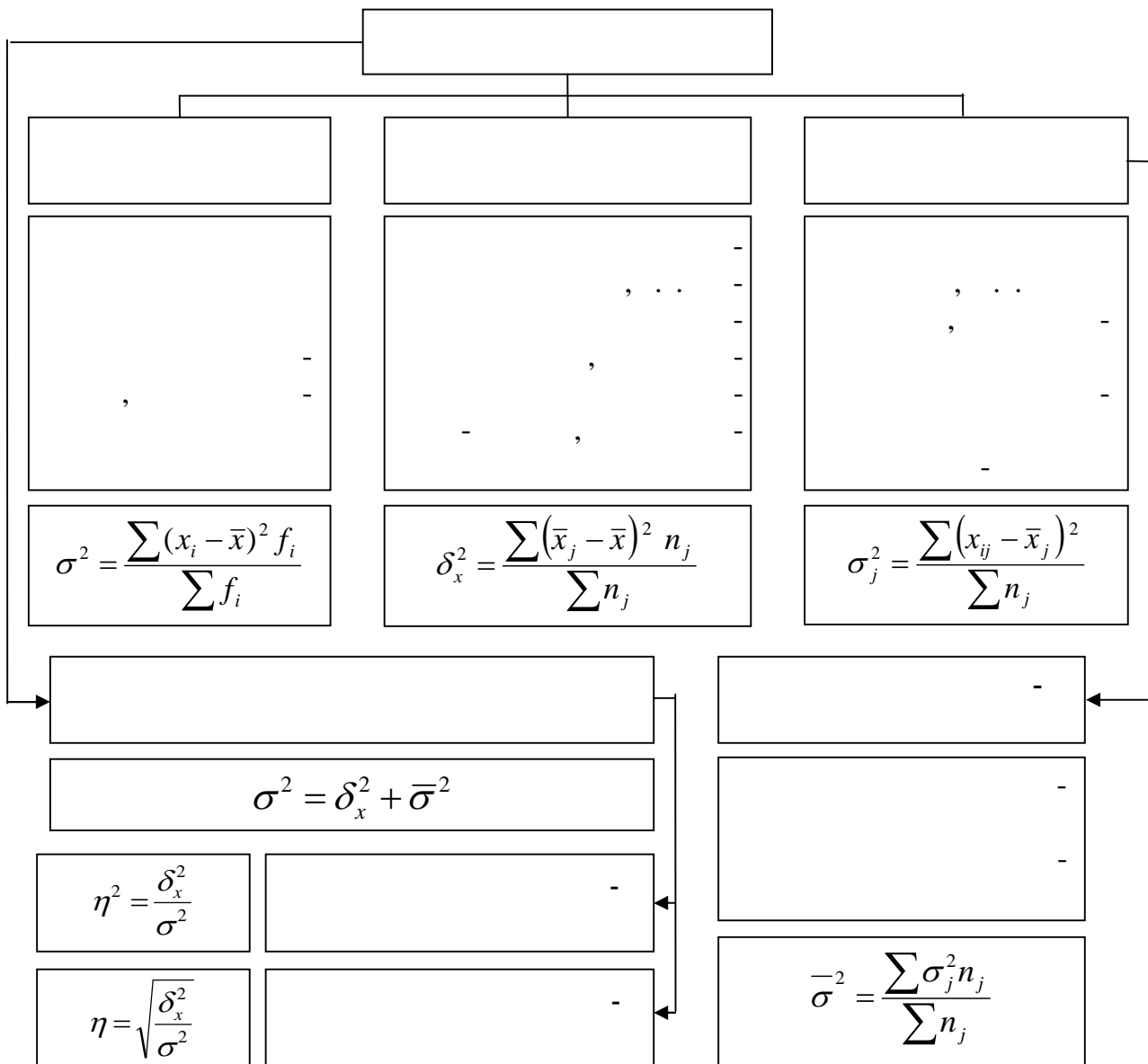
12 –

	$Q_1 = x_{Q_1} + i \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4} \sum f - S_{Q_1-1}}{f_{Q_1}}$
	$Q_3 = x_{Q_3} + i \cdot \frac{\frac{3}{4} \sum f - S_{Q_3-1}}{f_{Q_3}}$
	$d_1 = x_{d_1} + i \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{10} \sum f - S_{d_1-1}}{f_{d_1}}$
	$d_2 = x_{d_2} + i \cdot \frac{\frac{2}{10} \sum f - S_{d_2-1}}{f_{d_2}}$

13 –

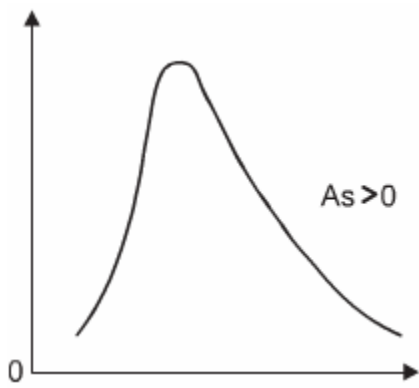
	$R = x_{MAX} - x_{MIN}$	‘ - - ,
	$\bar{d} = \frac{\sum  x_i - \bar{x} }{n}$ $\bar{d} = \frac{\sum  x_i - \bar{x}  f_i}{\sum f_i}$	-
	$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}$ $\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 f_i}{\sum f_i}$	-
-	$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}}$ $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 f_i}{\sum f_i}}$	‘ - -

	$V_R = \frac{R}{\bar{x}} \cdot 100\%$	- -
	$V_{\bar{d}} = \frac{\bar{d}}{\bar{x}} \cdot 100\%$ $V_{\bar{d}} = \frac{\bar{d}}{M_e} \cdot 100\%$	-
	$V_{\sigma} = \frac{\sigma}{\bar{x}} \cdot 100\%$	- -

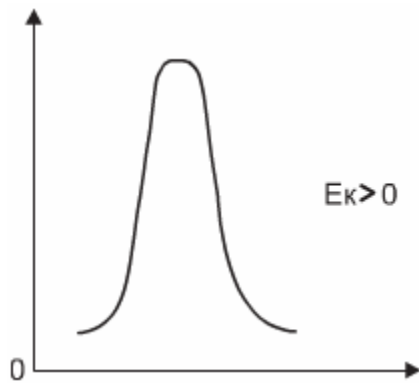
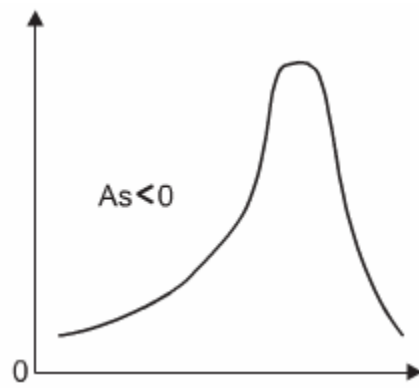




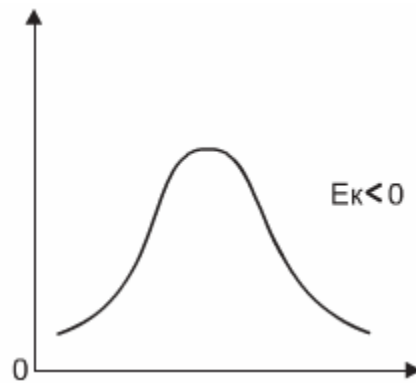
	1) , – ; 2) , –	$A_s = \frac{\bar{x} - M_o}{\sigma}$ $A_s > 0, \quad M_o > M_e > \bar{x}$ $A_s < 0, \quad M_o < M_e < \bar{x}$
« - »	1) , – ; 2) , –	$k = \frac{\mu_4}{\sigma^4} - 3; \mu_4 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^4 f_i}{\sum f_i}$ $E_k > 0 -$ $E_k < 0 -$



23 –



24 –



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17. ?

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  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
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  - a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
3. ...
  - a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
4. ...
  - a) ;

- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5. ...

- a) ;
- b) , ;
- c) , ;
- d) .

6. , -

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- a) ;
- b)  $n^2$  ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7. -

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- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8. , ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

9.

	, . .	
« »	30	140
« »	48	460
« »	36	120

- a) 32;
- b) 38;
- c) 42,5;
- d) 48.

10. ...

- a) - ;
- b) ;
- c) -
- d) .

11.

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	, . .	, %	, . .
1	2500	20	500
2	3000	30	900
3	1000	16	160
	<b>6500</b>	-	<b>1560</b>

\_\_\_\_\_%. ( - )

12.

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, . .	
90-100	28
100-110	48
110-120	20
120-130	4
	<b>100</b>

... ( )

13.

:

	, %	, . .
1	30	600
2	45	350
	-	<b>950</b>

\_\_\_\_\_%. ( )

14.

:

, . .	
90-100	28
100-110	48
110-120	20
120-130	4
	<b>100</b>

\_\_\_\_\_ . . ( - )

14.

: 0,4; 0,7; 0,8; 1,1; 1,2 . . . ( )

1.

2013 .

	, .	, %
2 000		0,2
2 000 3 000		0,7
3 000 5 000		3,4
5 000 7 000		5,7
7 000 9 000		6,9
9 000 12 000		10,9
12 000 15 000		10,3
15 000 20 000		14,6
20 000 25 000		11,2
25 000 30 000		8,4
30 000 35 000		6,2
35 000 40 000		4,7
40 000 50 000		6,2
50 000 60 000		3,7
60 000		6,9
		<b>100</b>

2.

( ).

2014 .

	34	37	38	40	41	43	44	
%	23	19	20	15	14	7	2	100

3.

:

2010

, USD	, .
700	15
700-1140	23
1150-1740	25
1750-3490	29
3500-8500	23
8600-17400	1,1
17500-34900	0,55
35000	0,35
	<b>117</b>

4.

	, %	
1	90	500
2	95	200
3	80	300
	-	<b>1000</b>

5.

0,5-1,0	15
1,0-1,5	40
1,5-2,0	25
2,0-2,5	20
	<b>100</b>

1.

	-	,	-
1	540	5648,4	10460
2	275	3327,5	12100
3	458	5175,4	11300
	<b>1273</b>	<b>14151,3</b>	<b>?</b>

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum w_i}{\sum f_i} = \frac{14151300}{1273} = 11120 \quad .,$$

$$w_i = x_i f_i;$$

$$x_i -$$

$$f_i -$$

( . 1 3),

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum xi \cdot fi}{\sum fi} = \frac{10460 \times 540 + 12100 \times 275 + 11300 \times 458}{540 + 275 + 458} = 11120$$

$$= \frac{\sum wi}{\sum \frac{wi}{xi}} = \frac{5648400 + 3327500 + 5175400}{\frac{5648400}{10460} + \frac{3327500}{12100} + \frac{5175400}{11300}} = 11120$$

2.

2 2013 .

	$(f_i)$	$(x_i)$	$x_i f_i$	$x_i - \bar{x}$	$(x_i - \bar{x})^2$	$(x_i - \bar{x})^2 f_i$
40 – 50	2	45	90	49,2	2420,64	4841,28
50 – 60	4	55	220	-39,2	1536,64	6146,56
60 – 70	7	65	455	-29,2	852,64	5968,48
70 – 80	10	75	750	-19,2	368,64	3686,40
80 – 90	15	85	1275	-9,2	84,64	1269,60
90 – 100	20	95	1900	0,8	0,64	12,80
100 – 110	22	105	2310	10,8	116,64	2566,08
110 – 120	11	115	1265	20,64	432,64	4759,04
120 – 130	6	125	750	30,8	948,64	5691,84
130 – 140	3	135	405	40,8	1164,64	4993,92
	<b>100</b>	-	<b>9 420</b>	-	-	<b>399 936</b>

3 – 7

$$= \frac{9420}{100} = 94,2$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (xi - \bar{x})^2 fi}{\sum fi} = \frac{39936}{100} = 399.36.$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 f_i}{\sum f_i}} = \sqrt{399.36} = 19.98 \approx 20$$

3. ( )

$(x_i)$	% , ( $f_i$ )	$x_i f_i$	$x_i - \bar{x}$	$ x_i - \bar{x} $	$ x_i - \bar{x}  f_i$
8	14	112	-2	2	28
9	20	180	-1	1	20
10	30	300	0	0	0
11	24	264	1	1	24
12	12	144	2	2	24
	<b>100</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>96</b>

$$: R = x_{max} - x_{min} = 12 - 8 = 4$$

3 - 5

$$: \bar{x} = 1000:100 = 10$$

$$4 \quad 5,$$

- . 6.

$$\bar{d} = \frac{\sum |x_i - \bar{x}| f_i}{\sum f_i} = \frac{96}{100} = 0,96$$

4.

( , ) .

<b>1</b>				<b>2</b>			
		$x_i - \bar{x}_1$	$(x_i - \bar{x}_1)^2$			$x_i - \bar{x}_2$	$(x_i - \bar{x}_2)^2$
1	13	-2	4	7	18	-3	9
2	14	-1	1	8	19	-2	4
3	15	0	0	9	22	1	1
4	17	2	4	10	20	-1	1
5	16	1	1	11	24	3	9
6	15	0	0	12	23	2	4
	<b>90</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>126</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>

$$\bar{x}_1 = \frac{90}{6} = 15 \quad ; \quad \bar{x}_2 = \frac{126}{6} = 21$$



$$\sigma_1^2 = \frac{\sum (xi - \bar{x})^2}{n} = \frac{10}{6} = 1,666 \approx 1,67;$$

$$\sigma_2^2 = \frac{\sum (xi - \bar{x})^2}{n} = \frac{28}{6} \approx 4,67 .$$

:

$$\bar{\sigma}^2 = \frac{\sum \sigma_i^2 fi}{\sum fi} = \frac{1,67 \cdot 6 + 4,67 \cdot 6}{12} = \frac{10 + 28}{12} = \frac{38}{12} \cong 3,17 .$$

$$- = \frac{\sum \bar{x}_i fi}{\sum fi} = \frac{16 \cdot 6 + 21 \cdot 6}{12} = \frac{90 + 126}{12} = 18 .$$

:

$$\delta^2 = \frac{\sum (xi - \bar{x})^2 fi}{\sum fi} = \frac{(15 - 18)^2 \cdot 6 + (21 - 18)^2 \cdot 6}{12} = \frac{9 \cdot 6 + 9 \cdot 6}{12} = \frac{108}{12} = 9 .$$

**1.6.**

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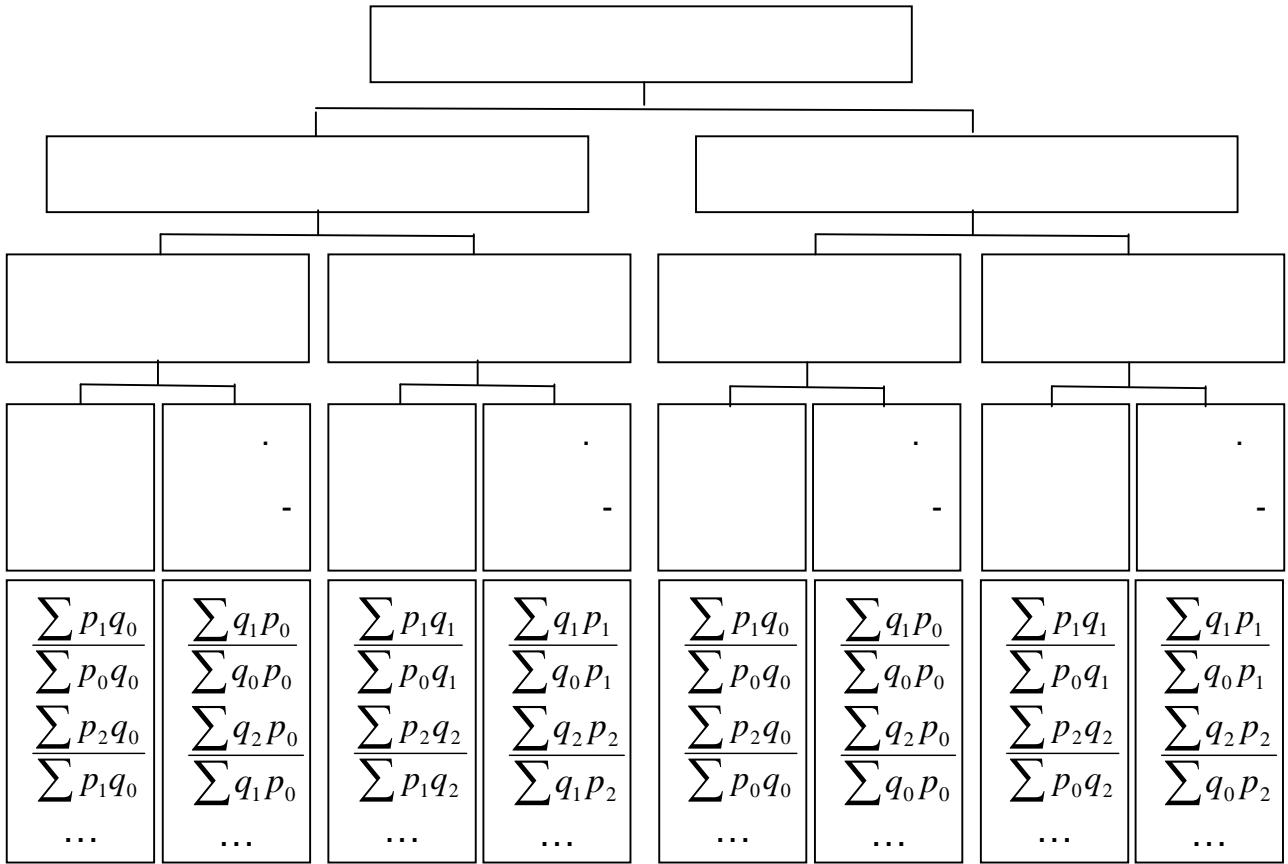
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	$I_q = \frac{\sum q_1 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0}$		-
	$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1}$		-
) ( -	$I_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0}$	) ( -	-
	$I_q = \frac{\sum q_1 z_0}{\sum q_0 z_0}$		- -
-	$I_z = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_1}$		- -
	$I_{zq} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_0}$	) ( -	- -
	$I_q = \frac{\sum q_1 t_0}{\sum q_0 t_0}$		- -
-	$I_t = \frac{\sum t_0 q_1}{\sum t_1 q_1}$		- -
-	$I_{tq} = \frac{\sum t_1 q_1}{\sum t_0 q_0}$		-

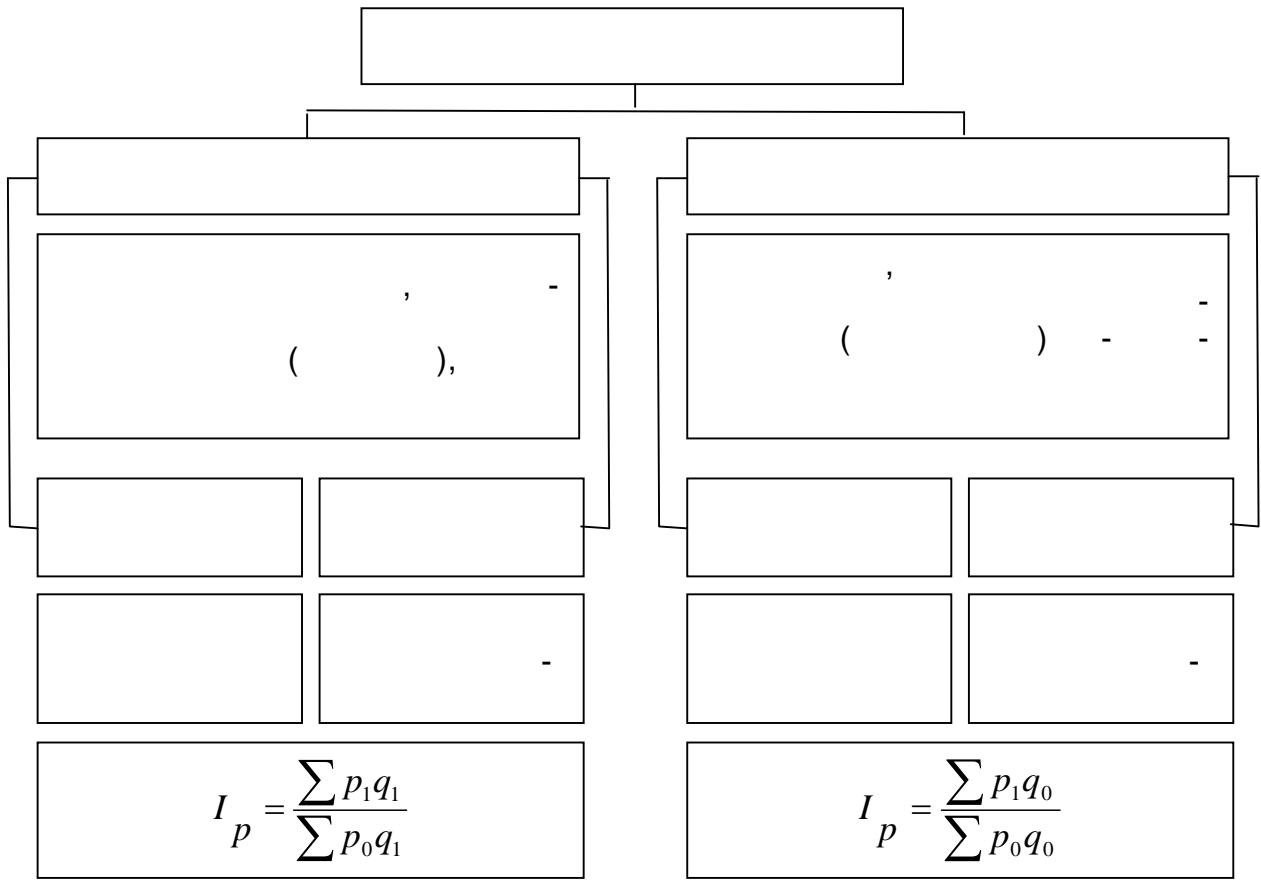
	$\frac{p_1 q_1}{p_0 q_0}, \frac{p_2 q_2}{p_0 q_0}, \dots, \frac{p_n q_n}{p_0 q_0}$	$\frac{p_1 q_1}{p_0 q_0}, \frac{p_2 q_2}{p_1 q_1}, \dots, \frac{p_n q_n}{p_{n-1} q_{n-1}}$
	$\frac{q_1}{q_0}, \frac{q_2}{q_0}, \dots, \frac{q_n}{q_0}$	$\frac{q_1}{q_0}, \frac{q_2}{q_1}, \dots, \frac{q_n}{q_{n-1}}$
	$\frac{p_1}{p_0}, \frac{p_2}{p_0}, \dots, \frac{p_n}{p_0}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_0}, \frac{p_2}{p_1}, \dots, \frac{p_n}{p_{n-1}}$



19 –

,

-	$I = \frac{\bar{z}_1}{z_0} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} \div \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0}$	, -
-	$I = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} \div \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_1}$	, -
-	$I = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} \div \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_{10}} \div \frac{\sum q_1}{\sum q_0}$	, -
-	$I = I \times I$	



27 -

20 -

-

,	,
$I_{A/} = \frac{\sum p_A q_A}{\sum p q_A}$	$I_{B/A} = \frac{\sum p q}{\sum p_A q}$

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- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5. 250%, \_\_\_\_\_ %.

- 150%;
- a) 275;
- b) 375;
- c) 166;
- d) 60.

6.

a)  $I = \frac{\sum x_1 f_0}{\sum x_0 f_1}$ ;      )  $I = \frac{\sum x_1 f_1}{\sum f_1} \div \frac{\sum x_0 f_0}{\sum f_0}$ ;

b)  $I = \frac{\sum x_0 f_1}{\sum f_1} \div \frac{\sum x_0 f_0}{\sum f_0}$ ;      d)  $I = \frac{\sum x_1 f_1}{\sum x_0 f_0}$ .

7.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) , , .

8.

- a) ;
- b) , ;
- c) ;
- d) , .

9.

a)  $I = \frac{\sum t_0 q_1}{\sum t_1 q_1}$ ;      )  $I = \frac{\sum w_1 d_1}{\sum w_0 d_1}$ ;

b)  $I = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0}$ ;      d)  $I = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1}$ .

10.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

11.

- 5%, 10%,
- a) 16%;



- b) 16%;
- c) 4,5%;
- d) .

12. ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ -

13. \_\_\_\_\_ -

14. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ -

2 1. 2012 :

	1 , . .	, .
	120	23,2
	121	20,2
	116	18,7

100-%

2.

	1 , .		, . .	
	8	6	143,5	167,1
	11	10	38,9	45,0

: ) ; ) ; )

3.

	2 ,		1 2 ,	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
« »	53	68	37	39
« »	179	127	35	37

: ,

1. 25 .., 30 .., -  
 $I_p = 30:25 = 1,2, \quad 120,0\%.$

$$i_p = \frac{p_1}{p_0}.$$

1,2 , 20%.

2.

-	1		1		, .		
	, . ( )	(q <sub>0</sub> )	, . ( )	(q <sub>0</sub> )	q <sub>0</sub>	1 q <sub>1</sub>	q <sub>1</sub>
	12	18	12	15	216	180	180
	11	22	10	27	242	270	297
	9	20	7	24	180	168	216
	-	-	-	-	638	618	693

$$I_{pq} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{618}{638} = 0,969, \quad 96,9\%.$$

3,1% (100 - 96,9%).

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{618}{693} = 0,892, \quad 89,2\%.$$

10,8%.

$$= \sum p_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 q_1 = 618 - 693 = -75$$

$$I_q = \frac{\sum q_1 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0} = \frac{693}{638} = 1,086, \quad 108,6\%.$$

8,6%.

$$I_{pq} = I_p \times I_q = 0,892 \times 1,086 = 0,969, \quad 96,9\%.$$

3.

	· ( ' )	· (q <sub>0</sub> ) ' ,	· ( ' )	· (q <sub>1</sub> ) ' ,	P <sub>0</sub> Q <sub>0</sub>	P <sub>1</sub> Q <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>0</sub> Q <sub>1</sub>
1	12	10 000	13	18 000	120 000	234 000	216 000
2	17	20 000	19	9 000	340 000	171 000	153 000
	–	<b>30 000</b>	–	<b>27 000</b>	<b>460 000</b>	<b>405 000</b>	<b>369 000</b>

$$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} \div \frac{\sum p_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{405000}{27000} \div \frac{460000}{30000} = 15,00 \div 15,33 = 0,978.$$

2,2% (97,8 – 100).

$$I = \frac{\sum p_0 q_2}{\sum q_1} \div \frac{\sum p_0 q_0}{\sum q_0} = \frac{369000}{27000} \div \frac{460000}{30000} = 1,098.$$

1,098, 109,8%.

9,8%.

4.

	· (p <sub>a</sub> )	· (q <sub>a</sub> )	· (p <sub>b</sub> )	· (q <sub>b</sub> )	Q=q <sub>a</sub> +q <sub>b</sub>	p <sub>a</sub> Q	p <sub>b</sub> Q
1	11,0	30	12,0	35	65	715,0	780,0
2	8,5	45	9,0	50	95	807,5	855,0
3	17,0	15	16,0	90	105	1785,0	1680,0
	–	–	–	–	–	<b>3307,5</b>	<b>3315,0</b>

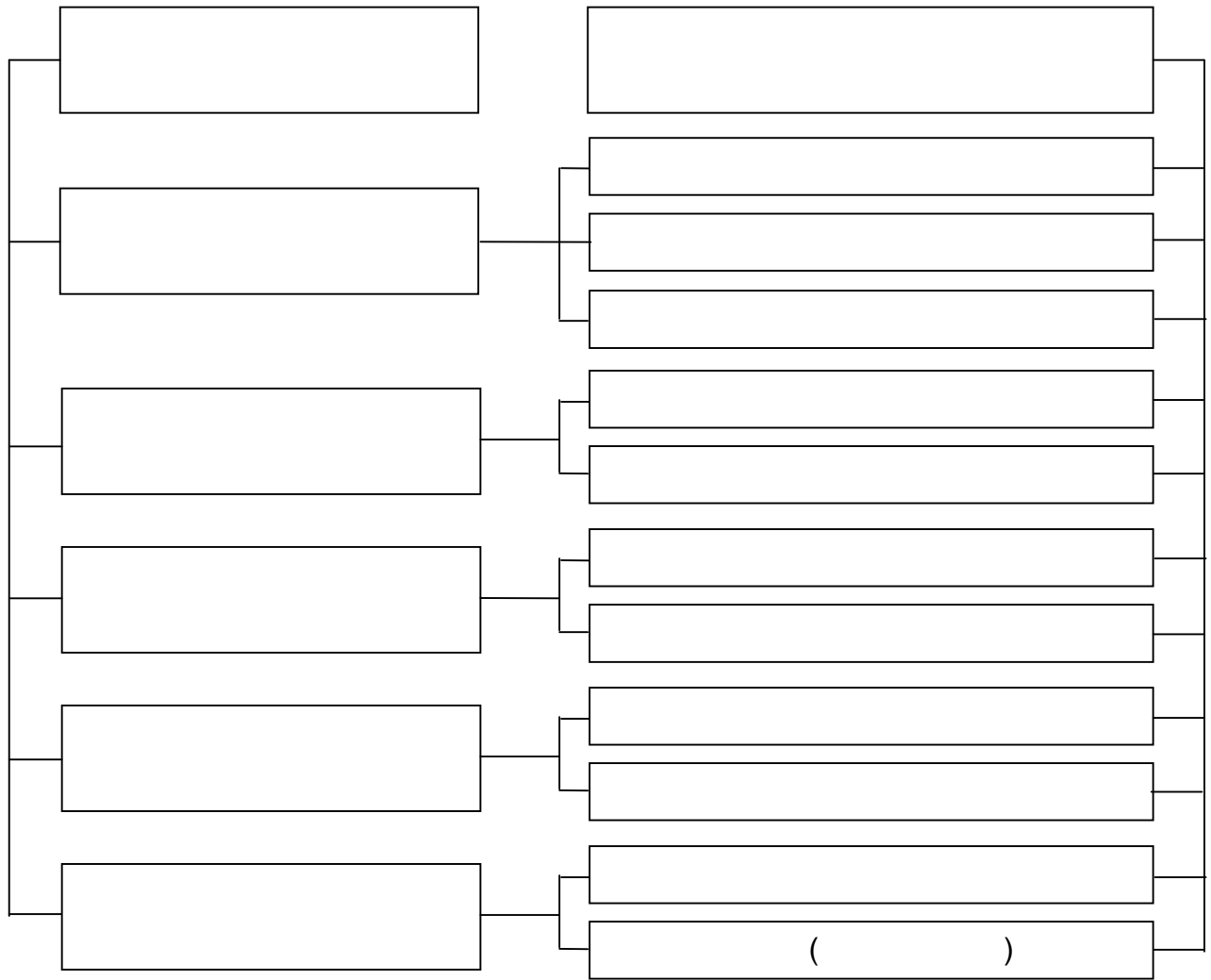
$$I_{pb/a} = \frac{\sum p_b Q}{\sum p_a Q} = \frac{3315,0}{3307,5} = 1,002, \quad 100,2\%.$$

0,2%

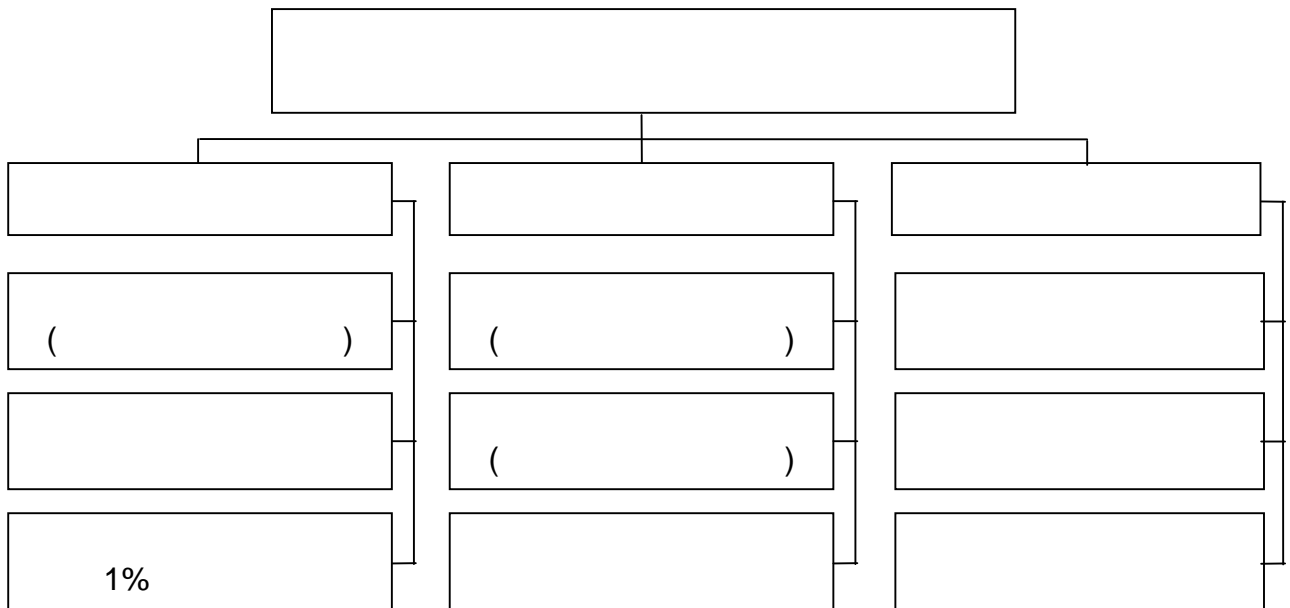
1.7.

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28 -



29 -

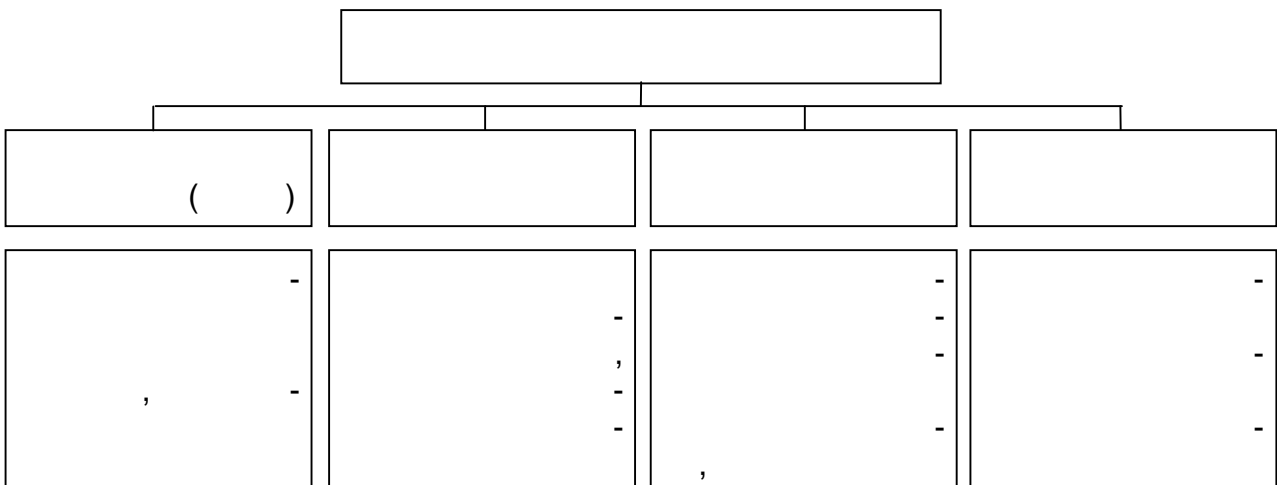
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22 –

	$\Delta y = y_i - y_{i-1}$	$\Delta y = y_i - y_0$
1%	$ \%  = \frac{\Delta y}{T_p} = \frac{y_{i-1}}{100} = 0,01 \cdot y_{i-1}$	
	$\Delta = \Delta y_i - \Delta y_{i-1}$	
	$T_p = \frac{y_i}{y_{i-1}} \cdot 100$	$T_p = \frac{y_i}{y_0} \cdot 100$
	$T_p = \frac{\Delta y}{y_{i-1}} \cdot 100 = T_p - 100$	$T_p = \frac{\Delta y}{y_0} \cdot 100 = T_p - 100$
	$\Delta / \Delta y_i$	

23 –

	$\bar{\Delta y} = \frac{\sum \Delta y}{n-1}$	$\bar{\Delta y} = \frac{\sum \Delta y}{m-1}$
	$- = \sqrt[n]{Tp_1 \cdot Tp_2 \cdot \dots \cdot Tp_n}$	$- = \sqrt[m-1]{\frac{y_n}{y_0}}$
	$- = -100$	
	$- = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = \frac{y_1 + y_2 + \dots + y_n}{n}$	$- = \frac{\sum y_i t_i}{\sum t_i} = \frac{y_1 t_1 + y_2 t_2 + \dots + y_n t_n}{t_1 + t_2 + \dots + t_n}$
	$- = \frac{y_1 + y_2 + \dots + y_{n-1} + \frac{y_n}{2}}{n-1}$	$- = \frac{\sum (y_i + y_{i+1}) t_{n-1}}{2 \sum t_{n-1}}$



30 –

	<p>·</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p>
	<p>,</p> <p>·</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>·</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>
-	<p>,</p> <p>·</p> <p>,</p> <p>·</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>

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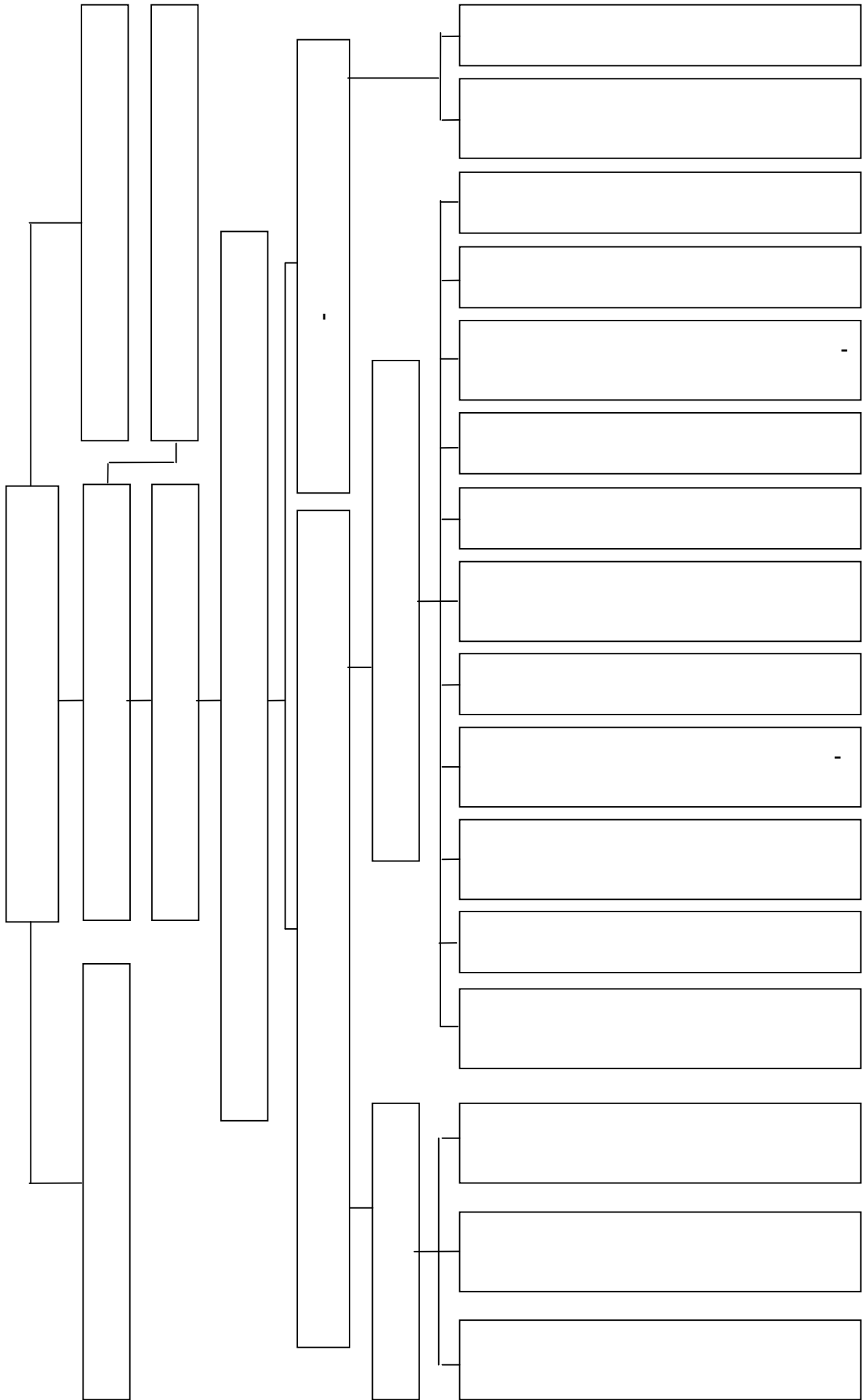
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- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) 1% ;
- d) .

11. -

- a) ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

12. , , ...

- a) ( ) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) , .

13. ,

. ∴ 1/I 2013 – 61,1; 1/II 2013 – 57,5; 1/III 2013 – 51,3; 1/IV 2014 – 74,7.

2013 \_\_\_\_\_ . ( ).

14. ,

. ∴ 1/I – 400; 1/II – 455; 1/III – 465; 1/IV – 460.

\_\_\_\_\_ I . ( ).

15. 5

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	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
-	2040	2130	2220	2265	2360

( ).

2. 2008-2013 . ( . ) -

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
15,6	15,8	16,3	17,5	18,1	18,7

2. -

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2003	10,0	72,6
2004	12,3	83,6
2005	15,0	90,8
2006	13,6	89,7
2007	14,7	94,9
2008	15,3	94,5
2009	15,5	93,3
2010	15,1	90,9
2011	15,2	88,9
2012	15,3	90,1

3.

):

	, .	, . . .	, %	, %
2008	92,5			
2009		4,8		
2010			104,0	
2011				5,8
2012				7,4
2013	7,0			

1.

2009–2013 . .

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2009-2013 .

( )

	-	( ) ,		, %		, %		1% -
		-	2009 .	-	2009 .	-	2009 .	
2009	891	-	-	-	100,0	-	0,0	-
2010	806	-85	-85	90,5	90,5	-9,5	-9,5	8,91
2011	1595	+789	+704	197,9	179,0	97,9	79,0	8,06
2012	1637	+42	+746	102,63	183,7	2,63	83,7	15,95
2013	1651	+14	+760	100,85	185,3	0,85	85,3	-16,37
	<b>6580</b>	<b>+780</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

$$: \Delta = y_1 - y_{i-1}, \quad \Delta = i - y_0.$$

2009 . . . . . 2010 .  
 : 806 – 891 = - 85 . . . . . ( . 3),  
 2009 . . . . . 2013 . 760  
 ( . 4).

$$: = \frac{y_i}{y_{i-1}} \cdot 100, = \frac{y_i}{y_0} \cdot 100.$$

2013 . . . . . 2009 . . . . . :

$$\left(\frac{1651}{891}\right) * 100 = 185,3 \% ( . 6).$$

$$: = \frac{\Delta}{y_{i-1}} \cdot 100, = \frac{\Delta}{y_0} \cdot 100.$$

, , . . . . . 2013 .

$$2009 . : \left(\frac{760}{891}\right) \cdot 100 = 85,3\% = 185,3 - 100 = 85,3\% ( . 7, 8).$$

:

$$|\%| = \frac{\Delta}{0,01y_{i-1}};$$

2013 . . . . . 1% . . . . . : 0,01 · 16,37 = 16,37  
 14: 0,0855 = 16,37 . . . . .

$$\left(\bar{\Delta} = \frac{\sum \Delta}{n}, \bar{\Delta} = \frac{y_n - y_0}{n-1}\right) -$$

2009-2013 . . . . . :

$$\Delta = \frac{760}{4} = 190 \quad \Delta = \frac{1651 - 891}{4} = 190 . . . . .$$

$$\left( \bar{y} = \sqrt[m]{y_1 \cdot y_2 \cdot y_3 \cdot \dots \cdot y_n}, \bar{y} = \sqrt[m-1]{\frac{y_n}{y_0}} \right)$$

2009 – 2013 . . . . . :

$$= \sqrt[4]{0,905 * 1,979 * 1,026 * 1,009} = \sqrt[4]{1,853} = 1,167, \quad 116,7\%;$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{\frac{1651}{891}} = \sqrt[4]{1,853} = 1,167, \quad 116,7\%.$$

$$\left( \bar{y} = \bar{y} - 100 \right) , -$$

100%.

$$= 116,7\% - 100\% = 16,7\%.$$

## 2.

2011 – 2013 .

	2011	2012	2013		
	195	158	144	165,7	122,4
	164	141	136	147,0	108,6
	153	153	146	150,7	111,3

	136	140	132	136,0	100,4
	136	136	136	136,0	100,4
	123	129	125	125,7	92,8
	126	128	124	126,0	93,1
	121	122	119	120,7	89,1
	118	118	118	118,0	87,2
	126	130	128	128,0	94,5
	129	131	135	131,7	97,3
	138	141	139	139,3	102,9
	<b>138,7</b>	<b>135,6</b>	<b>131,8</b>	<b>135,4</b>	<b>100,00</b>

$$= \frac{y_{11} + y_{12} + y_{13}}{3} = \frac{195 + 158 + 144}{3} = 165,7;$$

$$= \frac{y_{11} + y_{12} + y_{13}}{3} = \frac{138 + 141 + 139}{3} = 139,3.$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum \bar{y}_i}{n} = \frac{1624,8}{12} = 135,4.$$

$$I_s = \frac{\sum y_i}{\bar{y}} \cdot 100\% .$$

$$I_{11} = (165,7 : 135,4) * 100\% = 122,4\%;$$

$$I_{12} = (147,0 : 135,4) * 100\% = 108,6\%.$$

3.

1	155	-	-
2	163	-	161,7
3	167	485	153,7
4	131	461	152,0
5	158	456	145,3
6	147	436	145,0
7	130	435	140,7
8	145	422	134,3
9	128	403	137,7
10	140	413	142,3
11	159	427	153,00
12	160	459	155,3

$$\bar{y}_1 = \frac{155 + 163 + 167}{3} = 161,7; \quad \bar{y}_2 = \frac{163 + 167 + 131}{3} = 153,7 \dots$$

4.

:

	$y$	$t$	$t^2$	$ty$	$\bar{y}_i$	$y - \bar{y}_i$	$(y - \bar{y}_i)^2$
2009	13,3	-2	4	-26,6	13,02	0,28	0,08
2010	13,5	-1	1	-13,5	13,94	-0,44	0,19
2011	14,8	0	0	0	14,86	-0,0	0,00
2012	16,1	1	1	16,1	15,78	-0,32	0,10
2013	16,6	2	4	33,2	16,70	-0,1	0,01
	<b>74,3</b>	-	<b>10</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>74,30</b>	-	<b>0,38</b>

$$\bar{y}_t = f(t)$$

:

$$\bar{y}_t = a_0 + a_1 t$$

0 1.

$$\begin{aligned} a_0 n + a_1 \sum t &= \sum y \\ a_0 \sum t + a_1 \sum t^2 &= \sum ty \end{aligned}$$

$y -$

;

$n -$

;

$t -$

,

,

-

,

:

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
t	1	2	3	4	5

0 1:

$$a_0 = \frac{\sum t^2 \cdot \sum y - \sum t \cdot \sum ty}{n \sum t^2 - \sum t \cdot \sum t}; \quad a_1 = \frac{n \sum ty - \sum t \sum y}{n \sum t^2 - \sum t \cdot \sum t}$$

$$n a_0 = \sum y, \quad a_1 \sum t^2 = \sum ty,$$

$$a_0 = \frac{\sum y}{n}, \quad a_1 = \frac{\sum ty}{\sum t^2};$$

$$a_0 = 74,3 : 5 = 14,86; \quad a_1 = 9,2 : 10 = 0,92.$$

$$2009 - 2013 \quad \therefore \bar{y}_t = 14,86 + 0,92t.$$

t,

:

$$2009: \quad \bar{y}_1 = 14,86 + 0,92(-2) = 13,02;$$

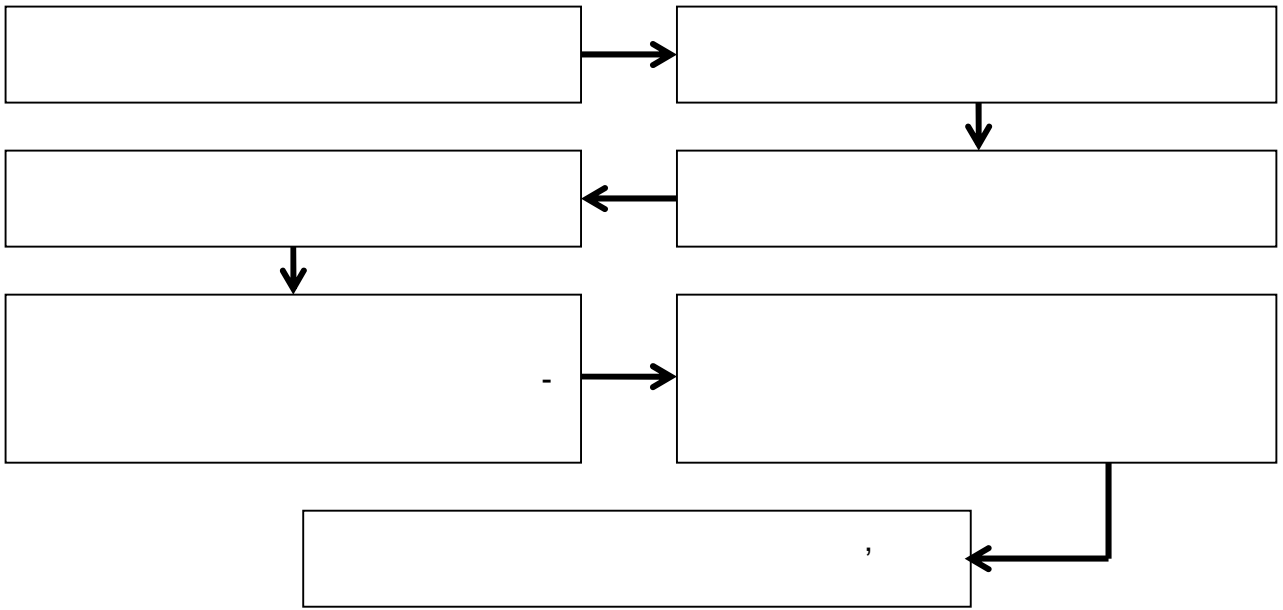
$$2010: \quad \bar{y}_2 = 14,86 + 0,92(-1) = 13,94 \quad \dots$$

1.8.

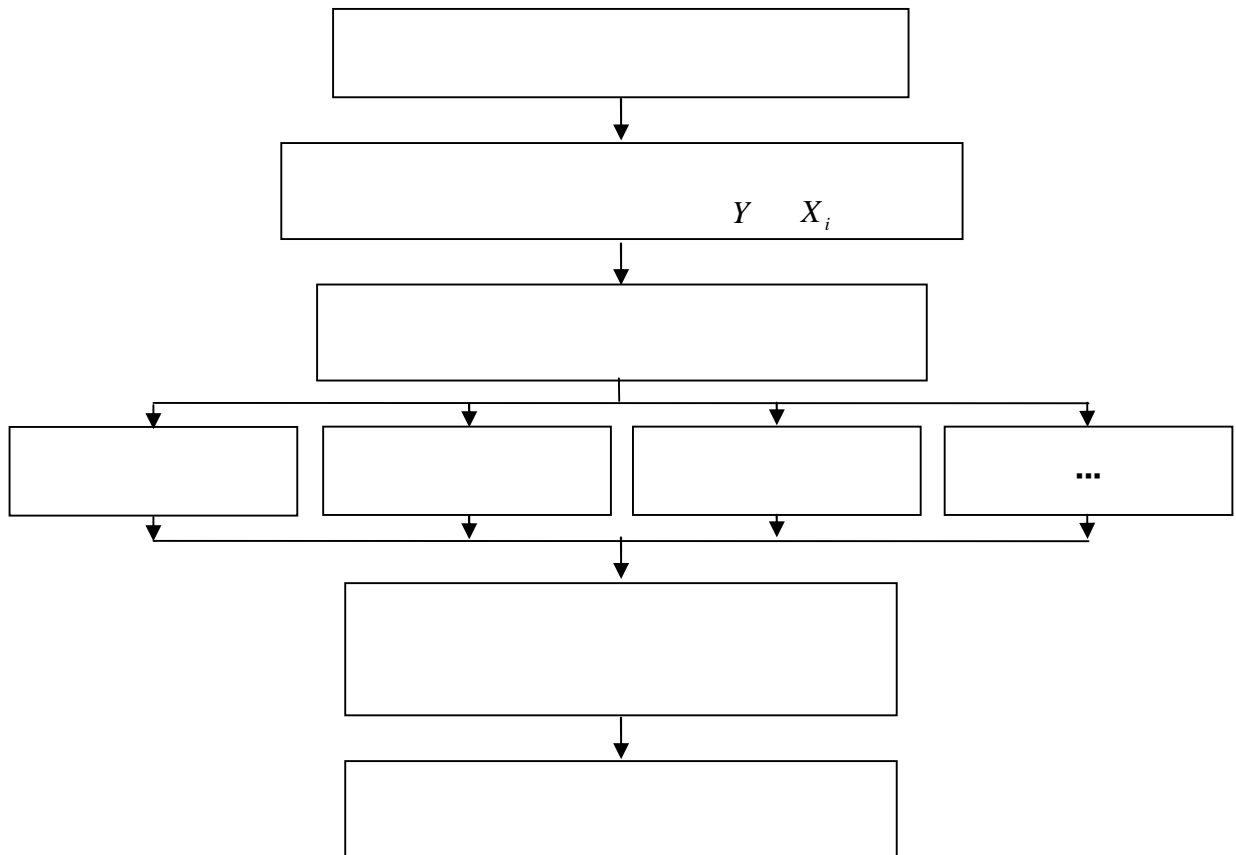
25 –

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	( ) -
	( )
	( ) -
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	, -
	,





33 –

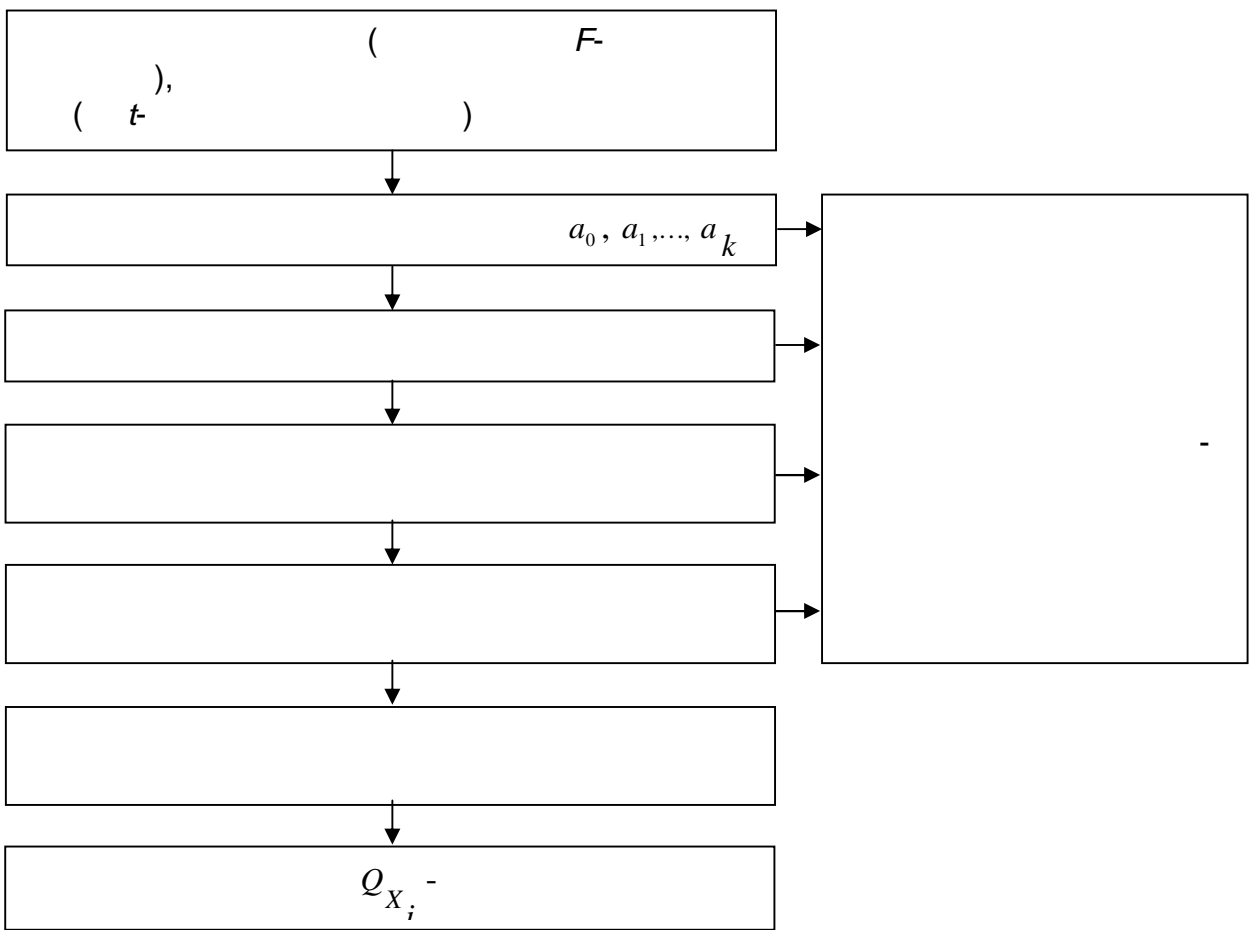


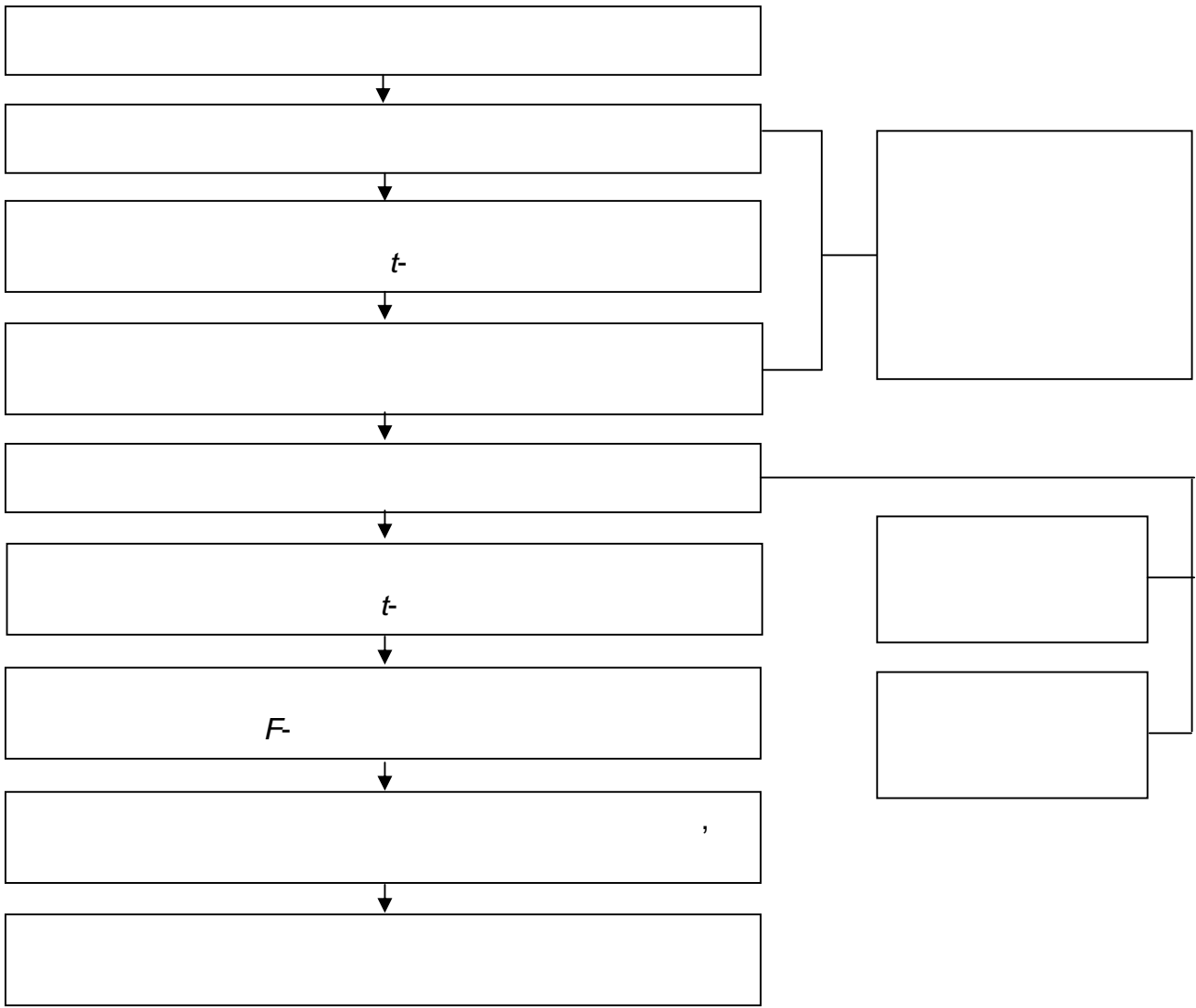
34 –

	$Y = a_0 + a_1 X$	$a_0$ $a_1$
	$Y = a_0 X^{a_1}$	$a_1$
	$Y = a_0 \cdot a_1^X$	$a_0$ $a_1$
	$Y = a_0 + (a_1 / X)$	$a_0$ $a_1$

$r = 0$		-
$0 < r < 1$		X Y
$-1 < r < 0$		X Y,
$r = 1$		
$r = \frac{n \sum xy - \sum x \sum y}{\sqrt{[n \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2] \cdot [n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]}}$		

$ 0,3 $	
$ 0,3  -  0,5 $	
$ 0,5  -  0,7 $	
$ 0,7  -  1,0 $	





36 –

1. « ».
2. ?
3. - .
4. ?
5. ?
6. ?
7. -
8. ?
9. ?
10. -
11. ?
12. ?
13. ?

14.

15.

16.

1.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

2.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

3.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

4.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

6.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7. ...
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
8. ...
- a. ;
  - b. ;
  - c. - ;
  - d. .

1. :

	( )	( )
001	84,42	79,5
002	82,46	279,7
003	80,13	71,4
004	63,42	242,8
005	76,17	76,3
006	75,13	74,7
007	74,84	210,7
008	73,03	75,1
009	73,41	75,5
010	71,34	335,3

2. 40 -

:

1 2013 ., . .

	300-400	400-500	500-600	600-700	700-800
	350	450	550	650	750
10-20	2				
20-30	4	1			
30-40	2	5	4		
40-50		3	8	2	
50-60			2	4	3

3.

15

1	507,2	19,5	352,9	448,1
2	506,6	19,8	187,1	451,9
3	487,8	21,1	375,2	447,9
4	496,0	18,6	287,9	444,3
5	493,6	19,6	444,0	443,2
6	458,9	11,7	462,4	411,7
7	429,3	10,5	459,5	328,6
8	386,9	13,6	511,3	314,7
9	311,5	10,8	328,6	259,4
10	302,2	10,9	350,0	187,7
11	262,0	10,3	298,7	238,5
12	242,4	10,6	529,3	269,4
13	231,9	8,5	320,0	284,0
14	214,3	6,7	502,0	172,3
15	208,4	8,3	194,9	166,4

4.

15

0 1.

1	507,2	19,5	352,9	448,1
2	506,6	19,8	187,1	451,9
3	487,8	21,1	375,2	447,9
4	496,0	18,6	287,9	444,3
5	493,6	19,6	444,0	443,2
6	458,9	11,7	462,4	411,7
7	429,3	10,5	459,5	328,6
8	386,9	13,6	511,3	314,7
9	311,5	10,8	328,6	259,4
10	302,2	10,9	350,0	187,7
11	262,0	10,3	298,7	238,5
12	242,4	10,6	529,3	269,4
13	231,9	8,5	320,0	284,0
14	214,3	6,7	502,0	172,3
15	208,4	8,3	194,9	166,4

1.

:

/		,	-	2		
1		311	518	96721	161098	1140,6
2		658	1194	432964	785652	1502,5
3		783	2941	613089	2302803	1632,9
4		1142	1865	1304164	2129830	2007,3
5		1319	1997	1739761	2634043	2191,9
6		1962	3066	3849444	6015492	2862,4
7		2496	3176	6230016	7927296	3419,4
		<b>8671</b>	<b>14757</b>	<b>14266159</b>	<b>21956214</b>	<b>14757,0</b>

$$na_0 + a_1 x = y;$$

$$a_0 x + a_1 x^2 = xy.$$

$$7 a_0 + 8671 a_1 = 14757;$$

$$8671 a_0 + 14266159 a_1 = 21956214;$$

$$a_0 = 816,2878; \quad a_1 = 1,0429.$$

$$y = a_0 + a_1 x.$$

$$y = 816,2878 + 1,0429 x.$$

2.

	,	-	-
	(1)	(1)	(2)
1	3176	2496	209
2	3066	1962	201
3	2941	783	177
4	1997	1319	136
5	1865	1142	175
6	1194	658	88
7	518	311	66
	<b>14757</b>	<b>8671</b>	<b>1046</b>



1	$x_1^2$	$x_2$	$x_1 x_2$	$x_2^2$	$y$	
7927296	6230016	10086976	521664	43681	663784	3153
6015492	3849444	9400356	394362	40401	616266	3000
2302803	613089	8649481	138591	31329	520557	2554
2634043	1739761	3988009	179384	18496	271592	1886
2129830	1304164	3478225	199850	30625	326375	2533
785652	432964	1425636	57904	7744	105072	1057
161098	96721	268324	18660	3600	31080	574
219564	14266159	37297007	1510415	175876	2534726	14757

$$\bar{y}_x = a_0 + a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2 + a_3 x_3.$$

$$\begin{aligned} na_0 + a_1 \sum x_1 + a_2 \sum x_2 &= \sum y; \\ a_0 \sum x_1 + a_1 \sum x_1^2 + a_2 \sum x_1 x_2 &= \sum y x_1; \\ a_0 \sum x_2 + a_1 \sum x_1 x_2 + a_2 \sum x_2^2 &= \sum y x_2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 a_0 + 8671 a_1 + 1046 a_2 &= 14757; \\ 8671 a_0 + 14266159 a_1 + 1515415 a_2 &= 21956214; \\ 1046 a_0 + 1515415 a_1 + 175876 a_2 &= 2534726. \end{aligned}$$

$$: a_0 = -443,4; a_1 = 0,0368; a_2 = 16,77;$$

$$\bar{y}_{x_1, 2} = -443,4 + 0,0368 x_1 + 16,77 x_2.$$

3. ( ) ( 1),

$$r_{yx_1} = \frac{\bar{y}x_1 - \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x}_1}{\sigma_{x_1} \sigma_y};$$

$$\bar{y}x_1 = \frac{\sum y x_1}{n} = \frac{21956214}{7} = 3136602;$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y}{n} = \frac{14757}{7} = 2108, \bar{x}_1 = \frac{\sum x_1}{n} = \frac{8671}{7} = 1238,7;$$

$$\sigma_{x_1} = \sqrt{\bar{x}_1^2 - (\bar{x}_1)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_1^2}{n} - \left(\frac{\sum x_1}{n}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{14266159}{7} - (123,7)^2} = 709,7;$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{\bar{y}^2 - (\bar{y})^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum y^2}{n} - (\bar{y})^2} = \sqrt{\frac{37297007}{7} - (2108.0)^2} = 949.6;$$

$$r_{yx1} = \frac{3136602 - 2108.0 \cdot 1238.7}{709.7 \cdot 949.6} = 0.78. .$$

$r_{yx1} :$

$$t_p = \sqrt{\frac{r^2}{1 - r_{yx1}}} \cdot (n - 1) = \sqrt{\frac{0.78^2}{1 - 0.78}} (7 - 2) = 3.72;$$

$$\alpha = 0.05, \nu = n - 1 = 6, t_{kp} = 2.447.$$

$$t_p = 3.72 \geq t_{kr} = 2.447 ,$$

$:$

$$\eta = \sqrt{\frac{\delta^2}{\sigma^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{86,6}{124,8}} = 0,83.$$

$.$

II.

2.1.

29 –

	$= \frac{N}{S} * 1000$
	$= \frac{-}{S} * 1000$
( )	$= \frac{N - M}{S} * 1000$
( )	$= \frac{N}{S} * 1000$
	$= \frac{0}{N} * 1000$
) ( -	$= \frac{N}{M} * 100$
	$= \frac{N+M}{S} * 100($
	$= \frac{N - M}{N + M} * 100$
	$= \frac{-}{S} * 1000$
	$= \frac{+}{S} * 1000$
	$= \frac{-}{+} * 100$
	$= - +$
t	$S_{+t} = S * \left(1 + \frac{-}{1000}\right)^t$

1.

?

2.

?

3. « » « »? -  
 4. « » « » ?  
 5. ?  
 6. ?  
 7. .  
 8. ?  
 9. ?  
 10. ? -

1. ,  
 ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

2. (- ) ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
 .  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

4. ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

5. , - \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) ;  
 e) .

1.

2013

, ::

-		1232388
-	15-49	320520
-		1239696
-	15-49	322322
:		
-		16933
-		10877
-	1	255
-		2735
-		3,968
-		532,3
-	,	136,2
-	,	2,7

:

1. : ) ; ) 15-49 .
2. ( ) :
- ) ; ) ; ) ( ); ) -
- ( ); ) .
3. .
4. .
5. .
6. ( ).
7. ( - ).
8. .
9. .
10. .

2.

:

-		4110	6720	7500
-		4200	6850	7700
	, %	22	18	21
	, %	8	7	9

- : ) ( -
- ,
- , ; ) ( ); ) -
- )

1.

2013

-		36313
-	15-49	12136
-		36581
-	15-49	12182
:		
-		366
-		270
-	1	2

1. ; ) ; ) 15-49 .  
 2. ( ) :  
 ) ; ) ; ) ( ); ) -  
 ( ); ) .  
 3. .  
 4. .  
 5. .

1. )  $\bar{S} = \frac{S + S}{2} = \frac{36313 + 36581}{2} = 36,447$  . .

)  $\bar{S} = \frac{12136 + 12182}{2} = 12,159$  . .

2. )  $= \frac{N}{\bar{S}} * 1000 = \frac{366}{36447} * 1000 = 10,04 \text{ ‰}$ .

)  $= \frac{M}{\bar{S}} * 1000 = \frac{270}{36447} * 1000 = 7,41 \text{ ‰}$ .

)  $= \frac{N - M}{\bar{S}} * 1000 = \frac{366 - 270}{36447} * 1000 = \frac{96}{36447} * 1000 = 2,63 \text{ ‰}$ ,  
 $= - = 10,04 - 7,41 = 2,63 \text{ ‰}$ , 2,63  
 1000 .

)  $= \frac{N}{\bar{S}} * 1000 = \frac{366}{12159} * 1000 = 30,10 \text{ ‰}$ .

)  $= \frac{M_0}{N} * 1000 = \frac{2}{366} * 1000 = 5,46 \text{ ‰}$ .

3.  $= \frac{N}{M} * 100 = \frac{366}{270} * 100 = 101,35 \text{ ‰}$  .

4.  $= \frac{N + M}{\bar{S}} * 1000 = \frac{366 + 270}{36447} * 1000 = \frac{1639}{64536} * 1000 = 17,45 \text{ ‰}$ .

$$5. \quad = \frac{N - M}{N + M} * 100 = \frac{96}{630} * 100 = 15,24\% .$$

2.

2013

, ∴  
 - - 36447;  
 - - 303;  
 - - 131.

:

- 1) ( ) ;
- 2) ( - ) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) ;
- 6) ;
- 7) .

:

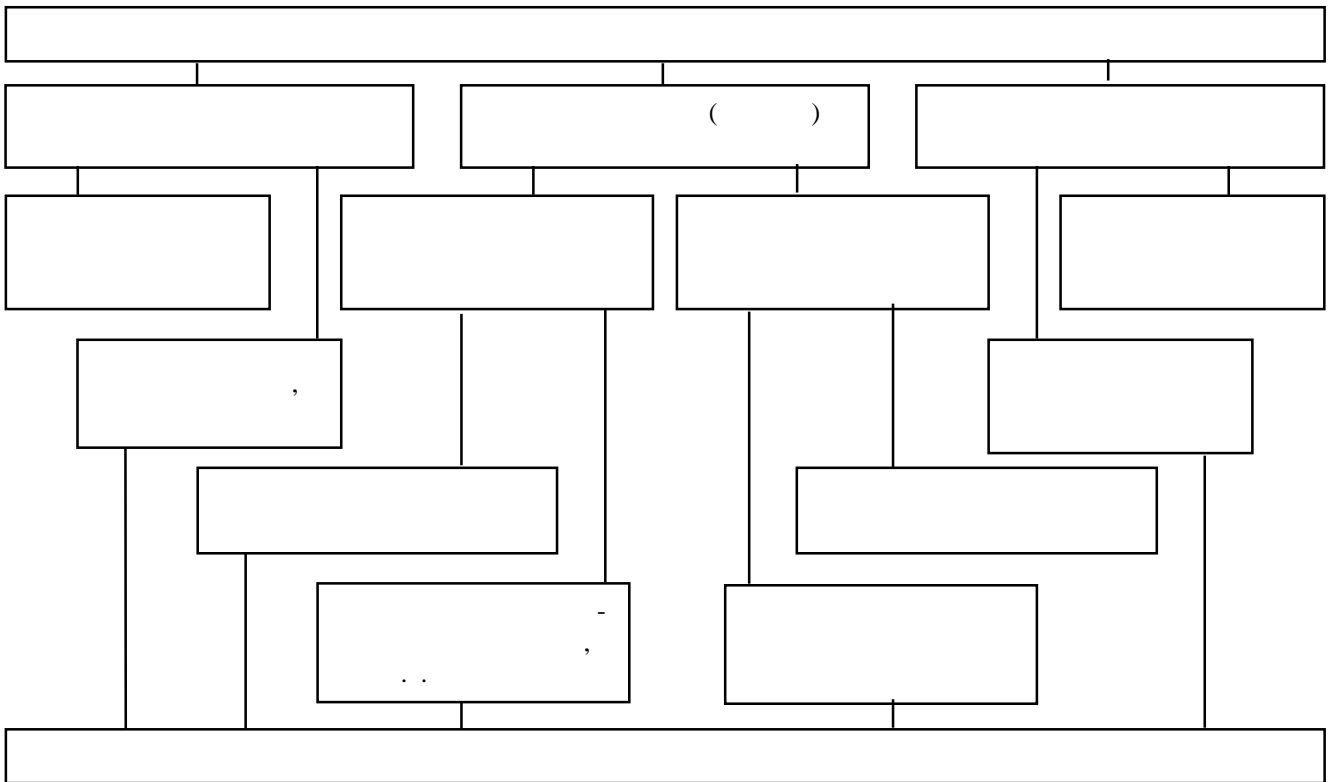
- 1)  $\Delta = - = 303 - 131 = 172$  .
- 2)  $Q = + = 303 + 131 = 434$  .
- 3)  $= \frac{-}{S} * 1000 = \frac{303}{36447} * 1000 = 8,31\% .$
- 4)  $= \frac{-}{S} * 1000 = \frac{131}{36447} * 1000 = 3,59\% .$
- 5)  $= - = 8,31 - 3,59 = 4,72\% .$
- 6)  $= \frac{+}{S} * 1000 = \frac{434}{36447} * 1000 = 11,91\% .$
- 7)  $= \frac{-}{+} * 100 = \frac{72}{434} * 100 = 16,59\% .$
- 8)  $= - + = 10,04 - 7,41 + 11,91 = 14,54\% .$

2.2.

( )

30 -

( ) -	$= \frac{S}{S} * 100$
( )	$= \frac{S}{S} * 100$
	$= \frac{S}{S} * 100$
( )	$= \frac{S}{S} * 100$
	$= \frac{S - S}{S} * 100$



37 -



1. « » « - »?»
2. ?
3. ?
4. ?
5. ?

1. — ... ( ).
  - a) ;
  - b) , ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
2. ...
  - a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

3.
  1. .
  2. .
  3. .

	,
	, -
	-

4. \_\_\_\_\_,
  - a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
5. ,
  - a) , ... ;
  - b) ;

- c) ;
- d) .

6.

- 1. .
- 2. .
- 3. .

	-

7.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8.

- a) , ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) , ,

9.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

10.

- 1. .
- 2. .
- 3. .

	-
	,
	-

11.

\_\_\_\_\_ , , -

1.

2012

-

„ . ∴

-	1232,4
-	532,3
-	136,2
-	2,7

:

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) .

1.

2013

-

„ ∴

-	36447
-	17395
-	1857
-	1296

:

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) .

:

$$1) \quad = \frac{S}{S} \cdot 100 = \frac{17395}{36447} \cdot 100 = 47,73\% .$$

$$2) \quad = \frac{S}{S} \cdot 100 = \frac{17395 - 1857}{17395} \cdot 100 = \frac{15538}{17395} \cdot 100 = 89,32\% .$$

$$3) \quad = \frac{S}{S} \cdot 100 = \frac{1857}{17395} \cdot 100 = 10,68\% .$$

$$4) \quad = \frac{S}{S} \cdot 100 = \frac{1296}{17395} \cdot 100 = 7,45\% .$$

$$5) \quad = \frac{S - S}{S} \cdot 100 = \frac{36447 - 15538}{15538} \cdot 100 = \frac{20909}{17395} \cdot 100 = 120,2\% .$$

2.3.

31 -

	$= 1 - \frac{T}{T}$
	$R = \frac{\sum R \cdot T}{\sum T}$
	$\bar{T} = \frac{\sum (T - T')}{\sum T} = \frac{\sum T - \sum T'}{\sum T};$ $\bar{T} = \frac{\sum T - \sum T'}{\sum T}$
	$I_T = \frac{T}{T}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$
	$= \frac{t}{t}$
	$K = \dots \cdot K \dots$



38 –

1. ?
2. ?
3. ?
4. ?
5. « »?
6. .
7. ?
8. ?

1. , -
- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .
2. -
- a) ;
- b) ;

- b) ;
- c) .

3.

---

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

4.

- a) ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) ;

5.

- a) ; ...
- b) -
- c) ;
- d) .

6.

240 , 150 ., 250 , 1400 ., -

- a) 1300 .;
- b) 1310 .;
- c) 1350 .;
- d) 1355 .

7.

- a) ; , - ...
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8.

- a) ... ;
- b) ;

c) ;  
 d) , ,

9. 1400 ,, 240 ,, 150 ,, 250 , ,  
 - 14 ,,

- a) 62,5%;
- b) 60%;
- c) 10,7%;
- d) 166%.

10. , , -  
 , ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) - .

**1.**

	500
-	110790
-	10
- ,	71700
:	
	9000
	120
	480
	5000
( , . .)	250
	300
	50
-	56500
- ,	875241
	11079

2. — 150 ., 29 25 12 . -  
 25 168 . -  
 , IV , .

6 10 1. 15 ., 16 1 5 . 29 205 ., -  
 :

$$\overline{T_{\text{сп}}} = \frac{205 \cdot 5 + 220 \cdot 10 + 215 \cdot 13 + 225 \cdot 3}{31} = \frac{6695}{31} = 216 \text{ чел.}$$

2. , ∴ -  
 — 216;  
 — 223;  
 — 218;  
 — 234;  
 — 228;  
 — 226 .

:  
 :

$$\overline{T_{\text{сп. I кв}}} = \frac{216 + 223 + 218}{3} = 219 \text{ чел.}$$

$$\overline{T_{\text{сп. II кв}}} = \frac{234 + 228 + 226}{3} = 229 \text{ чел.}$$

:  
 :

$$\overline{T_{\text{сп. I пол}}} = \frac{216 + 223 + 218 + 234 + 228 + 226}{6} = 224 \text{ чел.}$$

$$\overline{T_{\text{сп. I пол}}} = \frac{219 + 229}{2} = 224 \text{ чел.}$$

9 , .





7. ? ? -

8. ? ? -

9. ?

1. a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .

2. a) ;  
b) ;  
c) , ( ) ;  
d) .

3. a) , ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) , , -

4. , , ... -  
a) ;  
b) ;  
b) ;  
c) .

5.                      .  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .

6. (- ) ... -  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .

1.

- 500  
 - 100  
 - 15  
 - 20  
 - 40  
 - 30  
 - 10  
 - 25  
 - 3  
 - 6,5%.

1)

$$= 500 + 20 + 40 - 30 - 25 = 505$$

2)

):

$$= 500 + 20 \cdot \frac{8}{12} + 40 \cdot \frac{2}{12} - 30 \cdot \frac{6}{12} - 25 \cdot \frac{2}{12} = 500,8$$

3)

$$= \frac{20 + 40}{505} \cdot 100 = 11,9\%$$

4)

$$= \frac{55}{500} \cdot 100 = 11,0\%$$

5)

$$= ( ) + ( ) + ( )$$

) ( ):

$$= 500,8 \cdot 6,5 / 100 = 32,6$$

) :

$$= (500 - 100) + 20 + 40 - 10 - 3 + 15 - 32,6 = 429,4$$

6)

) :

$$\begin{aligned} &= 400 / 500 \cdot 100 = 80\%; \\ &= 429,4 / 505 \cdot 100 = 85\%. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \cdot = (500-400)/500 \cdot 100 = 20\%; \\ & \cdot \cdot = (505-429,4)/505 \cdot 100 = 15\%. \end{aligned}$$

**2.**

- 1)  $- 30800$
- 2)  $- 10300$
- 3)  $- 12400$
- 4)  $- 20\%$
- „  $- 8500$
- „  $- 6000$

$$\begin{aligned} & = 10300 + 30800 = 41100 \\ & \cdot \cdot = 10300 / (10300 + 30800) = 0,25. \\ & \cdot \cdot = 1 - 0,25 = 0,75. \\ & = + - = 41100 + 12400 - 8500 = 45000 \\ & = 10300 + 12400 \cdot 0,2 - (8500 - 6000) = 10300 + 2480 - 2500 = 10280. \\ & \cdot \cdot = 10280 / 45000 = 0,23. \\ & \cdot \cdot = 1 - 0,23 = 0,77. \\ & \cdot = 12400 / (41100 + 12400 - 8500) = 0,28. \\ & \cdot = 8500 / 41100 = 0,21. \end{aligned}$$

**3.**

	2012	2013
, . . .	130	120
, . . .	26	30
	0,2	0,25

$$\begin{aligned} & = \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{1} \\ & = \cdot \cdot = 0,25 \cdot 360 = 90 \\ & {}_1 = \frac{130 \cdot 90}{360} - 26 = 6,5 \end{aligned}$$

2.5.

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 · · · · · -  
 · · · · · -  
 · · · · · -

32 –

	· · · · · ; · · · · · , · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ;
-	( · · · · · , · · · · · , ) , ( · · · · · , · · · · · )
-	· · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ;
	· · · · · , · · · · · , · · · · · , · · · · · , ( · · · · · , · · · · · )
	· · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ; · · · · · ;

( )	,	-
( )	,	- ; -
( )	,	- ; -
( )	,	-
( )	,	-

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.

1.
  - a)
  - b)
  - c)
  - d)
2.
  - a)

- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

3. -  
-

(- ) ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

4. (- ) \_\_\_\_\_ -

- a) ;
- b) ;
- ) ;
- ) .

5. (- ) \_\_\_\_\_ -  
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- a) ;
- b) ;
- ) ;
- ) .

6. , , ... -

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7. , , ... -

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8. ( ) ( ) -

- ( ) ...
- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

## 2.6. Статистика издержек производства и обращения

Индексный метод анализа динамики денежных затрат на производство продукции и их факторов. Анализ динамики материальных затрат при статистическом изучении себестоимости продукции.

Таблица 34 – Показатели статистики издержек производства и обращения

Показатель	Формула
Затраты на 1 руб. продукции	$S = \frac{\sum zq}{\sum pq}$
Индекс себестоимости переменного состава	$I_Z^{nc} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0}$
Индекс себестоимости постоянного (фиксированного) состава	$I_Z^{fc} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} = \frac{\sum z_1 q_1}{\sum z_0 q_1}$
Индекс себестоимости переменного состава	$I_Z^{cc} = \frac{\sum z_0 q_1}{\sum q_1} : \frac{\sum z_0 q_0}{\sum q_0}$
Индекс затрат на материалы	$I_{затр} = \frac{\sum p_1 m_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 m_0 q_1}$
Индекс удельного расхода материалов	$I_{уд. расх} = \frac{\sum p_0 m_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 m_0 q_1}$
Индекс цен на материалы	$I_p = \frac{\sum p_1 m_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 m_1 q_1}$
Взаимосвязь индексов	$I_{затр} = I_{уд. расх} \cdot I_p$
Сумма экономии (перерасхода) от изменения удельных расходов	$\Delta_{pm}^m = \sum p_0 m_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 m_0 q_1$
Сумма экономии (перерасхода) от изменения цен на материалы	$\Delta_{pm}^p = \sum p_1 m_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 m_1 q_1$
Сумма экономии (перерасхода) от изменения затрат на материалы	$\Delta_{pm} = \sum p_1 m_1 q_1 - \sum p_0 m_0 q_1$

### ВОПРОСЫ ДЛЯ ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКОГО КОНТРОЛЯ ЗНАНИЙ

1. Понятие себестоимости, издержек производства и обращения.
2. Какие группировки затрат используются при изучении состава издержек производства и обращения?
3. Какие факторы влияют на изменение затрат на 1 рубль товарной продукции?
4. С помощью каких показателей проводится анализ изменения себестоимости единицы продукции?
5. Перечислите текущие затраты, образующие себестоимость продукции.



6.

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7.

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8.

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1.

...

a)

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b)

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c)

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d)

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2.

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a)

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b)

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c)

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d)

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3.

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a)

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b)

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c)

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d)

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4.

( )

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a)

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b)

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c)

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d)

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5.

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a)

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b)

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c)

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d)

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6.

...

a)

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b)

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c)

;

d)

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7. , , -  
 ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

8. \_\_\_\_\_ . -

**1.**

	, . . .		,	
1	250	320	180	160
2	300	500	210	170

: 1) -  
 ; 2) : ) ,  
 ) ; 3) .

**2.**

-	-	,		,	
	30000	20	18	120	100
	40000	30	28	160	150
	20000	50	50	200	200

: 1) ; 2) -  
 ; 3) ; 4) ( ) -

**3.**

				,	
	55	335000	337000	47	50
	125	82000	84000	113	110

: ;  
 ( , -  
 ); ( ), -

2.7.

- ; . ; . , . , .

35 –

1	
2	( ) ( )
3	
4	( )
5	-
6	( ) .
7	
8	
9	,
10	- -
11	
12	
13	

1. , . ?
- 2.
- 3.
4. , .
5. , -
6. , . -
7. .

1. -  
 a) ... 1% ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

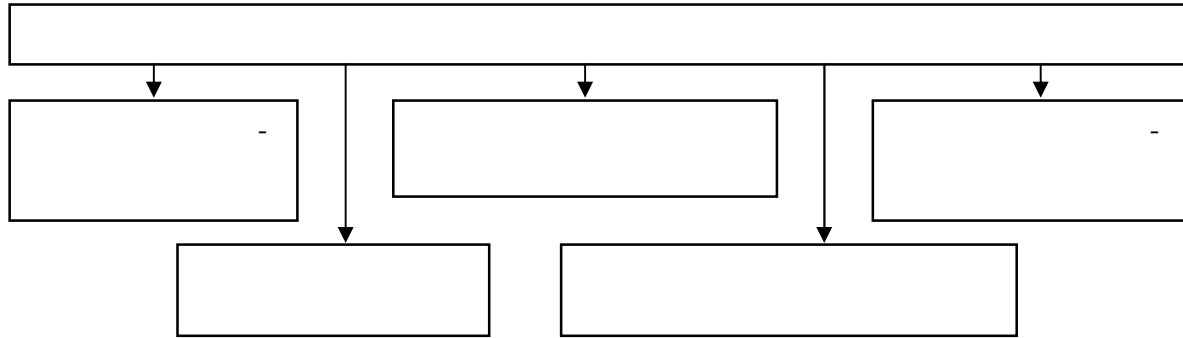
2. , -  
 , ,  
 , ... ,  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

3. ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

4. ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

5. -  
 ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

2.8.



40 –

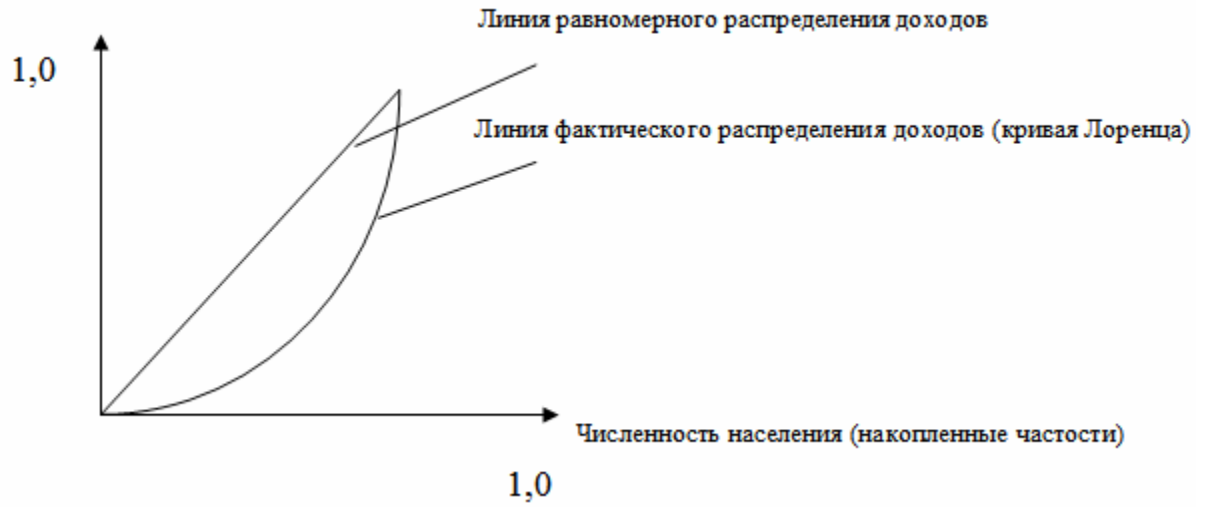
36 –

	$K_d = \frac{d_9}{d_1}$
	$K = \frac{\bar{d}_{10}}{\bar{d}_1}$
	$K_G = 1 - \sum w_i(q_{i-1} + q_i)$
	$K_G = \sum p_i q_{i+1} - \sum p_{i+1} q_i$
	$K_L = \frac{\sum  w_i - d_{y_i} }{2}$
	$K_H = \sum (d_{y_i})^2$

37–

( )	$HDI = \sqrt[3]{LEI \times EI \times II}$
(LEI)	$LEI = \frac{LE - 20}{85 - 20}$
(EI)	$EI = \frac{MYSI + EYSI}{2}$
(MYSI)	$MYSI = \frac{MYS}{15}$
(EYSI)	$EYSI = \frac{EYS}{18}$
(II)	$II = \frac{\ln(GNIpc) - \ln(100)}{\ln(75000) - \ln(100)}$

Суммарный доход (накопленные частоты)



41–

1. ?

2. .

3. ?

4. ?

5. , . ?

6. ?

7. ?

8. .

9. ?

1. -

- a) ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

2. , , -

- a) ... ; ;
- b) ; ;
- c) ; ;
- d) . ; ;

3.

- 
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

4.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) ;
- e) ;
- f) ;
- g) .

6.

- a) 10% 10% ... -
- b) 10% 10% 10% ; -
- c) 10% 10% 10% ;
- d) ; 10% 10% -

7.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8.

- ( ) , , 1%, :
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

9.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

10.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

11.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

12.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

13.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

1.

:

, . .	% (w <sub>i</sub> )	, % (dy <sub>i</sub> )		
			% (p <sub>i</sub> )	% (q <sub>i</sub> )
3	4,2	0,2	4,2	0,2
3-5	4,6	0,3	8,8	0,5
5-10	13,1	1,7	21,9	2,2
10-20	28,3	6,8	50,2	9,0
20-50	28,7	14,8	78,9	23,8
50-100	9,7	10,3	88,6	34,1
100-500	9,7	33,8	98,3	67,9
500	1,7	32,1	100,0	100,0
	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	-	-



- 1)  
2)

2.

( )				
	.	%	.	%
1	16	38	11	1
1-25	10	24	45	4
25-100	7	17	106	10
100-500	6	14	465	44
500	3	7	440	41
	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1067</b>	<b>100</b>

- 1)  
2)

1.

-	, % (w <sub>i</sub> )	, % (dy <sub>i</sub> )		
			-	(q <sub>i</sub> )
	20	6,2	20	6,2
	20	10,4	40	16,6
	20	15,6	60	32,2
	20	22,5	80	54,7
	20	45,3	100	100
	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	-	-

$$\sum p_i \cdot q_i$$

10 000:

$$K_G = \frac{1}{10000} [20 \cdot 6,2 + 20 \cdot (6,2 + 16,6) + 20 \cdot (16,6 + 32,2) + 20 \cdot (32,2 + 54,7) + 20 \cdot (54,7 + 100)] = 1 - 0,6388 = 0,3612.$$

$$K_L = \frac{1}{2} [ |0,2 - 0,062| + |0,2 - 0,104| + |0,2 - 0,156| + |0,2 - 0,225| + |0,2 - 0,453| ] = \frac{0,556}{2} = 0,278.$$

$$K_H = 0,62^2 + 0,104^2 + 0,156^2 + 0,225^2 + 0,453^2 = 0,295.$$

### III.

#### 3.1. ,

38 –

	( - )
	( )
	( - )
	( - )
	(+), (-)

1. , -

- a) ; ...
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

2. , «

- a) , « » , ...
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

3. , -

- a) ; , ...
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

4.

- a) ... ;
- b) ... ;
- c) ... ;
- d) .

5.

- + - + = ... -
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) ;
  - e) ;
  - f) .

6.

- ...
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

7.

- , , -
- ...
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

8.

- ...
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

9.

- (- ) ...
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

10.

- , ,
- ...

11.

- , - , ...



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	,
-	,
	,
-	,
	,

1. ? -
2. ? -
3. , -
4. ? -
5. ? , -

1. , ,
- a) « ... »;
- b) « ... »;
- c) « ... »;
- d) « ... ».
2. ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d)

3.

- 1. .
- 2. .
- 3. .

	/

4.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5.

- a) « »;
- b) « »;
- c) « »;
- d) « ».

6.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8.

9.

3.3.

41 –

	$= \Sigma \quad +$
	$= \quad + \quad +$
	$= \quad + \quad + (-) +$

1.

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)

2.

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)

3.

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)

4.

- a)
- b)

- c) ;  
d) .
5. , -  
, ,  
...  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .
6. ...  
a) ;  
b) , ;  
c) , , ,  
d) , , .
7. ...  
a) ;  
b) , -  
- ;  
c) ;  
d) .
8. , -  
, , , ...  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .
9. , -  
, , , ...  
a) ;  
b) / ;  
c) ;  
d) .
10. -  
...  
11. , -  
, ...



### 3.4.

42 –

	(-)	- + -
-		= -
-	-	- -
- , :		- -
- ,		-
. -		+
(-)		
:		
- ,		
- -		
- -		= - -
" " ,		- + -
"	-	+
	(-)	-
	, +	, -
	» «	»
		- , -
		« »
		= -

« , - »	« , - »	+ « , - - »
		= -
- , - , - , -	-	- -
		=
- - - -	« » « » (-)	+ « » « » - - - -
(+), (-)		(+), (-)

43 –

-	(-)	+ - - - -
		=

- 1.
2. . « -
3. »?
4. . -
5. ?
6. .
7. ?
8. , -
9. ?
10. ?
11. -
12. ?
13. , « » « » ?
14. ?
15. , , -
16. ?
17. ? -

1. , -
- a) ; ...
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .
2. « » ...
- ( ).
- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

3.

- a) ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

4.

- a) ± ;
- b) ± ;
- c) ± ;
- d) ± .

5.

- a) ... ( , « »);
- b) ;
- c) , « »;
- d) - ;
- e) ;
- f) .

6.

- a) ;
- b) ( );
- c) ;
- d) (+) (-).

7.


- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8.

- a) « » « »
- b) ... ;
- c) ;
- d) .

9.

10.

\_\_\_\_\_

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1.  
2013 .( , . ).

	-
1.	117320,3
2.	59843,4
3.	9514,5
4.	3472,1
5.	
)	236,1
)	136,0
6.	34628,4
7.	3903,5
8.	
)	34399,4
)	13047,5
)	275,9
9.	15077,0
)	14334,3
)	742,7
10.	18936,5
11.	15014,1
12.	33,1
13.	63036,2
14.	143,3

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ,
- 5) ;
- 6) - ;
- 7) ;
1. :
- ) :  
= - = 117320,3 - 59843,4=57476,9 . .
- ) :  
= + - =57476,9 + 9514,5 - 236,1=66755,3 . .
2. :
- = - - .

$$= + -( + ) = 9514,5 + 3472,1 - (236,1 + 136,0) = 12614,4$$

$$= 66755,3 - 34628,4 - 12614,4 = 19512,5$$

3. :

$$= - = 19512,5 - 3903,5 = 15609$$

4. :

$$) ( )$$

$$= \Sigma + ;$$

$$= 57476,9 + 9278,4 = 66755,3$$

$$) ( , )$$

$$= + + = 34628,4 + 12614,4 + 19512,5 = 66755,3$$

$$) ( , - )$$

$$= + + ( - ) +$$

$$= (34399,4 + 13047,5 + 275,9) + (14334,3 + 742,7) + (18936,5 - 15014,1) + 33,1 = 66755,3$$

5. -

:

) :

		%
	19512,5	29,23
	34628,4	51,87
	12614,4	18,90
:	<b>66755,3</b>	<b>100</b>

) :

		%
	47722,8	71,49
	15077,0	22,59
	3922,4	5,87
	33,1	0,05
:	<b>66755,3</b>	<b>100</b>

6. - -

:

$$= \frac{66755,3}{63036,2} = 1,059$$

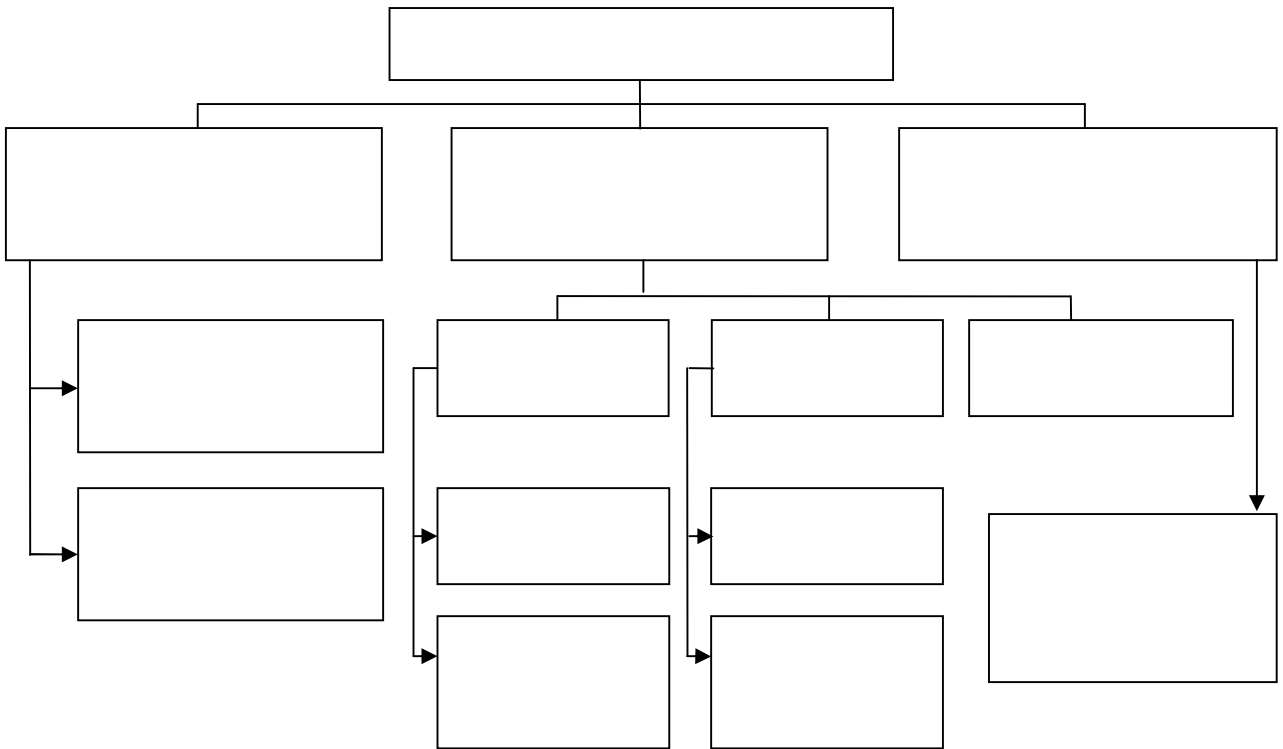
7. -

:

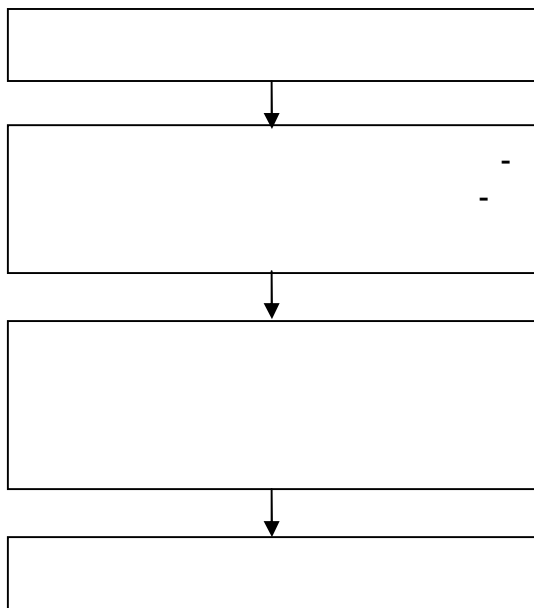
$$66755,3 / 0,143 = 466820,3$$

# IV.

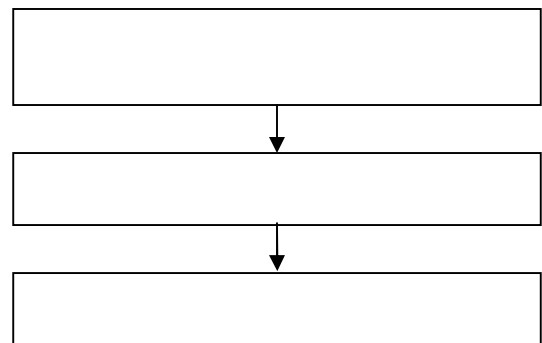
## 4.1.

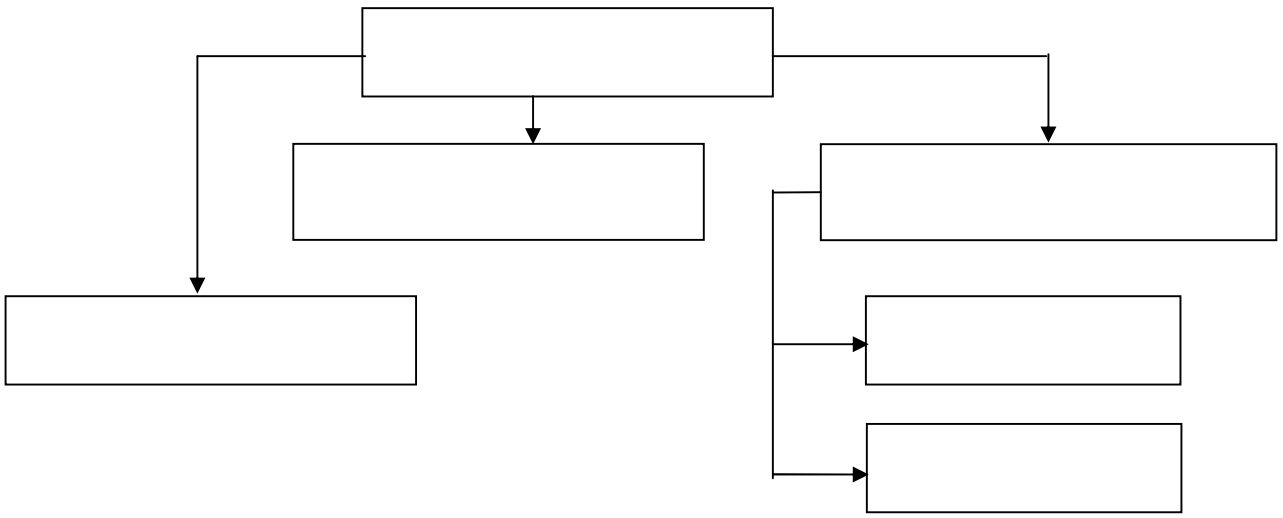


42 –

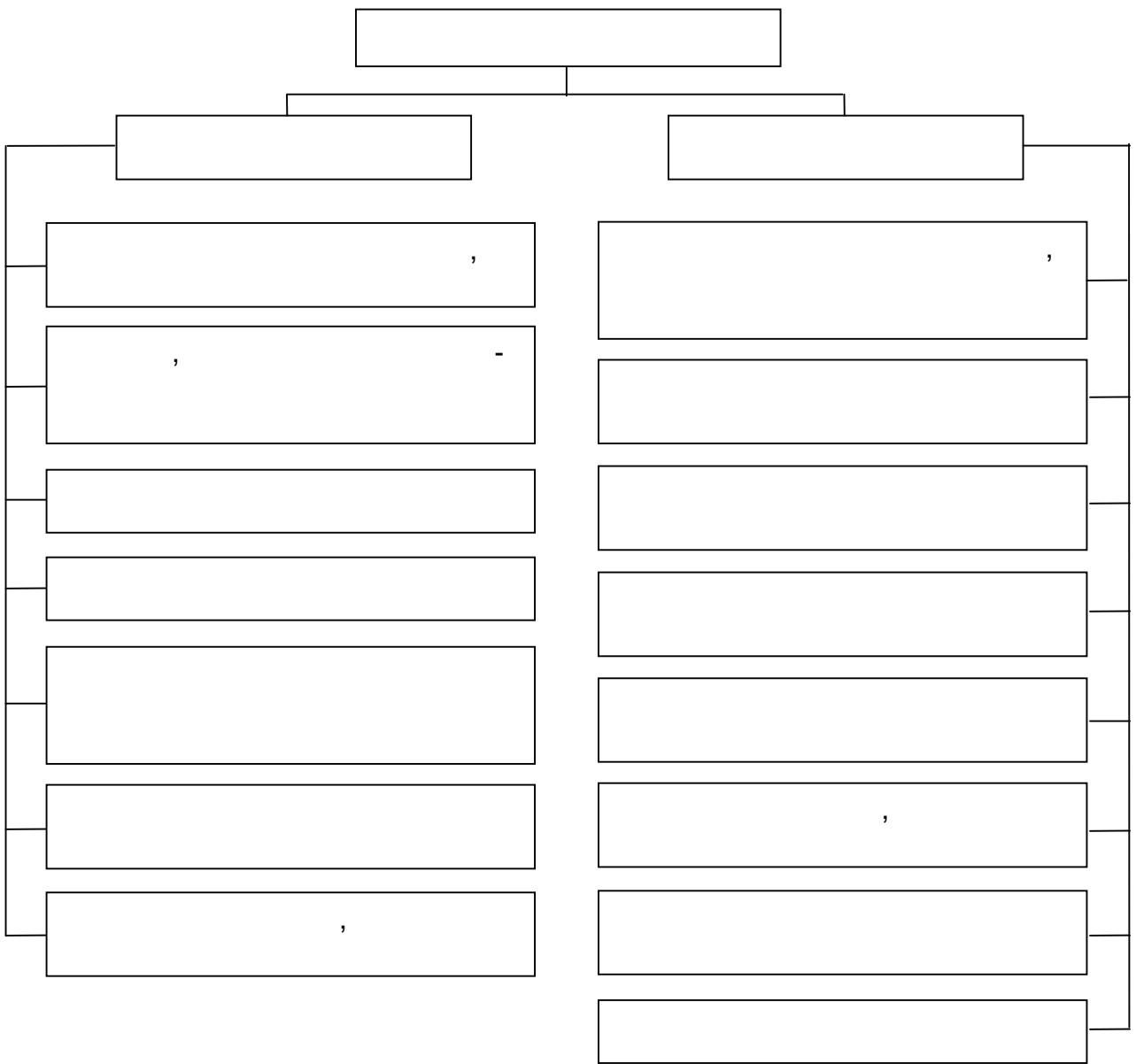


43 –



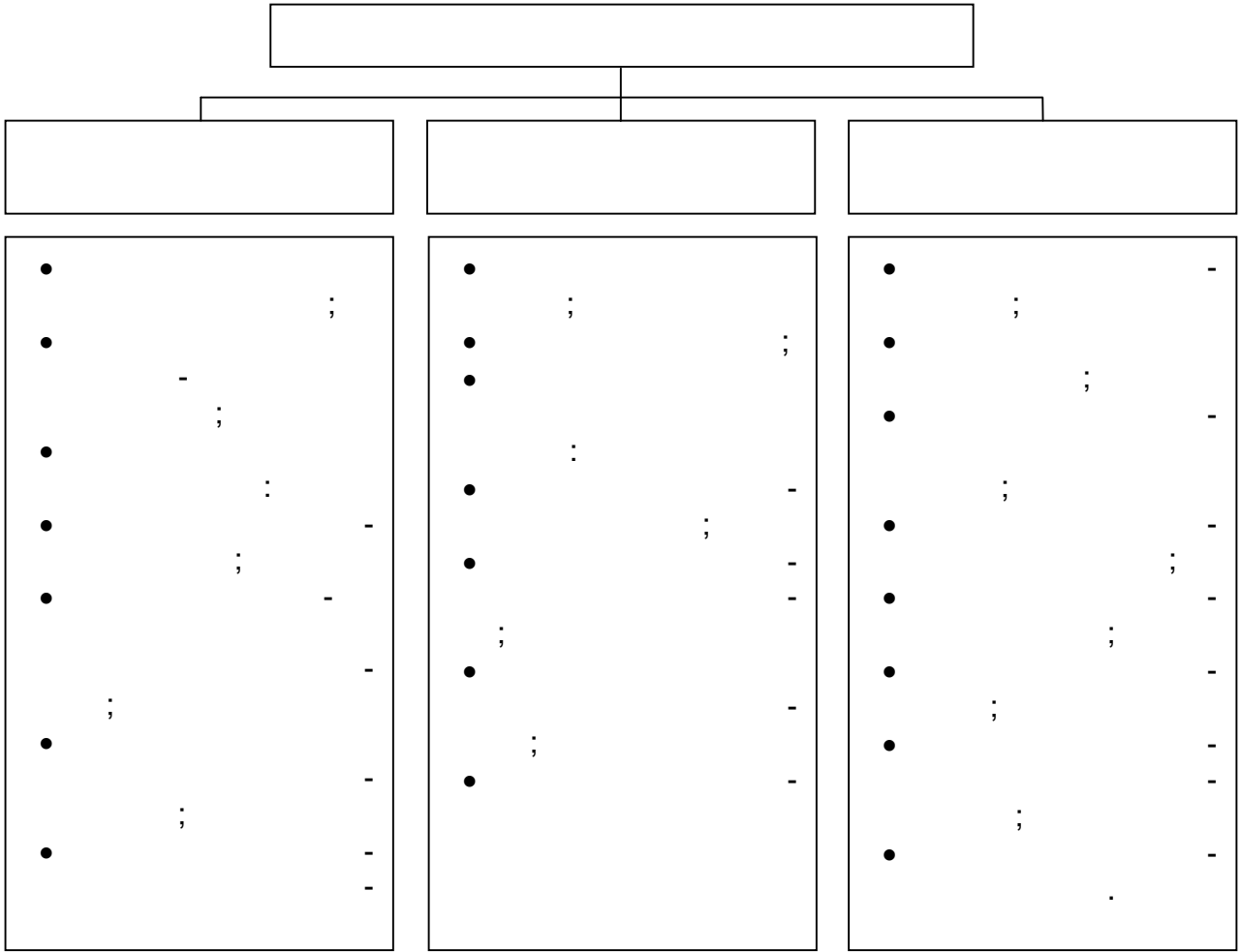


44 –

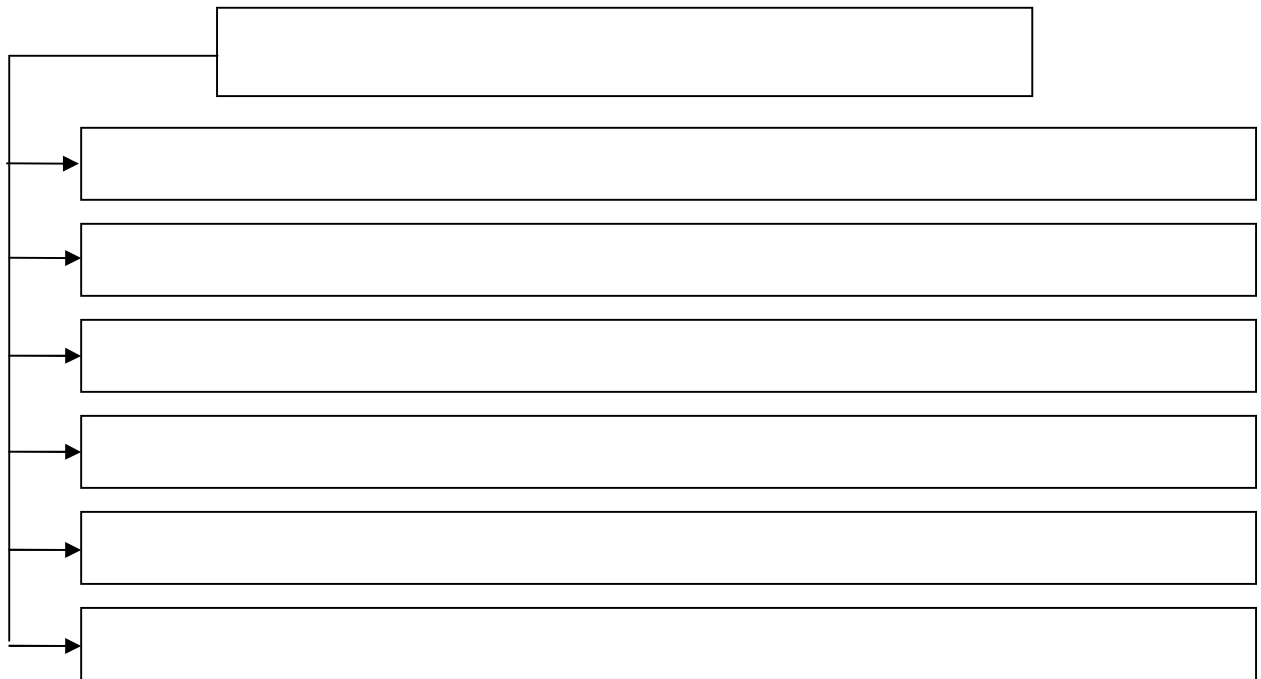


45 –

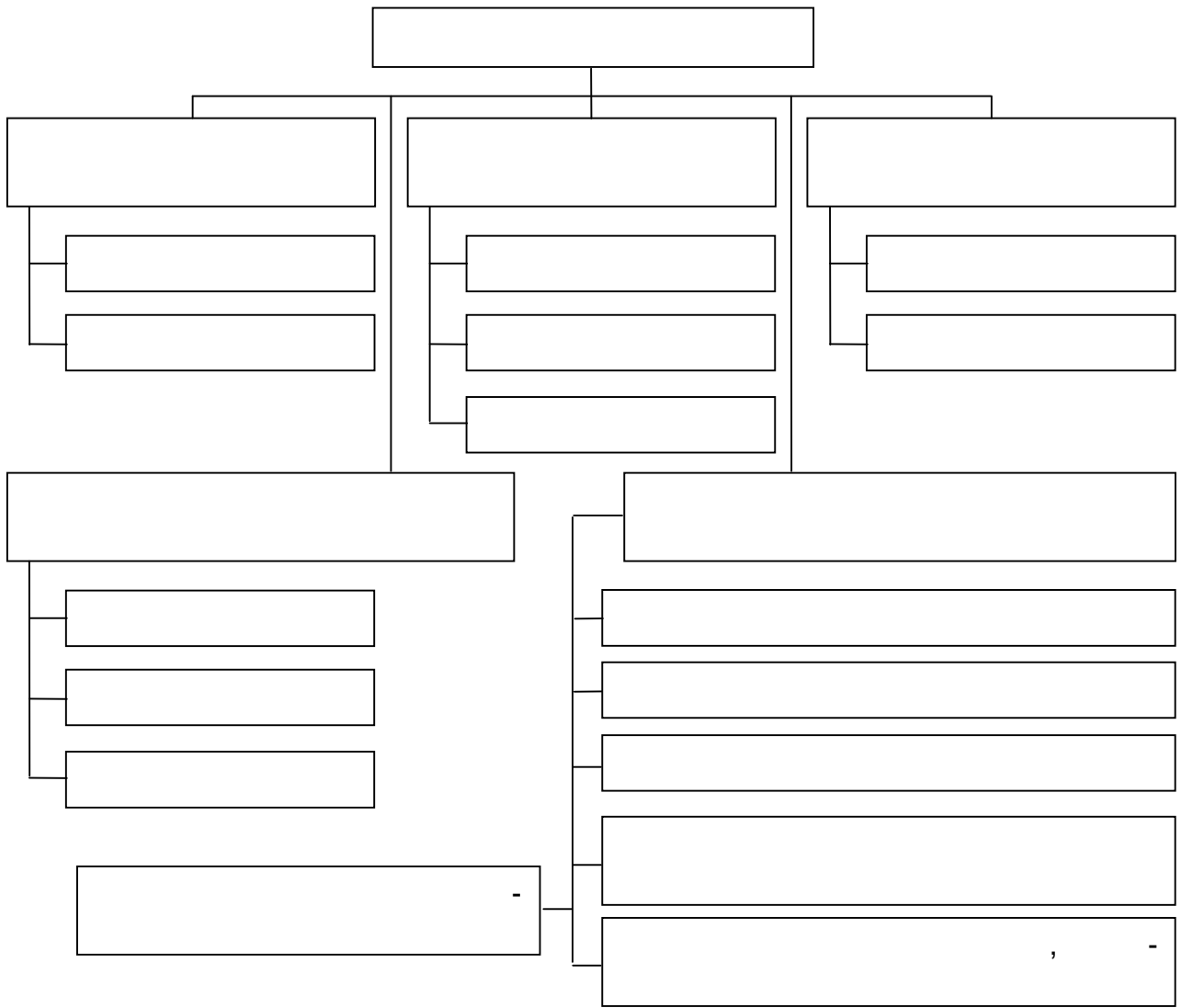




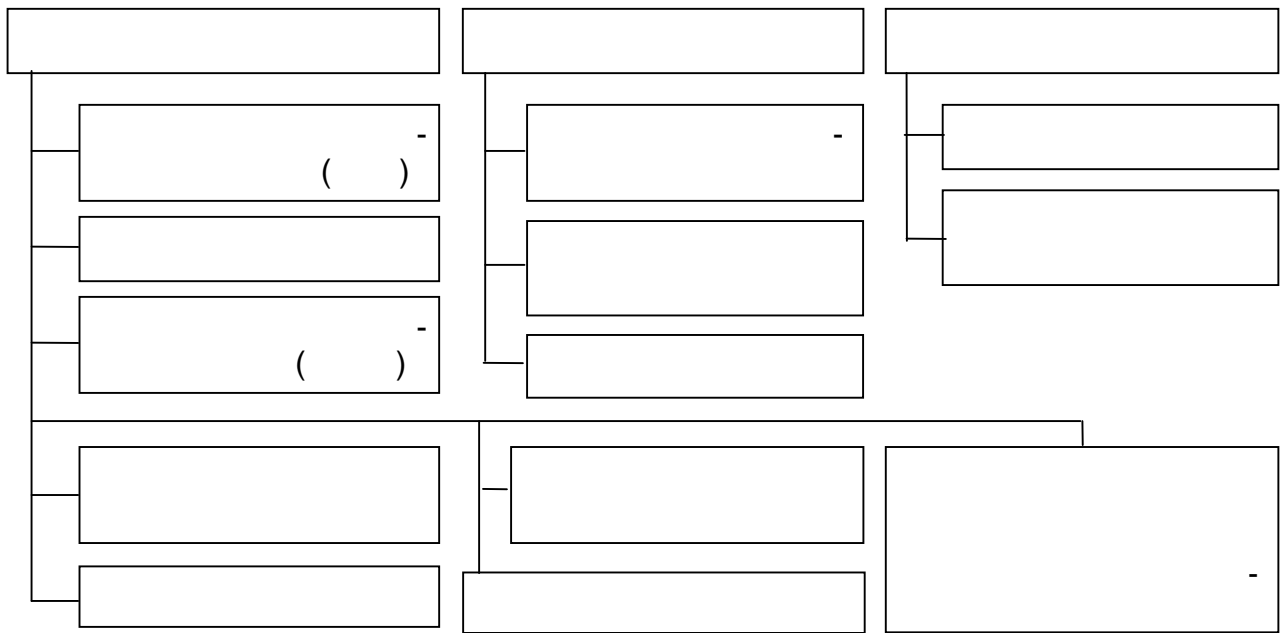
46 –



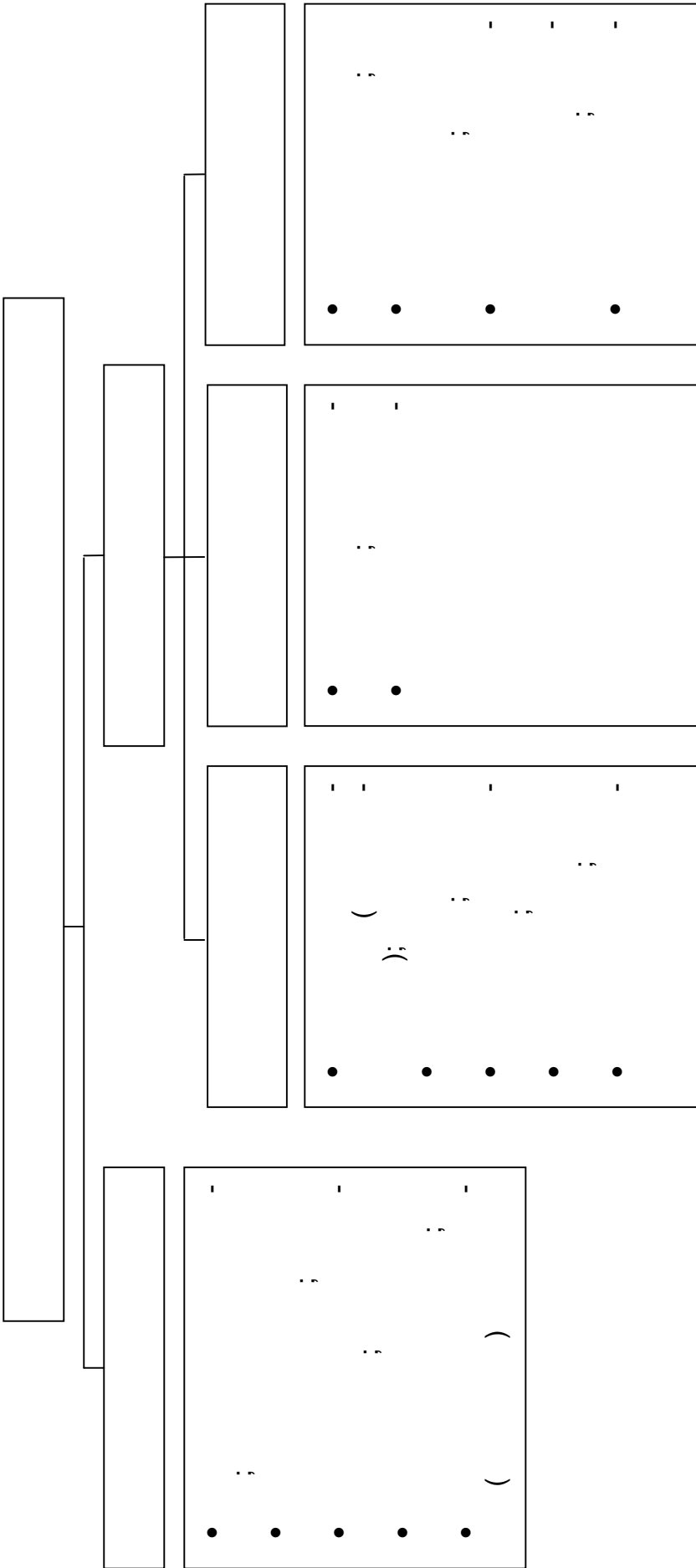
47 –



48 -



49 -



50 -

1. ? ?
- 2.
3. . ?
4. . ?
5. .
6. ? -
7. . -
8. ? -
9. ?
10. ?

1. -
  - a) \_\_\_\_\_ ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
2. ...
  - a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .
3. -
  - a) ... ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) -
4. , , -
  - a) ;
  - b) ;

c) ;  
d) .

5. -

...

a) ;  
b) M2;  
c) M0;  
d) ( ).

6. -

, ...

a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .

7. -

, , ...

a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .

8. -

... ;

a) ;  
b) ;  
c) M0;  
d) .

9. M2 :

a) ( ) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .

10. (M2) ...

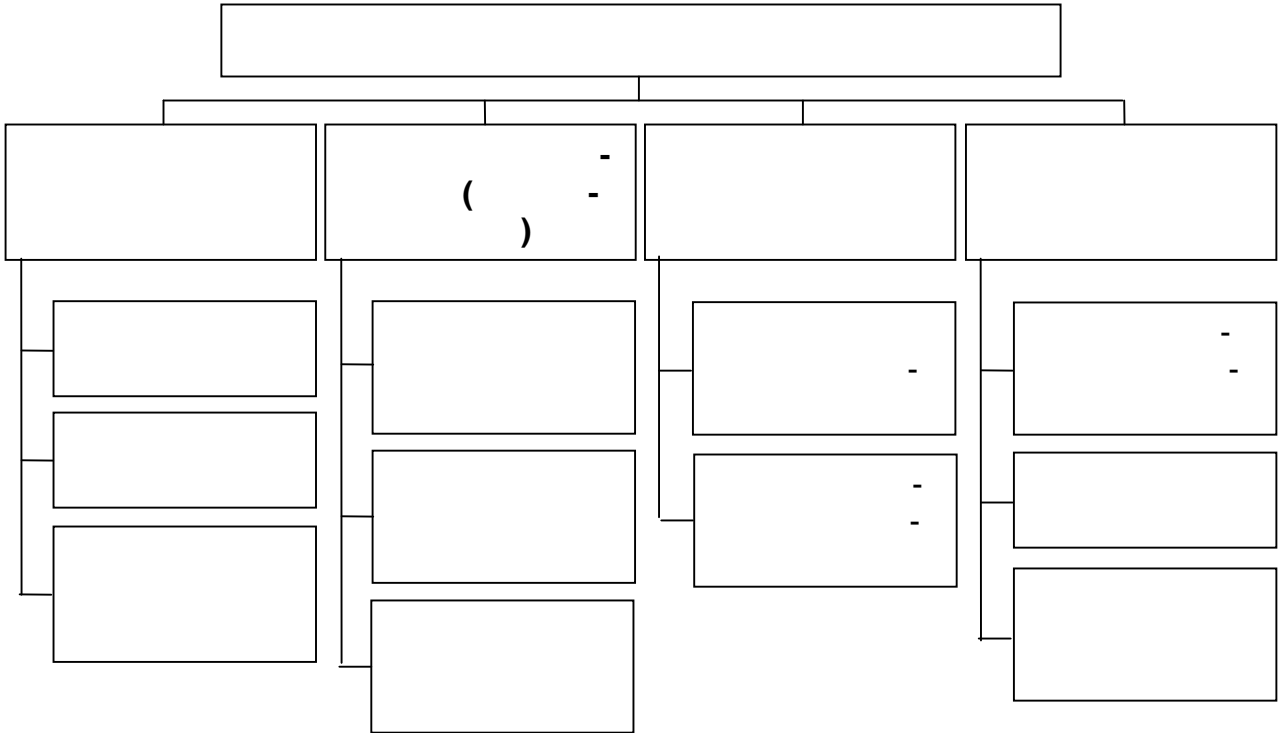
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) M0.

11. ....

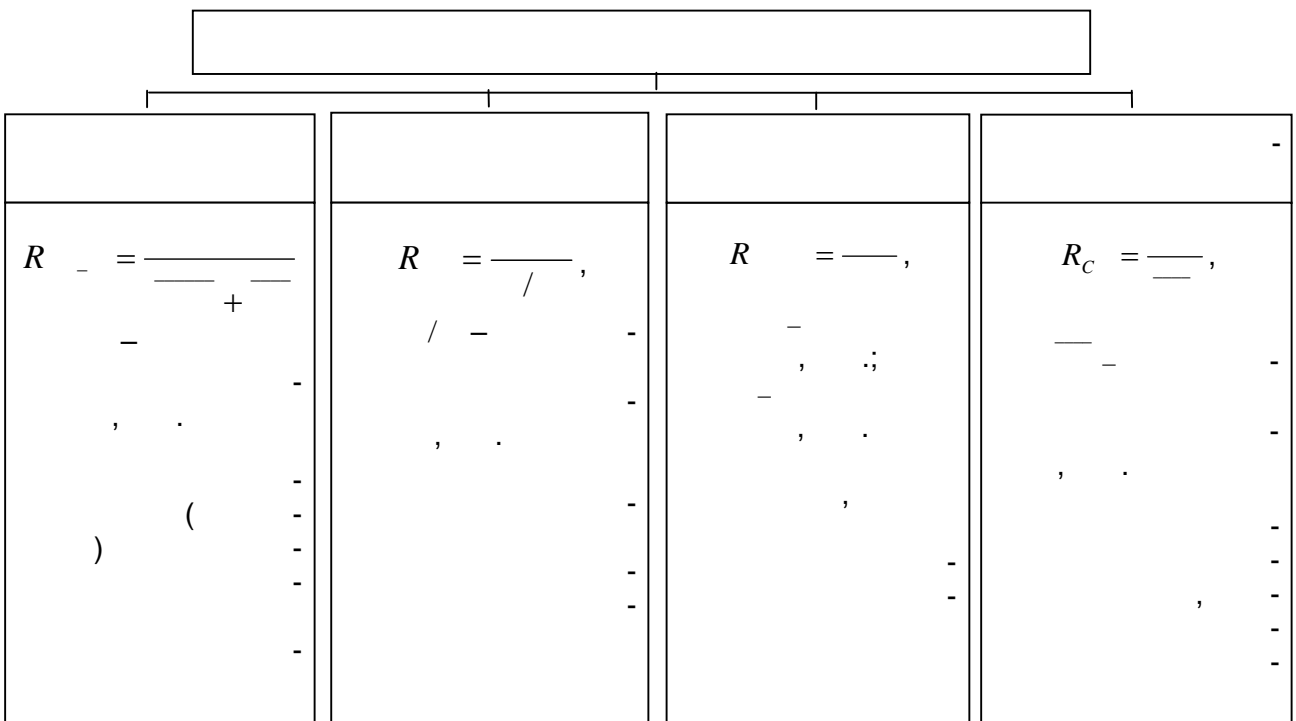
12. -

...

4.2.



51 –



52 –

1. ?
2. -
3. ?
4. ?
5. -
6. ?
7. ?
8. ?
9. ?
10. -

1. , -  
 , -  
 , ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .
2. , , ...

- a)  $\Delta_q = p_0 \cdot (I_q - 1)$ ;
- b)  $\Delta_p = \sum p_1 \cdot q_1 - \sum p_0 \cdot q_1$ ;
- c)  $\Delta_z = \sum z_0 \cdot q_1 - \sum z_1 \cdot q_1$ ;
- d)  $I_q = \frac{\sum p_0 \cdot q_1}{\sum p_1 \cdot q_1}$ .

3. -  
 ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .
4. -  
 , ...  
 a) ;

- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5. ( )

...

- a) ;
- b) , ;
- c) ;
- d) ,

.

6. ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7. ,

...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8. , , ...

- a) , -
- b) ; ( , );
- c) ( ) ;
- d) .

9. ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

10. ...

11. , ,

...

12. , , -

...



1.

, . ∴

	360	465	105	130
	115	120	45	40
	<b>475</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>170</b>

;

:

1.

:

$$: R_{A_0} = \frac{105}{360} = 0,29 (29\%)$$

$$: R_{A_1} = \frac{130}{465} = 0,279 (27,9\%)$$

2.

:

$$: R_0 = \frac{45}{115} = 0,39 (39\%)$$

$$: R_1 = \frac{40}{120} = 0,333 (33,3\%)$$

3.

:

$$: \bar{R}_0 = \frac{150}{475} = 0,315 (31,5\%)$$

$$: \bar{R}_1 = \frac{170}{585} = 0,29 (29\%)$$

2.

, . .

1.	-	2500	3000
2.		625	605,1
3.	(1+2)	3125	3605,1
4.	:		
•	;	6000	6750
•		6000	6800
5.		5500	5900
6.	,	-	5950
7.		500	850
8.		10	12,5
9.		40	50

3) ; - ; - ; - ; - ; - ; - ; -  
 4) ( - )

1) :

$$p_0 = 500 + 10 + 40 = 550$$

$$p_1 = 850 + 12,5 + 50 = 912,5$$

2) :

$$R_0 = \frac{550}{3125} = 0,176 \text{ (17,6\%).}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{912,5}{3605,1} = 0,253 \text{ (25,3\%).}$$

3) :

$$\Delta p = p_1 - p_0 = 850 - 500 = 350$$

$$\Delta z = \sum q_1 z_1 - \sum q_1 z_0 = 5950 - 5900 = 50$$

$$\Delta q = p_0 \cdot (I_q - 1) = 500 \cdot \left( \frac{\sum q_1 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0} - 1 \right) = 500 \cdot \left( \frac{6800}{6000} - 1 \right) = 66,66$$

$$\Delta z = (\sum q_1 z_0 - \sum q_1 z_0) - p_0 \cdot I_q = (6800 - 5950) - 500 \cdot \frac{6800}{6000} = 283,33$$

$$\Delta p = \Delta p + \Delta z + \Delta q + \Delta z = -50 + 50 + 66,66 + 283,34 = 350$$

4) ( )

$$\Delta R = \left( \frac{p_1}{p_0} - \frac{p_0}{p_0} \right) \cdot 100 = \left( \frac{912,5}{3605,1} - \frac{550}{3125} \right) \cdot 100 = -2,34\%$$

$$\Delta R = \left( \frac{p_1}{p_1 + z_1} - \frac{p_0}{p_0 + z_0} \right) \cdot 100 = -2,427\%$$

$$\Delta R = \left( \frac{p_1}{p_1 + z_1} - \frac{p_0}{p_1 + z_0} \right) \cdot 100 = 0,087\%$$

$$-2,427 + 0,087 = -2,34\%$$

3.

-	$380(\sum q_0 z_0)$	$400(\sum q_1 z_0)$	$464(\sum q_1 z_1)$
-	$470(\sum q_0 p_0)$	$500(\sum q_1 p_0)$	$590(\sum q_1 p_1)$

: 1) ; 2)

1. ;

$$(\sum q_0 p_0) - (\sum q_0 z_0) = 470 - 380 = 90$$

$$(\sum q_1 p_0) - (\sum q_1 z_0) = 500 - 400 = 100$$

$$(\sum q_1 p_1) - (\sum q_1 z_1) = 590 - 464 = 126$$

$$\Delta = p_1 - p_0 = 126 - 90 = 36$$

$$\Delta = \sum q_1 p_1 - \sum q_1 p_0 = 590 - 500 = 90$$

$$\Delta_z = \sum q_1 z_1 - \sum q_1 z_0 = 464 - 400 = 64$$

$$\Delta_q = p_0 \cdot (I_q - 1) = p_0 \cdot \left( \frac{\sum q_1 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0} - 1 \right) = 90 \cdot (1,064 - 1) = 5,7$$

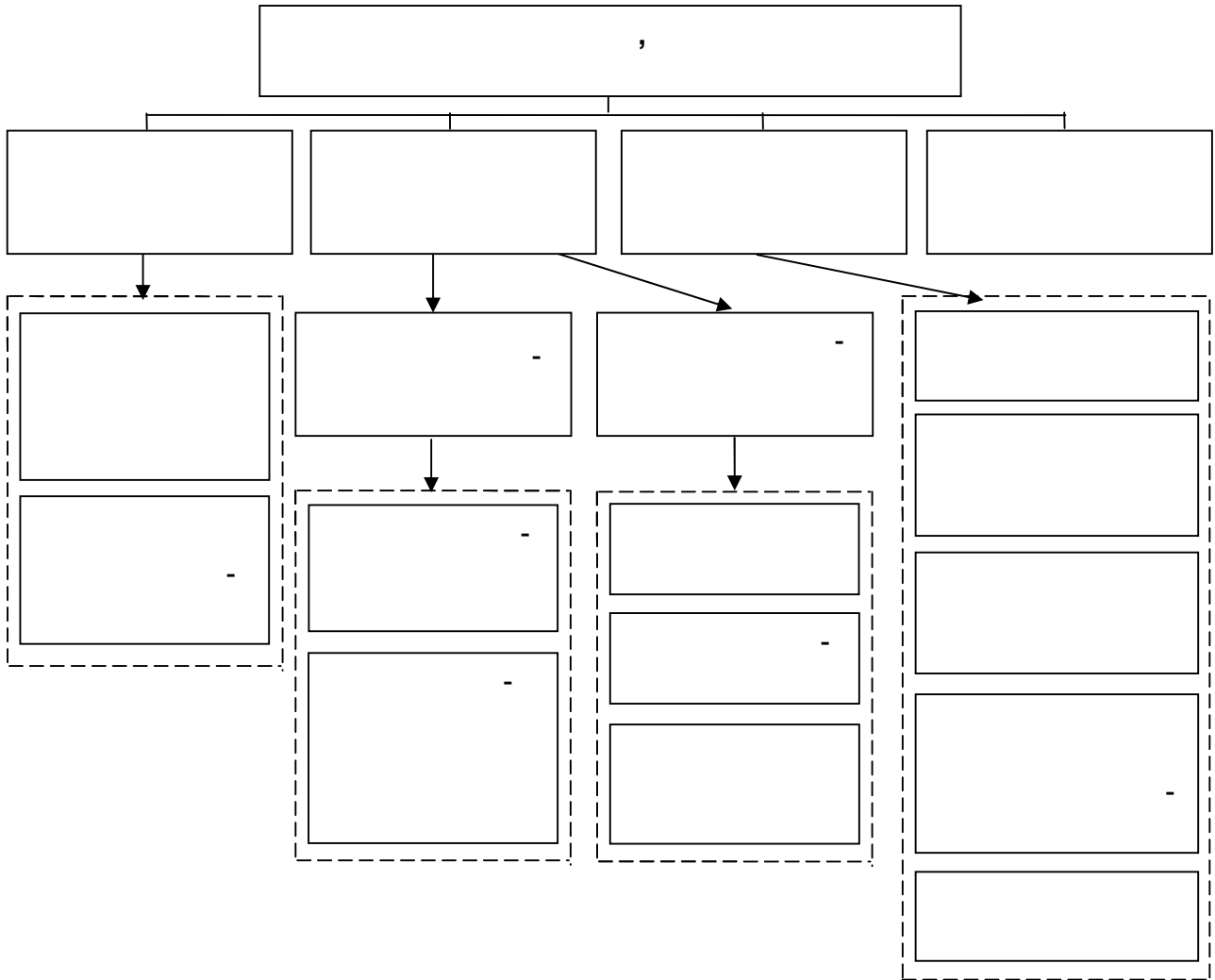
$$\Delta = \left( \frac{\sum q_1 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0} - \frac{p_0}{p_0} \right) \cdot \sum q_1 p_0 = \left( \frac{100}{500} - \frac{90}{470} \right) \cdot 500 = 4,3$$

$$\Delta = \Delta_z + \Delta_q + \Delta = 90 - 64 + 5,7 + 4,3 = 36$$

(+90) (-64) (5,7) (4,3) = 36

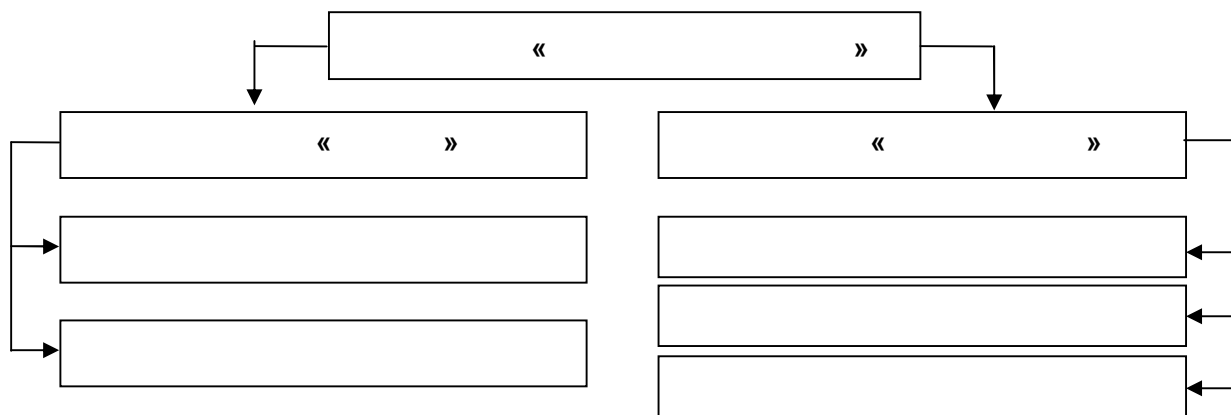
4.3.

,

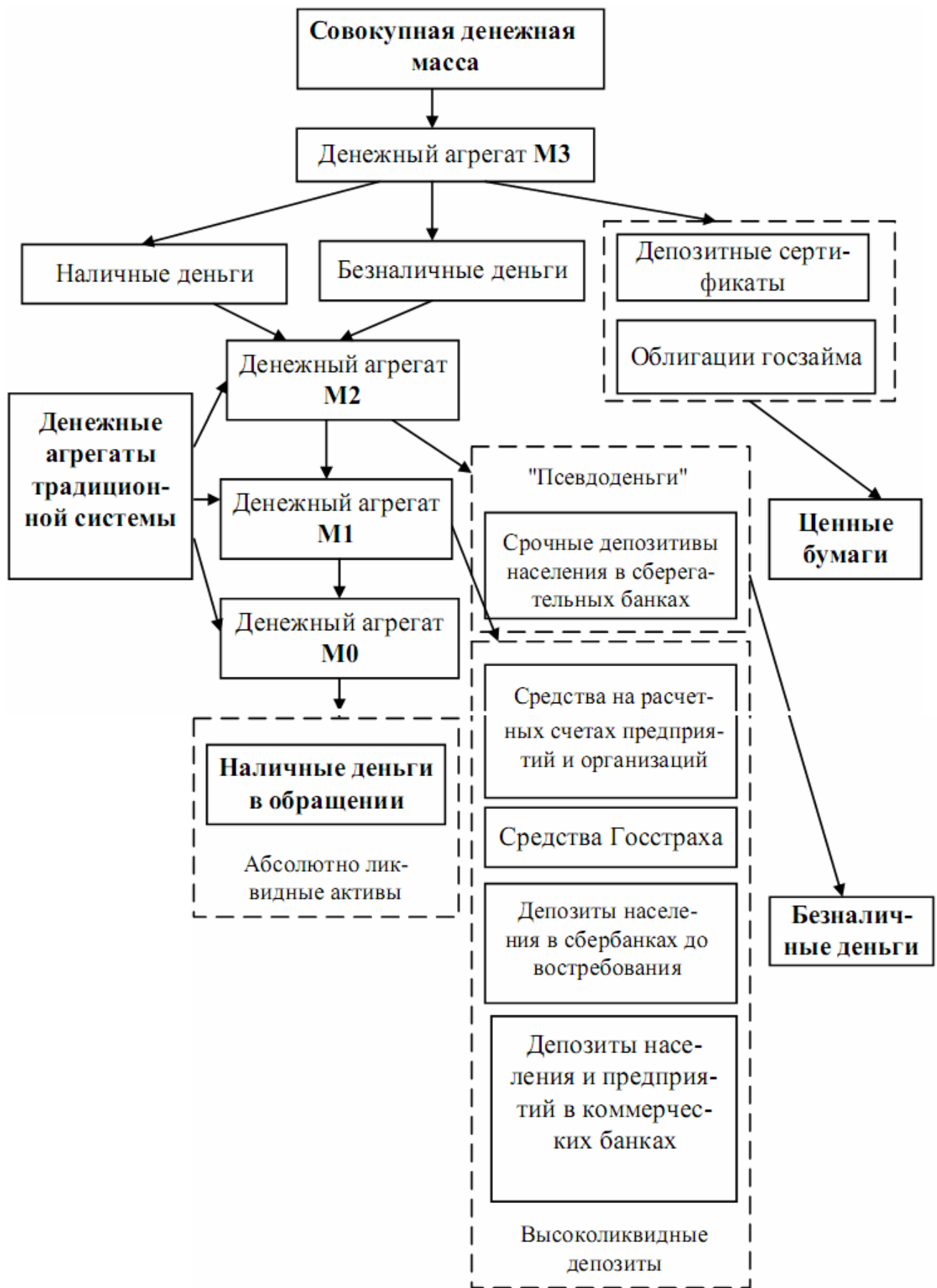


53 –

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54 –



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		;
	), ( , , , )	( ) ( ) ; ; -
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	( )	( ) ); ; ; ( )
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- - -	,	- ; ;
		- ;

1. . -
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5. ? -
6. ? ?
7. ? ( ) ?
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9. ? ?
10. .
11. .
12. , .
13. ?
14. ?
15. . ?

1. ...
  - a) M0;
  - b) M1;
  - c) M2;
  - d) M3.
2. ...
  - a) -
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) ;
3. , . -
  - a) ; :
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

4.

- a) ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

5.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

6.

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7.

- a) ; 1, ...
- b) , ;
- c) ;
- d) .

8.

- a) M0;
- b) M1;
- c) M2;
- d) M3.

9.

- a) ( ) (- ) ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

10.

- a) - : ;
- b) , ;
- c) ;
- d) , .

11.

...



12.

...

13. ( )

...

1.

:

		2000 .	2001 .
		( )	2
( )	0	266,6	419,3
		7302	9041

- 1) :
- 2) ;
1. :

$$V = \frac{\quad}{M0}; \quad = \frac{\quad}{M0},$$

	2000 .	2001 .
	, ./	27,4
, .	13,3	16,9
, ./	10,4	7,9
, .	35,1	46,2
, %	37,8	36,6

2.

	, .(q)	, .(p)
2010	22600	11,2
2011	35200	13,5
2012	45600	14,6
2013	57800	15,0

$$I = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{13,5 * 35200 + 14,6 * 45600 + 15 * 57800}{11,2 * 35200 + 11,2 * 45600 + 11,2 * 157800} = 1,29.$$

$$I = \frac{\sum p_1 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{13,5 * 22600 + 14,6 * 22600 + 15 * 22600}{11,2 * 22600 + 11,2 * 22600 + 11,2 * 22600} = 1,29.$$

$$I = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{13,5 * 35200 + 14,6 * 45600 + 15 * 57800}{11,2 * 35200 + 13,5 * 45600 + 14,6 * 57800} = 1,08.$$

$$I = \frac{\sum p_1 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0} = \frac{13,5 * 22600 + 14,6 * 35200 + 15 * 45600}{11,2 * 22600 + 13,5 * 35200 + 14,6 * 45600} = 1,08.$$

3.

( ).

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1.	7200	9340	13440	15370	18700
	q <sub>0</sub>	q <sub>1</sub>			
2.	1990	2380	2890	3330	3900
	q <sub>0</sub>	q <sub>1</sub>			
, . .					
1.	137	215	278	324	387
	p <sub>0</sub>	p <sub>1</sub>			
2.	1100	1170	1210	1275	1300
	p <sub>0</sub>	p <sub>1</sub>			

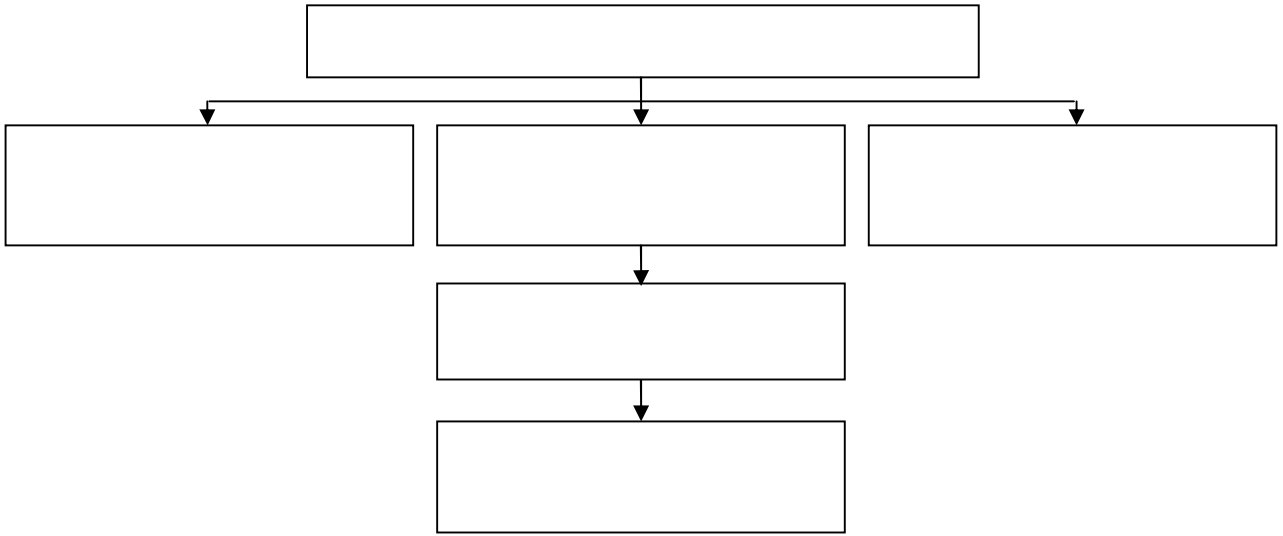
$$I_{p1} = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1} = \frac{215 * 9340 + 1170 * 2380}{137 * 9340 + 1100 * 2380} = 1,23.$$

$$I_{p2} = \frac{278 * 13440 + 1210 * 2890}{137 * 13440 + 1100 * 2890} = 1,44.$$

$$I_{p3} = \frac{324 * 15370 + 1275 * 3330}{137 * 15370 + 1100 * 3330} = 1,6.$$

$$I_{p4} = \frac{387 * 18700 + 1300 * 3900}{137 * 18700 + 1100 * 3900} = 1,8.$$

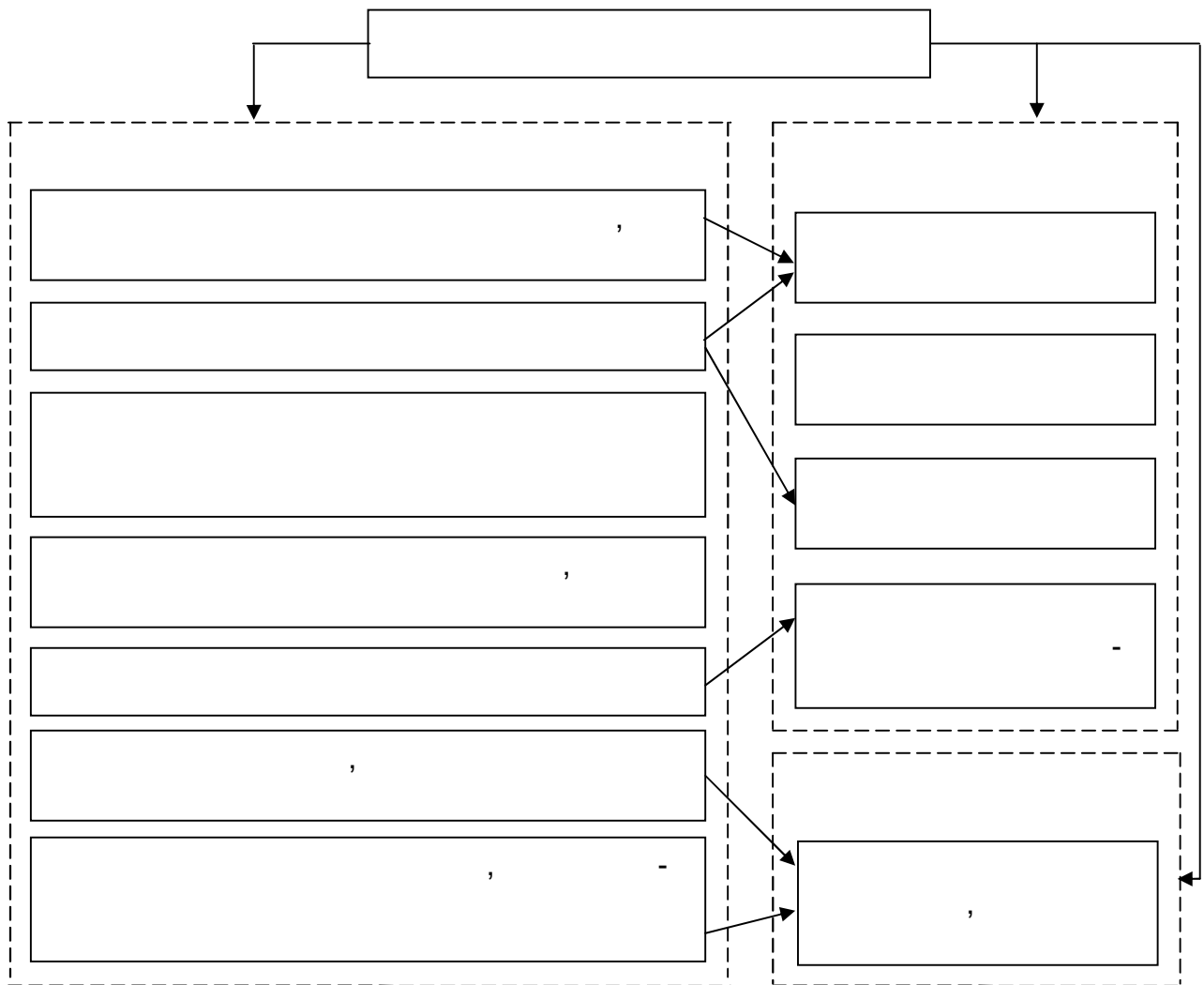
4.4.



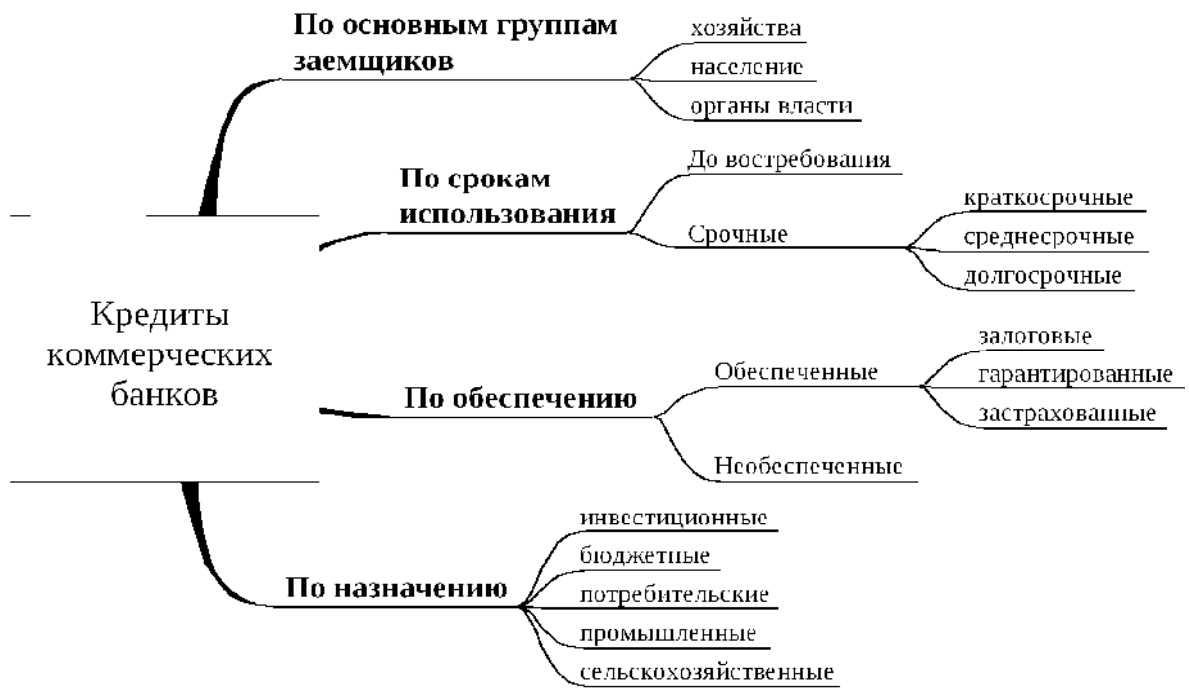
56 –



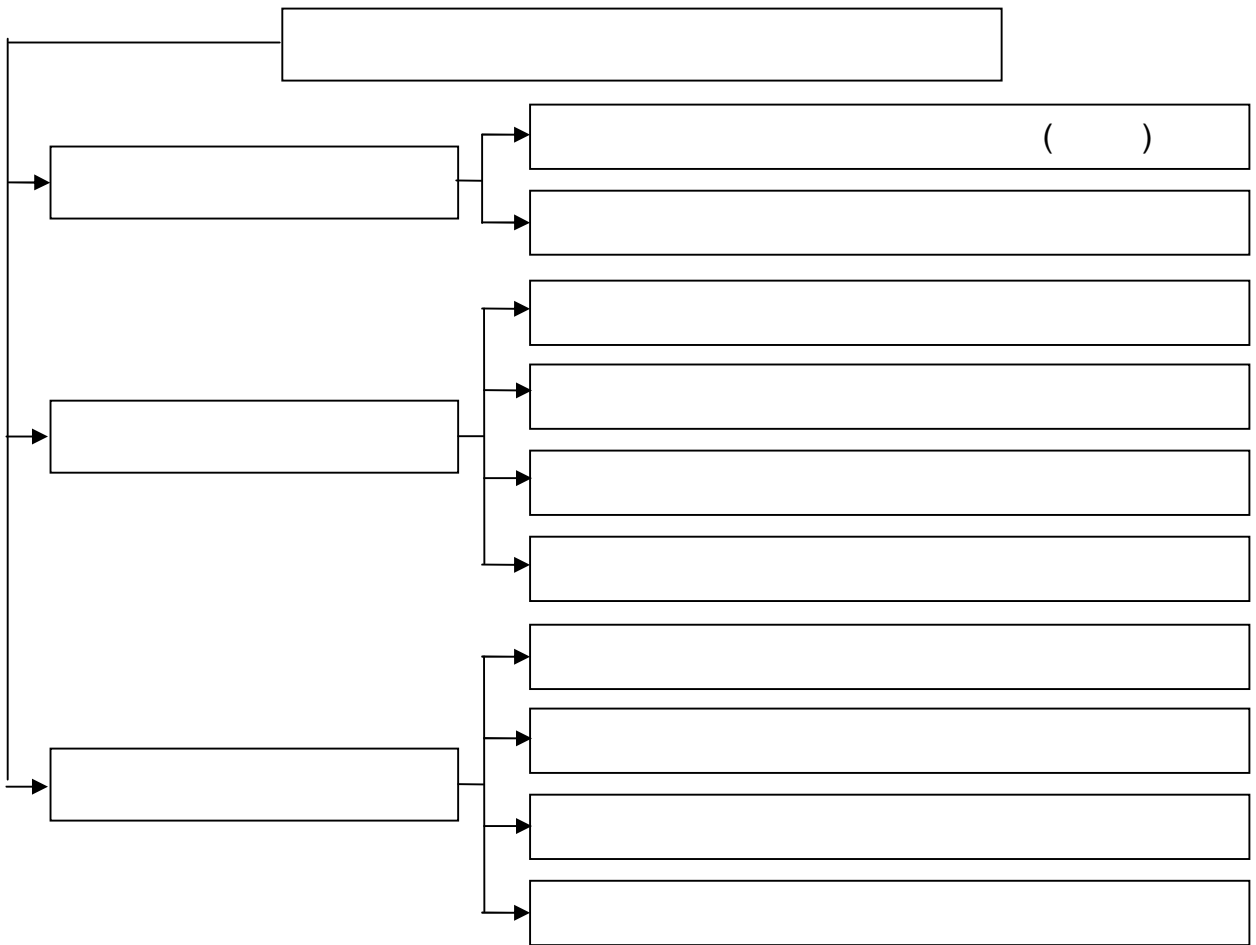
57 –



58 –



59 –



60 -

45 -

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	， ，
( )	，
	， ( ) ，
	， - -
	， -
	， ， ， - -
	， -

			/
		$N_{m, x}$	
		$N$	
		$V$	
		$W$	( ) ,
			..
			: = $V - W$
		$S$	
		$S_n$	
( )	-		$= \frac{W}{V}$ - ,
		$d$	$d = \frac{N}{N_{\max}}$ -
		$d$	$d = \frac{n}{N}$ - ,

			/
	$d_c$		$d_c = \frac{n}{N} \cdot 100 -$ 100
( ) )			$= \frac{W}{S} -$
	$q$		$q = \frac{W}{S} -$
( ) )			$= \frac{W}{S} -$
1 .			$V = \frac{W}{S} -$
-	$\bar{S}$		$\bar{S} = \frac{S}{N}$
	$\bar{S}_n$		$\bar{S}_n = \frac{S_n}{n_n}$
( ) )	$\bar{V}$		$\bar{V} = \frac{V}{N}$
( ) )	$\bar{W}$		$\bar{W} = \frac{W}{n_n}$
	$K$		$K = \frac{\bar{W}}{S} -$

1. .
2. ?
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6. -  
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7. .
- 8.
9. ? ?
10. ?
11. ?  
?
12. ,
13. ?
14. ?
15. ?
16. -  
?
17. ? ?

1. ,  
 ,  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .
2. -  
-  
...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .
3. ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 a) ;  
 b) ;



- c) ;  
d) .
4. -
- ...  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .
5. ...  
a) , , , ;  
b) , , , ;  
c) , , , ;  
d) , , .
6. -
- ...  
a) - ;  
b) ;  
c) - ;  
d) .
7. , , ...  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .
8. -
- ...  
a) ;  
b) ;  
c) ;  
d) .
9. , , ...  
a) ;  
b) , 100 . ;  
c) ;  
d) .
10. -
11. -
- \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

1. 4 :

	1	2	3	4	
$p_i$	100	50	80	120	350
$t_i$	6	4	3	7	20

- 1) ;
- 2) ( -
- 3) );

1.  $\bar{t} = \frac{\sum p_i \cdot t_i}{\sum t_i} = \frac{100 \cdot 6 + 50 \cdot 4 + 80 \cdot 3 + 120 \cdot 7}{6 + 4 + 3 + 7} = \frac{1880}{20} = 94.$

2.  $\bar{t} = \frac{\sum t_i \cdot p_i}{\sum p_i} = \frac{1880}{100 + 50 + 80 + 120} = \frac{1880}{350} = 5,37.$

3.  $\bar{n} = \frac{\sum n_i \cdot p_i}{\sum p_i} = \frac{12}{5,37} = 2,23.$

2. :

	2004		2006	
	$p_i$	$t_i$	$p_i$	$t_i$
" "	40	180	8	10
" "	60	90	12	30

1. ;
2. ;

1.  $= \sum i = 8 + 12 = 20$

2. , %.

) :

$${}^{(p)} = \frac{\sum P_i}{\sum P_i} * 100 = \frac{8+12}{40+60} * 100 = 20\% .$$

) :

$${}^{(t)} = \frac{\sum t_i}{\sum t_i} * 100 = \frac{10+30}{180+90} * 100 = \frac{40}{270} * 100 = 14\% .$$

) :

$$= \frac{\sum p_i * t_i}{\sum p_i * t_i} * 100 = \frac{8*10+12*30}{40*180+60*90} * 100 = \frac{440}{12000} * 100 = 3,49\% .$$

3.

	2004 . ( )	2005 . ( )	2004 . ( )	2005 . ( )
	20	42	300	480
	28	30	220	400
:	48	72	520	880

1.

2.

1.

$$I_n = \frac{\bar{n}_1}{\bar{n}_0} = \frac{\sum O_{n1}}{\sum O_1} \div \frac{\sum O_{n0}}{\sum O_0} = \frac{880}{72} \div \frac{520}{48} = 12,22 \div 10,83 = 1,128 = 112,8\% .$$

$$\bar{n} = \bar{n}_1 - \bar{n}_0 = 12,22 - 10,83 = 1,39$$

, 2005

12,8%,

1,39

2.

$$I^{\bar{n}} = \frac{\sum n_1 \bar{O}_1}{\sum \bar{O}_1} \div \frac{\sum n_0 \bar{O}_1}{\sum \bar{O}_1} = \frac{\sum n_1 \bar{O}_1}{\sum \bar{O}_1} \div \frac{\sum \frac{O_{n0}}{O_0} * \bar{O}_1}{\sum \bar{O}_1} = 12,22 \div \frac{\frac{300}{20} * 42 + \frac{220}{28} * 30}{72} =$$

$$= 12,22 \div 12,02 = 1,017, 101,7\% .$$

$${}^n \bar{n} = \bar{n}_1 - \bar{n}_0 = 12,22 - 12,02 = 0,2$$

, 2005

1,7%,

0,2

3.

$$I = \frac{\sum n_0 \bar{O}_1}{\sum \bar{O}_1} \div \frac{\sum n_0 \bar{O}_0}{\sum \bar{O}_0} = 12,02 \div 10,83 = 1,109 = 110,9\% .$$

$$\bar{n} = \bar{n}_1 - \bar{n}_0 = 1,19$$

, 2005

10,9%,

1,19

4.

(N <sub>max</sub> )	524 000
(N)	236 000
:	(N)
	187 000
	(S)
	47 000
	(V)
	1 410
	(S <sub>n</sub> )
	9 750
( )	(W)
	890
( )	7 080
( )	4 800

1.

$$d = \frac{N}{N_{\max}} = \frac{236000}{524000} = 0,45 \text{ (45\%).}$$

2.

$$d = \frac{N}{N_{\max}} = \frac{187000}{524000} = 0,36 \text{ (36\%).}$$

3.

$$d = \frac{n}{N} = \frac{4800}{236000} = 0,0203 \text{ (2,03\%).}$$

4.

$$d_c = \frac{n}{N} \cdot 100 = \frac{7080}{236000} \cdot 100 = 3 \text{ (100).}$$

5.

$$= \frac{4800}{7080} = 0,68 \text{ (68\%).}$$

6.

$$= \frac{W}{S} = \frac{890}{9750} = 0,09 \text{ (9\%).}$$

7.

$$\bar{S} = \frac{S}{N} = \frac{47000000}{236000} = 199,2.$$

8.

$$\bar{S}_n = \frac{S_n}{n_n} = \frac{9750000}{4800} = 2031,25.$$

9.

$$\bar{W} = \frac{W}{n_n} = \frac{890000}{4800} = 185,42.$$

10.

$$\bar{V} = \frac{V}{N} = \frac{1410000}{236000} = 5,975.$$

11.

$$= \frac{W}{V} = \frac{890000}{1410000} = 0,631 (63,1%).$$

12.

$$= V - W = 1410000 - 840000 = 520000 = 520$$

13.

$$= \frac{V - W}{V} = \frac{1410 - 890}{1410} = 0,369 (36,9%),$$

$$= I - = 1 - 0,631 = 0,369 (36,9%).$$

14.

$$= \frac{V}{S} = \frac{1410}{47000} = 0,03$$

15.

$$q = \frac{W}{S} = \frac{890}{47000} = 0,01894$$

16.

$$K = \frac{\bar{W}}{\bar{S}} = \frac{185,42}{199,2} = 0,93 (93%).$$

1 1.

:

10,0	8
10,0 – 12,0	15
12,0 – 14,0	20
14,0 – 16,0	4
16,0	3
	<b>50</b>

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

1 2.

:

10,0	8
10,0 – 12,0	15
12,0 – 14,0	20
14,0 – 16,0	4
16,0	3
	<b>50</b>

- a) ... ;
- b) ... ;
- c) ... ;
- d) .

1 3.

:

10,0	8
10,0 – 12,0	15
12,0 – 14,0	20
14,0 – 16,0	4
16,0	3
	<b>50</b>

... (

).

**2**                      **1.**

:

	2	3	4	5	
, .	21	50	85		200

- a) ; ...
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

**2**                      **2.**

:

	2	3	4	5	
, .	21	50	85		200

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

**2**                      **3.**

:

	2	3	4	5	
, .	21	50	85		200

... (                      ).

**3**                      **1.**

:

	, . . $(p_1q_1)$	, % $(i_p)$
	1270	104,2
	920	102,3
	1130	99,0

- a) . ; ...
- b) ;
- c) . ;
- d) .

3 2.

:

	, . . (p <sub>1</sub> q <sub>1</sub> )	, % (i <sub>p</sub> )
	1270	104,2
	920	102,3
	1130	99,0

1.

2.

a)  $J_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1}$ ;    b)  $J_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum \frac{p_1 q_1}{i_p}}$ ;    )  $J_p = \frac{\sum p_1 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0}$ .

3 3.

:

	, . . (p <sub>1</sub> q <sub>1</sub> )	, % (i <sub>p</sub> )
	1270	104,2
	920	102,3
	1130	99,0

\_\_\_\_%. ( ).

4 1.

( . ) : 1  
 - 200, 1 - 174, 1 - 252. 1200 . .  
 ( , ) I

I

...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

4 2.

( . ) : 1  
 - 200, 1 - 174, 1 - 252. 1200 . .  
 ( , ) I

1.



2.

3.

( ) .

a) — ; ) — ;

b) == ; d) — .

**4**

**3.**

( . ) : 1  
- 200, 1 - 174, 1 - 252. -  
( , ) I 1200 . .

I ... ( ) .

**5**

**1.**

:

	% ,
100 – 200	10
200 – 300	65
300 – 400	14
400	11
	<b>100</b>

a) ;

b) ;

c) ;

d) .

**5**

**2.**

:

	% ,
100 – 200	10
200 – 300	65
300 – 400	14
400	11
	<b>100</b>

a) ... ;

b) ;

c) ;

d) .

5

3.

:

	%
100 – 200	10
200 – 300	65
300 – 400	14
400	11
	<b>100</b>

...

6

1.

:

	· (p <sub>0</sub> )	· (q <sub>0</sub> )	· (p <sub>1</sub> )	· (q <sub>1</sub> )
	5,0	40	6,0	60
	2,0	100	2,1	120
	12,0	20	13,0	35

...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

6

2.

:

	· (p <sub>0</sub> )	· (q <sub>0</sub> )	· (p <sub>1</sub> )	· (q <sub>1</sub> )
	5,0	40	6,0	60
	2,0	100	2,1	120
	12,0	20	13,0	35

- 1.
- 2.

a)  $J_q = \frac{\sum p_1 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0}$  ;    b)  $J_q = \frac{\sum i_q q_0 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0}$  ;    c)  $J_q = \frac{\sum q_1 p_0}{\sum q_0 p_0}$  .

6

3.

:

	$\cdot (p_0)$	$\cdot (q_0)$	$\cdot (p_1)$	$\cdot (q_1)$
	5,0	40	6,0	60
	2,0	100	2,1	120
	12,0	20	13,0	35

7

1.

2008-2012 . ( . . . ):

- 2008 – 2040;
- 2009 – 2130;
- 2010 – 2220;
- 2011 – 2265;
- 2012 – 2360.

2008–2012 .

...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

7

2.

2008-2012 . ( . . . ):

- 2008 – 2040;
- 2009 – 2130;
- 2010 – 2220;
- 2011 – 2265;
- 2012 – 2360.

( , — )

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

- a) — ; ) — ;
- b) == ; d) — .

7

3.

2008-2012 . ( . . . ):

2008 – 2040;  
 2009 – 2130;  
 2010 – 2220;  
 2011 – 2265;  
 2012 – 2360.

2008–2012 . \_\_\_\_\_

**8 1.**

:

	<b>1</b> · (p <sub>0</sub> )	(q <sub>0</sub> )	<b>1</b> · (p <sub>1</sub> )	(q <sub>1</sub> )
	15	100	20	120
	25	50	30	80

...

- a) . ;
- b) - ;
- c) . ;
- d) - .

**8 2.**

:

	<b>1</b> · (p <sub>0</sub> )	(q <sub>0</sub> )	<b>1</b> · (p <sub>1</sub> )	(q <sub>1</sub> )
	15	100	20	120
	25	50	30	80

- 1. . .
- 2. . .

e)  $J_P = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_0}$ ;    b)  $J_P = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_0 q_1}$ ;    )  $J_P = \frac{\sum p_1 q_0}{\sum p_0 q_0}$ .

**8 3.**

:

	<b>1</b> · (p <sub>0</sub> )	(q <sub>0</sub> )	<b>1</b> · (p <sub>1</sub> )	(q <sub>1</sub> )
	15	100	20	120
	25	50	30	80

...

9

1.

-

. (y) . (x).

-

...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

9

2.

-

. (y) . (x).

, ...

( )).

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

9

3.

-

. (y) . (x).

:

$$\bar{x} = 11, \bar{y} = 9, \overline{yx} = 106, \bar{x}^2 = 137, \bar{y}^2 = 85, n = 30.$$

, ...

( )).

10

1.

1/I

, ( . ): 1/I - 61,1; 1/V - 57,5; 1/VIII - 51,3;  
- 74,7.

-

...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

10

2.

1/I

, ( . ): 1/I - 61,1; 1/V - 57,5; 1/VIII - 51,3;  
- 74,7.

, - , -

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

a) —; ) —;

b) =; d) —.

**10**

**3.**

1/I

, ( . ): 1/I – 61,1; 1/V – 57,5; 1/VIII – 51,3;  
– 74,7.

**11**

**1.**

(y)  
100

I–III

(x).

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

**11**

**2.**

(y)  
100

I–III

(x).

- ... ( ).
- a) ;
  - b) ;
  - c) ;
  - d) .

**11**

**3.**

(y)  
100

I–III

(x).

$$\sum yx = 1450, \sum x = 300, \sum y = 350, \sum x^2 = 1500, \sum y^2 = 1600.$$

, ... ( ).

**12 1.**

( . . . ):  
 - 180; - 198; - 200; - 208.  
 - 202; 192; - 214;  
 800 . . .

- I ...  
 a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) ;  
 d) .

**12 2.**

( . . . ):  
 - 180; - 198; - 200; - 208.  
 - 202; 192; - 214;  
 800 . . .

( , - )  
 , - ( ), -

1. .  
 2. .  
 3. .

- a) —; ) —;  
 b) ==; d) —.

**12 3.**

( . . . ):  
 - 180; - 198; - 200; - 208.  
 - 202; 192; - 214;  
 800 . . .

I ...

**13 1.**

, . . . (y),  
 , . . . (x).  
 ,  
 ...

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

**13 2.**

, . (y), -  
 , . (x).  
 ... ( ).

- a) F- ;
- b) t- ;
- c) t- ;
- d) .

**13 3.**

, . (y), -  
 , . (x).  
 :

$$\bar{x} = 5, \bar{y} = 6, \overline{yx} = 34.3, \overline{x^2} = 30.4, \overline{y^2} = 40, n = 10.$$

( ).

**14 1.**

- a) 1%, ... ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

**14 2.**

- a) , . (y), , . (x). -
- b) , . (y), , . (x). -
- c) , . (y), , . (x). -
- d) ... ( ). -

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

**14 3.**



$$\bar{x} = 11, \bar{y} = 1048, \overline{yx} = 11565, \bar{x}^2 = 121,6, \bar{y}^2 = 1109500, n = 20.$$

( )

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \mathbf{15} & \mathbf{1.} \\ \hline ( \cdot ): & \\ 1 & -810, \\ 1 & -850, \\ & \text{I} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} & \\ \hline 1 & -870, \\ 1 & -910. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} & \\ \hline & 6880 \end{array} \quad \text{I}$$

- a) ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) .

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \mathbf{15} & \mathbf{2.} \\ \hline ( \cdot ): & \\ 1 & -810, \\ 1 & -850, \\ & \text{I} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} & \\ \hline 1 & -870, \\ 1 & -910. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} & \\ \hline & 6880 \end{array} \quad \text{I}$$

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

- a) —; ) —;
- b) =; d) —.

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \mathbf{15} & \mathbf{3.} \\ \hline ( \cdot ): & \\ 1 & -810, \\ 1 & -850, \\ & \text{I} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} & \\ \hline 1 & -870, \\ 1 & -910. \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} & \\ \hline & 6880 \end{array} \quad \text{I}$$

( ) I

...

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(t- )

$\nu$	$\alpha = S_i(t) = P( T  > t)$						
	0,01	0,05	0,1	0,15	0,2	0,25	0,3
1	63,6567412	12,7062047	6,3137515	4,1652998	3,0776835	2,4142136	1,9626105
2	9,9248432	4,3026527	2,9199856	2,2819306	1,8856181	1,6035675	1,3862066
3	5,8409093	3,1824463	2,3533634	1,9243197	1,6377444	1,4226253	1,2497781
4	4,6040949	2,7764451	2,1318468	1,7781922	1,5332063	1,3443976	1,1895669
5	4,0321430	2,5705818	2,0150484	1,6993626	1,4758840	1,3009490	1,1557673
6	3,7074280	2,4469119	1,9431803	1,6501732	1,4397557	1,2733493	1,1341569
7	3,4994833	2,3646243	1,8945786	1,6165917	1,4149239	1,2542787	1,1191591
8	3,3553873	2,3060041	1,8595480	1,5922214	1,3968153	1,2403183	1,1081454
9	3,2498355	2,2621572	1,8331129	1,5737358	1,3830287	1,2296592	1,0997162
10	3,1692727	2,2281389	1,8124611	1,5592359	1,3721836	1,2212554	1,0930581
11	3,1058065	2,2009852	1,7958848	1,5475598	1,3634303	1,2144602	1,0876664
12	3,0545396	2,1788128	1,7822876	1,5379565	1,3562173	1,2088525	1,0832114
13	3,0122758	2,1603687	1,7709334	1,5299196	1,3501713	1,2041462	1,0794687
14	2,9768427	2,1447867	1,7613101	1,5230951	1,3450304	1,2001403	1,0762802
15	2,9467129	2,1314495	1,7530504	1,5172280	1,3406056	1,1966893	1,0735314
16	2,9207816	2,1199053	1,7458837	1,5121302	1,3367572	1,1936854	1,0711372
17	2,8982305	2,1098156	1,7396067	1,5076598	1,3333794	1,1910471	1,0690331
18	2,8784405	2,1009220	1,7340636	1,5037077	1,3303909	1,1887115	1,0671695
19	2,8609346	2,0930241	1,7291328	1,5001888	1,3277282	1,1866293	1,0655074
20	2,8453397	2,0859634	1,7247182	1,4970355	1,3253407	1,1847614	1,0640158
21	2,8313596	2,0796138	1,7207429	1,4941938	1,3231879	1,1830764	1,0626697
22	2,8187561	2,0738731	1,7171444	1,4916196	1,3212367	1,1815487	1,0614488
23	2,8073357	2,0686576	1,7138715	1,4892769	1,3194602	1,1801572	1,0603365
24	2,7969395	2,0638986	1,7108821	1,4871358	1,3178359	1,1788845	1,0593189
25	2,7874358	2,0595386	1,7081408	1,4851713	1,3163451	1,1777160	1,0583844
26	2,7787145	2,0555294	1,7056179	1,4833625	1,3149719	1,1766394	1,0575232
27	2,7706830	2,0518305	1,7032884	1,4816916	1,3137029	1,1756443	1,0567270
28	2,7632625	2,0484071	1,7011309	1,4801434	1,3125268	1,1747218	1,0559887
29	2,7563859	2,0452296	1,6991270	1,4787048	1,3114336	1,1738642	1,0553022
30	2,7499957	2,0422725	1,6972609	1,4773647	1,3104150	1,1730649	1,0546623
31	2,7440419	2,0395134	1,6955188	1,4761131	1,3094635	1,1723181	1,0540644
32	2,7384815	2,0369333	1,6938887	1,4749418	1,3085728	1,1716189	1,0535045
33	2,7332766	2,0345153	1,6923603	1,4738431	1,3077371	1,1709628	1,0529790
34	2,7283944	2,0322445	1,6909243	1,4728105	1,3069516	1,1703459	1,0524849
35	2,7238056	2,0301079	1,6895725	1,4718382	1,3062118	1,1697649	1,0520194
36	2,7194846	2,0280940	1,6882977	1,4709212	1,3055139	1,1692167	1,0515802
37	2,7154087	2,0261925	1,6870936	1,4700547	1,3048544	1,1686986	1,0511651
38	2,7115576	2,0243942	1,6859545	1,4692348	1,3042302	1,1682082	1,0507721
39	2,7079132	2,0226909	1,6848751	1,4684578	1,3036386	1,1677433	1,0503995
40	2,7044593	2,0210754	1,6838510	1,4677204	1,3030771	1,1673020	1,0500458
41	2,7011813	2,0195410	1,6828780	1,4670197	1,3025434	1,1668826	1,0497095
42	2,6980662	2,0180817	1,6819524	1,4663529	1,3020355	1,1664834	1,0493895
43	2,6951021	2,0166922	1,6810707	1,4657177	1,3015516	1,1661030	1,0490846
44	2,6922783	2,0153676	1,6802300	1,4651119	1,3010901	1,1657402	1,0487936
45	2,6895850	2,0141034	1,6794274	1,4645335	1,3006493	1,1653936	1,0485158
46	2,6870135	2,0128956	1,6786604	1,4639807	1,3002280	1,1650624	1,0482501
47	2,6845556	2,0117405	1,6779267	1,4634518	1,2998249	1,1647454	1,0479959
48	2,6822040	2,0106348	1,6772242	1,4629453	1,2994389	1,1644418	1,0477524
49	2,6799520	2,0095752	1,6765509	1,4624598	1,2990688	1,1641507	1,0475190
50	2,6777933	2,0085591	1,6759050	1,4619940	1,2987137	1,1638714	1,0472949

$\nu$	$\alpha = S_r(t) = P( T  > t)$						
	0,01	0,05	0,1	0,15	0,2	0,25	0,3
51	2,6757222	2,0075838	1,6752850	1,4615468	1,2983727	1,1636032	1,0470798
52	2,6737336	2,0066468	1,6746892	1,4611170	1,2980450	1,1633454	1,0468730
53	2,6718226	2,0057460	1,6741162	1,4607037	1,2977298	1,1630975	1,0466741
54	2,6699848	2,0048793	1,6735649	1,4603059	1,2974265	1,1628588	1,0464826
55	2,6682160	2,0040448	1,6730340	1,4599228	1,2971343	1,1626289	1,0462982
56	2,6665124	2,0032407	1,6725223	1,4595535	1,2968527	1,1624073	1,0461204
57	2,6648705	2,0024655	1,6720289	1,4591974	1,2965810	1,1621936	1,0459489
58	2,6632870	2,0017175	1,6715528	1,4588538	1,2963189	1,1619873	1,0457833
59	2,6617588	2,0009954	1,6710930	1,4585219	1,2960657	1,1617881	1,0456234
60	2,6602830	2,0002978	1,6706489	1,4582013	1,2958211	1,1615955	1,0454689
61	2,6588571	1,9996236	1,6702195	1,4578913	1,2955846	1,1614094	1,0453196
62	2,6574786	1,9989715	1,6698042	1,4575914	1,2953558	1,1612293	1,0451750
63	2,6561450	1,9983405	1,6694022	1,4573011	1,2951343	1,1610550	1,0450351
64	2,6548543	1,9977297	1,6690130	1,4570201	1,2949198	1,1608861	1,0448996
65	2,6536045	1,9971379	1,6686360	1,4567478	1,2947120	1,1607226	1,0447683
66	2,6523935	1,9965644	1,6682705	1,4564838	1,2945106	1,1605640	1,0446410
67	2,6512197	1,9960084	1,6679161	1,4562278	1,2943152	1,1604102	1,0445176
68	2,6500813	1,9954689	1,6675723	1,4559795	1,2941256	1,1602609	1,0443978
69	2,6489768	1,9949454	1,6672385	1,4557384	1,2939416	1,1601161	1,0442815
70	2,6479046	1,9944371	1,6669145	1,4555042	1,2937629	1,1599754	1,0441685
71	2,6468634	1,9939434	1,6665997	1,4552768	1,2935893	1,1598387	1,0440588
72	2,6458519	1,9934636	1,6662937	1,4550557	1,2934205	1,1597058	1,0439521
73	2,6448688	1,9929971	1,6659962	1,4548408	1,2932564	1,1595766	1,0438484
74	2,6439129	1,9925435	1,6657069	1,4546317	1,2930968	1,1594509	1,0437475
75	2,6429831	1,9921022	1,6654254	1,4544282	1,2929415	1,1593286	1,0436493
76	2,6420783	1,9916726	1,6651514	1,4542302	1,2927903	1,1592095	1,0435537
77	2,6411976	1,9912544	1,6648845	1,4540374	1,2926430	1,1590936	1,0434606
78	2,6403400	1,9908471	1,6646246	1,4538495	1,2924996	1,1589806	1,0433699
79	2,6395046	1,9904502	1,6643714	1,4536665	1,2923598	1,1588705	1,0432815
80	2,6386906	1,9900634	1,6641246	1,4534881	1,2922236	1,1587632	1,0431953
81	2,6378971	1,9896863	1,6638839	1,4533141	1,2920907	1,1586586	1,0431113
82	2,6371234	1,9893186	1,6636492	1,4531444	1,2919611	1,1585565	1,0430294
83	2,6363688	1,9889598	1,6634202	1,4529788	1,2918347	1,1584569	1,0429494
84	2,6356325	1,9886097	1,6631967	1,4528173	1,2917113	1,1583597	1,0428713
85	2,6349139	1,9882679	1,6629785	1,4526595	1,2915908	1,1582648	1,0427951
86	2,6342123	1,9879342	1,6627654	1,4525055	1,2914732	1,1581722	1,0427207
87	2,6335272	1,9876083	1,6625573	1,4523550	1,2913582	1,1580816	1,0426480
88	2,6328580	1,9872899	1,6623540	1,4522080	1,2912459	1,1579932	1,0425770
89	2,6322042	1,9869787	1,6621553	1,4520643	1,2911362	1,1579067	1,0425075
90	2,6315652	1,9866745	1,6619611	1,4519238	1,2910289	1,1578222	1,0424397
91	2,6309405	1,9863772	1,6617712	1,4517865	1,2909240	1,1577396	1,0423733
92	2,6303296	1,9860863	1,6615854	1,4516521	1,2908214	1,1576587	1,0423083
93	2,6297321	1,9858018	1,6614037	1,4515207	1,2907210	1,1575796	1,0422448
94	2,6291476	1,9855234	1,6612259	1,4513921	1,2906227	1,1575022	1,0421827
95	2,6285757	1,9852510	1,6610518	1,4512662	1,2905265	1,1574265	1,0421218
96	2,6280158	1,9849843	1,6608814	1,4511430	1,2904324	1,1573523	1,0420622
97	2,6274678	1,9847232	1,6607146	1,4510223	1,2903402	1,1572796	1,0420039
98	2,6269311	1,9844675	1,6605512	1,4509041	1,2902499	1,1572085	1,0419467
99	2,6264055	1,9842170	1,6603912	1,4507883	1,2901614	1,1571388	1,0418908
100	2,6258905	1,9839715	1,6602343	1,4506749	1,2900748	1,1570705	1,0418359



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